

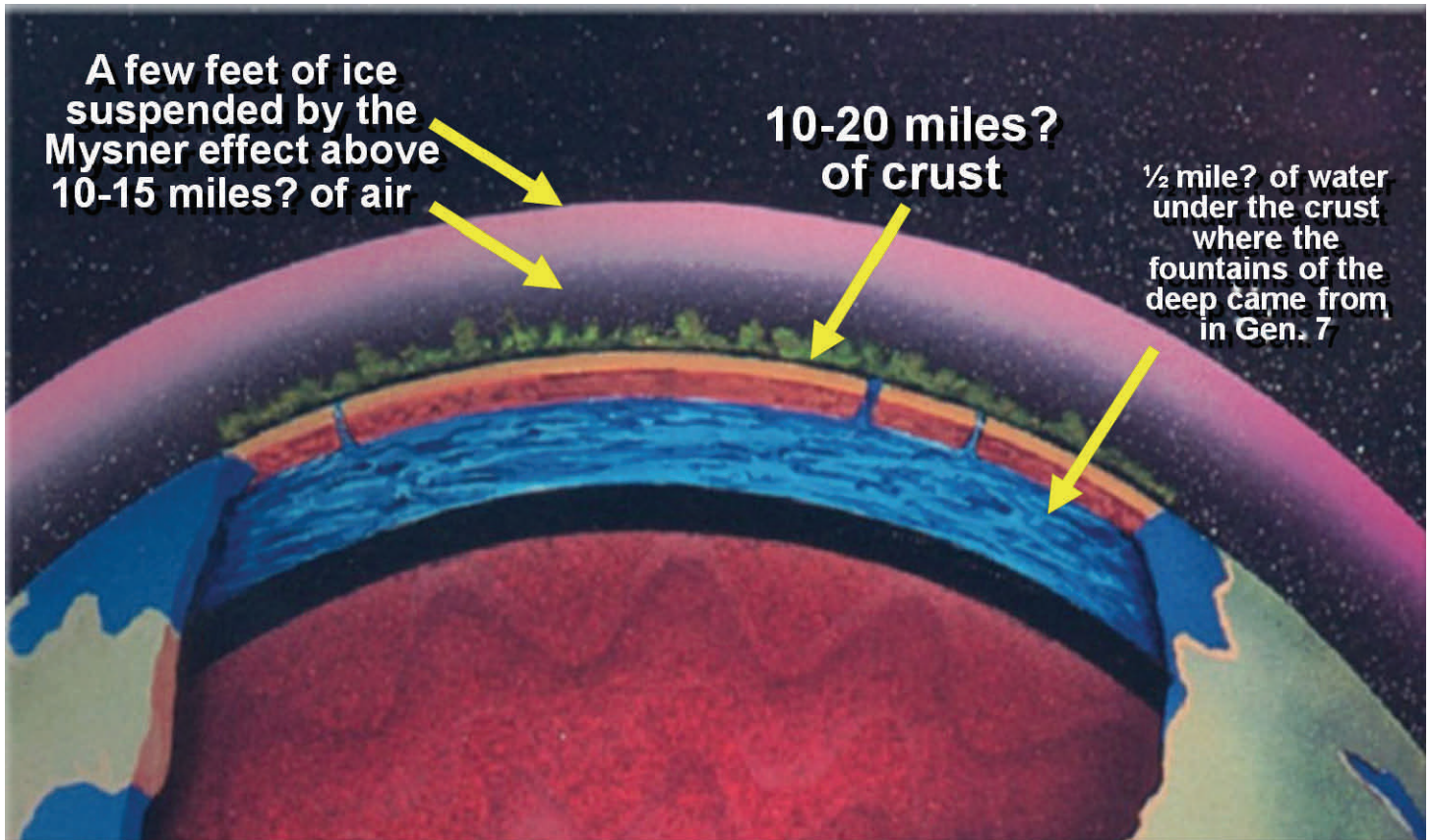


The World before the Fall / Caticlism

The Atmosphere

What evidence is there that we had more atmospheric pressure and this enabled cretures and plants to grow bigger and live longer

What can we learn from fossils?



In the beginning **God created** the heaven and earth.



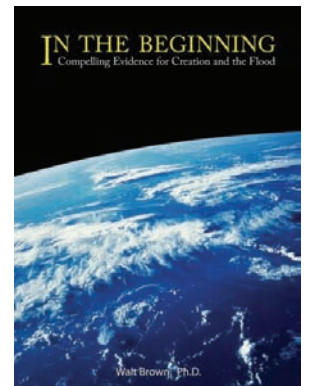
Genesis 1:1

In the Beginning:

Compelling Evidence for Creation and the Flood, by Dr. Walt Brown.

<http://www.creationscience.com/onlinebook/>

great section on original earth, its atmosphere and theories



The World before the Fall / Caticlism

How does the Bible—one of the oldest know records describe the early atmosphere?

And God said, Let there be a **firmament** in the midst of the waters, and **let it divide** the waters from the waters. *Genesis 1:6*

This is not referring to the contenents. It is referring to the sky. The first heaven

And God said, Let the waters bring forth abundantly the moving creature that hath life, and **fowl (birds)** that may fly above the earth in the open **firmament** of heaven. *Genesis 1:20*

The second heaven is where the planets and stars are.



And God said, Let there be **lights** in the **firmament** of heaven to divide the day from the night: ...And God made two great lights... the **stars** also. *Genesis 1:14&16*

The third heaven is only mentioned once in the Bible. Paul the Apostle

I knew a man in Christ above 14 years ago, (whether in the body, I cannot tell; or whether out of the body, I cannot tell: God knoweth;) such a one caught up to the **third heaven**. *II Cor. 12:2*

The **heavens** declare the glory of God; the **firmament** sheweth His handiwork. *Psalms 19:1*

And God made the firmament, and divided the waters which **were under** the firmament from the waters which **were above** the firmament: and it was so. *Genesis 1:7*
Was there water above where the birds flew?

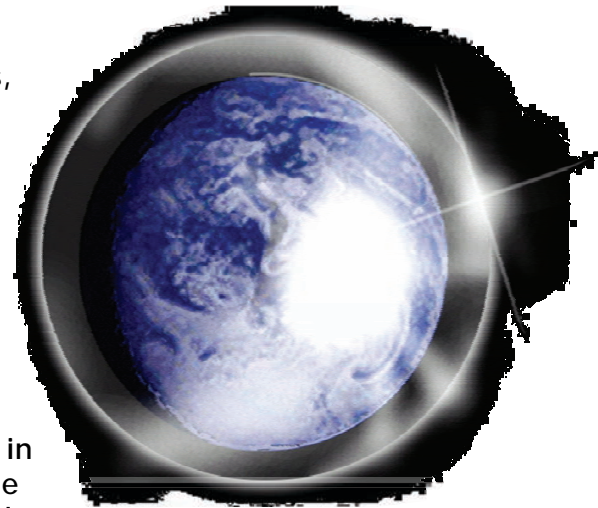
Praise him, ye heavens of heavens, and ye **waters that be above the heavens**. *Psalms 148:4*
Maybe there is still water in outer space, and beyond?

For this they willingly are ignorant of, that by the word of God the heavens were of old, and the earth **standing out of the water and in the water**: *II Peter 3:5*

The Bible describes some kind of canopy of (water) vapor / ice

It is he that sitteth upon the **circle of the earth**, and the inhabitants thereof are as grasshoppers; that **stretcheth out the heavens** as a curtain, and spreadeth them out as a tent to dwell in: *Isaiah 40:22*
The Bible teaches the earth is round, not flat. And we see a red shift in the stars.

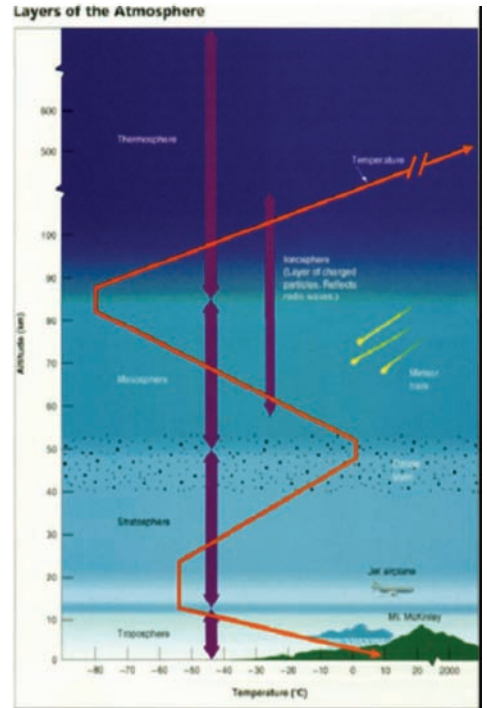
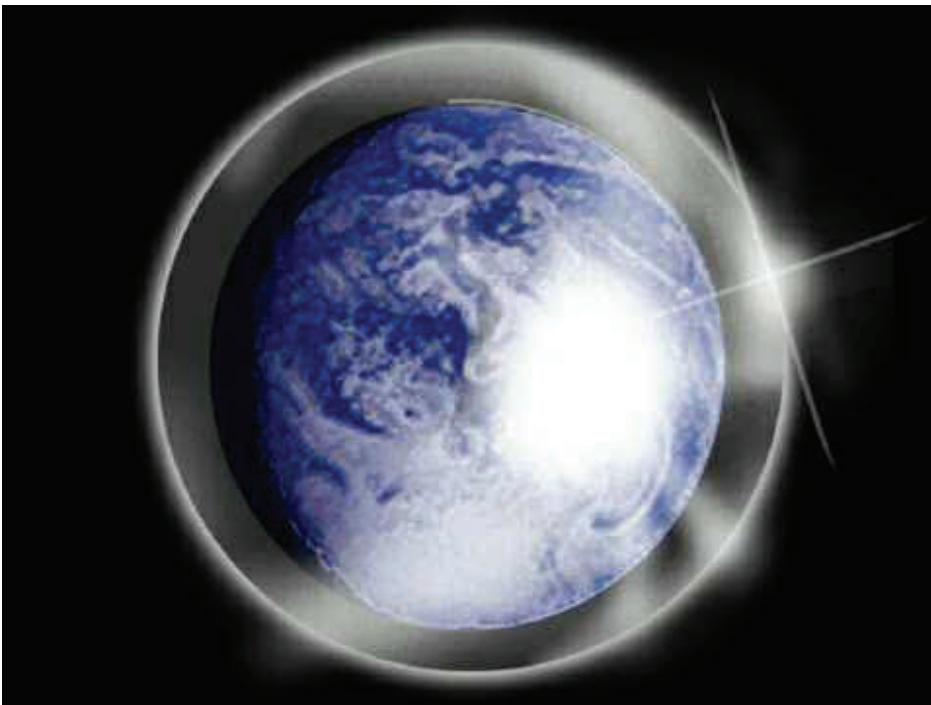
17 times in the Bible- it says he stretched out the heavens



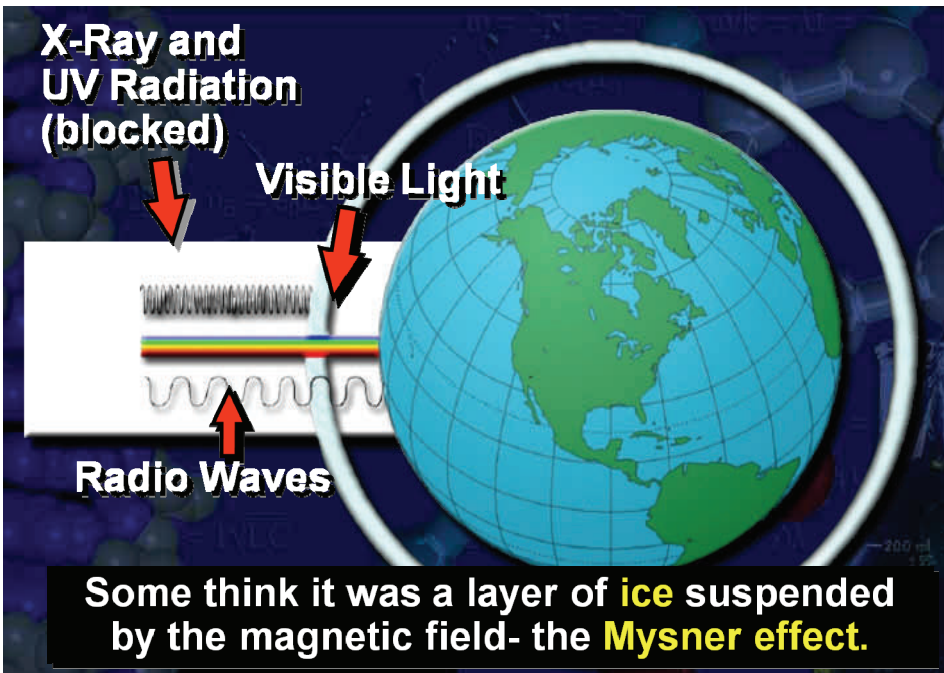


The World before the Fall / Caticlism

The earth's atmosphere has six layers today.
 Could it be that there was a seventh layer?



Canopy Theory



A train in Japan suspended on superconducting coils. *Physical Science A Unified Approach 1996 p. 455*

Magnet floating above a superconductor. This is known as the "Mysner Effect"

PHOTO 10.8 Magnetic levitation is accomplished here by...
PHOTO 10.9 This experiment in magnetic levitation...

Ice clouds are forming from the shuttle's exhaust. These clouds "drift" toward the poles and float there in the -220°F air 51 miles (85 KM) above the Arctic.

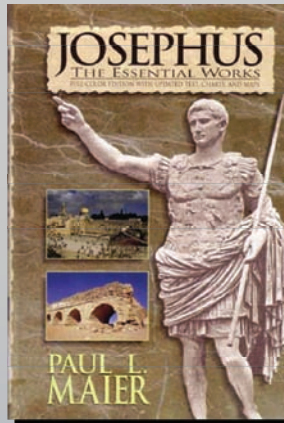
As it nears the Arctic, the vapor condenses to ice and freezes as the cold (-220°F) air of the stratosphere 51 miles above the Arctic surface, forming distinct ice clouds.

www.astronomy.com 6-12-03

Canopy Theory

The World before the Fall / Caticlism

The earth could have had had an ice canopy suspended in the earths stronger magnetic field. It would have increased atmospheric air pressure and condensed the earths atmosphere, doubling atmospheric pressure.



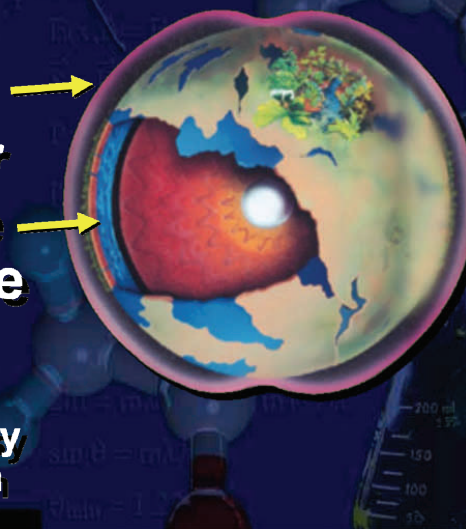
“After this, on the second day, he placed the heaven over the whole world, and separated it from the other parts; and determined it should stand by itself. He also placed a crystalline firmament round it,”

Note!

This is theory and speculation. There are some good arguments against the canopy theory.

Josephus Book 1, chapter 1

Canopy of water overhead and water under the crust of the earth.



Picture courtesy Dr. Carl Baugh

Ice clouds are forming from the shuttle's exhaust. These clouds "drift" toward the poles and float there in the -220°F air 51 miles (85 KM) above the Arctic.

www.astronomy.com
6-12-03

Water in the crust of the earth.

?

The earth is the LORD's, and the fulness thereof; the world, and they that dwell therein. For he hath founded it upon the seas, and established it upon the floods.

Psalms 24:1

To him that stretched out the earth above the waters:

Psalms 136:6

Canopy Theory

The World before the Fall / Caticlism

San Andreas Fault California, USA

Scott, Foresman
Earth Science,
1990 p. 130

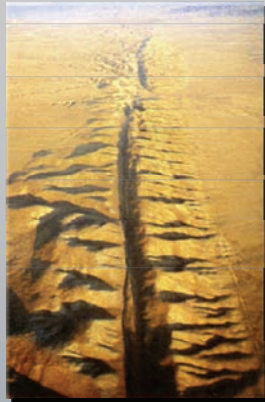


Figure 10-4 How are volcanoes related to plate tectonics? the red craters, are directly over the hot spot. How do this single hot spot form the other islands in the chain?



Scott, Foresman *Earth Science*, 1990 p. 224

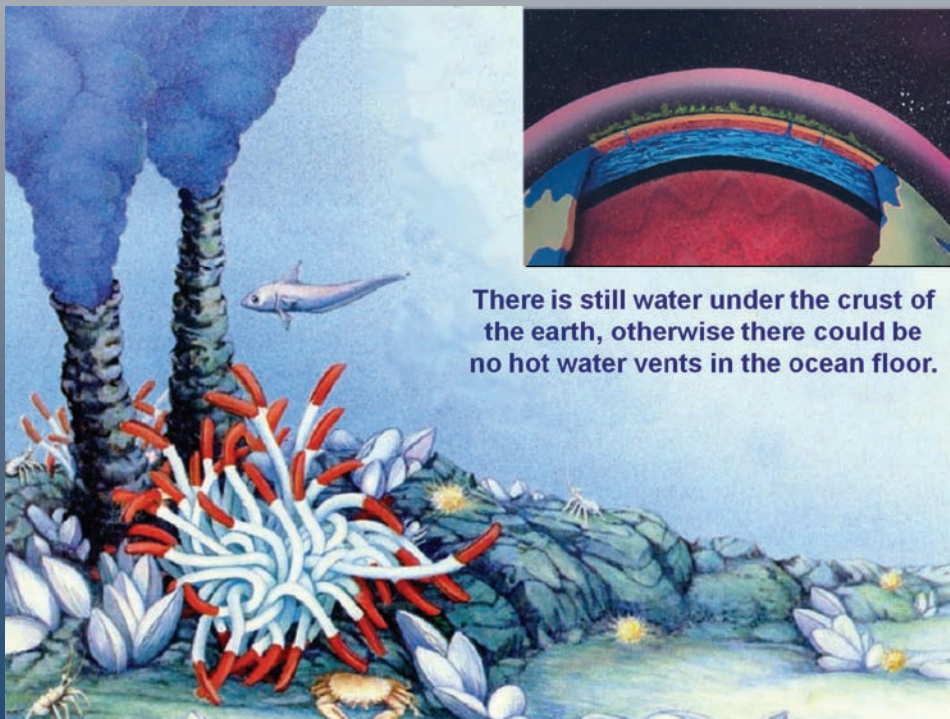
Hydro-plate Theory

Scientists agree that the crust has split in many places violently, and that the continental plates shifted.

The question is when did all this happen?

Millions of years ago

Or during the flood



There is still water under the crust of the earth, otherwise there could be no hot water vents in the ocean floor.

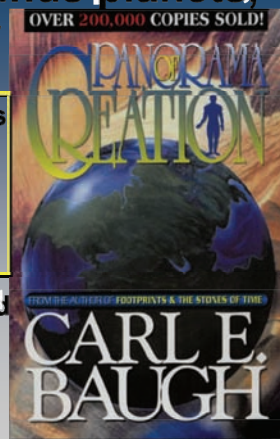
Water vapor surrounds planets, scientists discover

By Tim Radford
The Guardian

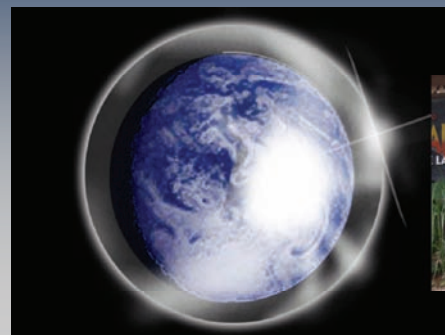
LONDON- European scientists using an ultra-cold orbiting telescope have discovered unimaginable volumes of water in the space between the stars. ...

The scientists were astounded to find water vapor in the freezing atmospheres of Jupiter, Uranus, Neptune and Saturn... and Titan.

Dayton Daily News April 8, 1988 p. 12A

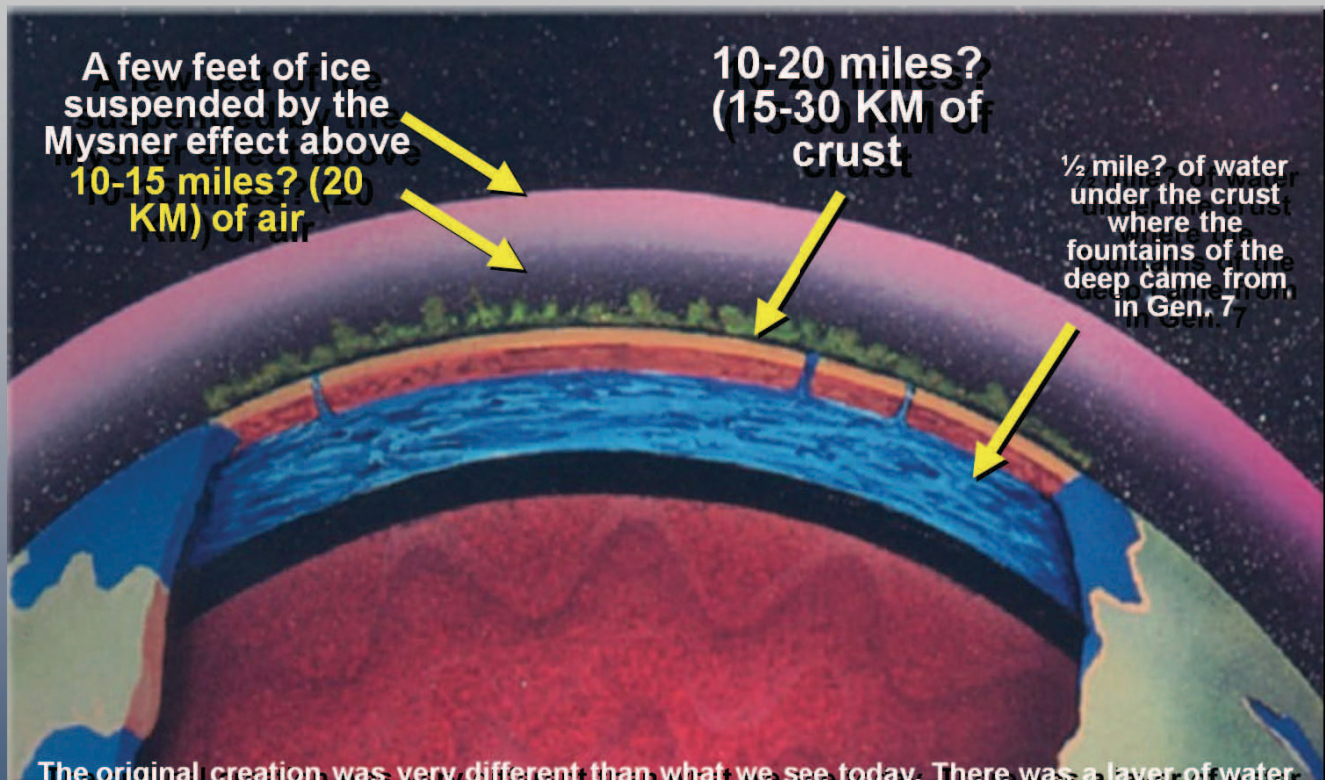


Dr. Baugh thinks that a canopy of ice would change the stars radio waves to audible sounds.
Job 38:7 When the morning stars sang together, and all the sons of God shouted for joy?



Canopy Theory

The World before the Fall / Caticlism



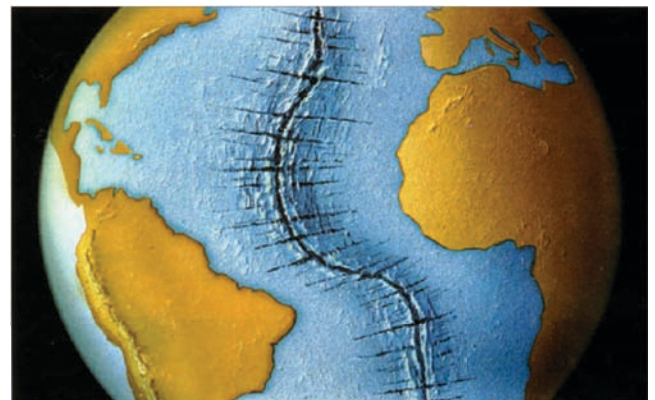
The original creation was very different than what we see today. There was a layer of water or ice above the atmosphere. "And God made the firmament, and divided the waters which were under the firmament from the waters which were above the firmament (where the birds fly, V. 21) : and it was so." Genesis 1:7 There was also a layer a water under the earth's crust. "The earth is the LORD's, ... For he hath founded it upon the seas, and established it upon the floods." Psalms 24:1 "To him that stretched out the earth above the waters:" Psalms 136:6 More on seminar part 2 about this. Picture courtesy Dr. Carl Baugh

In the six hundredth year of Noah's life, ...the same day were all the fountains of the great deep broken up, and the windows of heaven were opened. And the rain was upon the earth forty days and forty nights.

Genesis 7:11-12

The Ice Age and the Genesis Flood
<http://www.icr.org/index.php?module=articles&action=view&ID=272>

<http://lifeshandbook.wikidot.com/the-flood>



Canopy Theory

The World before the Fall / Cataclism



New theory: Lack of oxygen, not asteroid, killed dinosaurs

BOSTON (AP) — Dinosaurs weren't done in by a giant asteroid, as one theory holds, but by a change in the atmosphere that meant there wasn't enough oxygen to support their inefficient respiratory systems, a new theory suggests.

A new analysis of air trapped in 120 million-year-old amber found in east-central Minnesota casts doubt on the notion that the dinosaurs starved to death after a giant asteroid hit the planet 65 million years ago, sending up dust that blocked the sun and killed plant life.

Dinosaurs were already on their way out by the time the meteor purportedly hit, says Gary Landis, a U.S. Geological Survey geologist and one of four scientists

presenting their theory at the Geological Society of America's annual meeting today.

"The dinosaurs did not keel over with their feet up in the air, but they found it increasingly difficult to compete in their environment."

The theory also carries implications for humans because it presumes that worldwide atmospheric changes can occur 10 to 20 times faster than previously thought, the researchers said.

Landis and his colleagues tested air found trapped in the amber in east-central Minnesota. They found that the proportion of oxygen in the atmosphere fell from a high of 35 percent to a low of 28 percent within the relatively short time of between 300,000 and 500,000 years.

"It would be like taking a dinosaur for a stroll from sea level up to 6,000 to 7,000 feet," Landis said.

The oxygen-rich air resulted from volcanic activity that pumped out carbon dioxide, which was converted into oxygen by plants.

Dinosaurs evolved during this time, when oxygen was plentiful, and had a weak respiratory system, according to the theory known as the Pele Hypothesis. Pele is a Polynesian goddess of volcanoes.

An 80-foot-long apatosaurus, also known as a brontosaurus, had a set of nostrils about the same size as a horse's, for example, said Richard A. Hengst, a Purdue University physiologist.

"There were some serious problems with trying to get air into

that animal," Hengst said. "Dinosaurs could not have existed without having more oxygen in the air to start with."

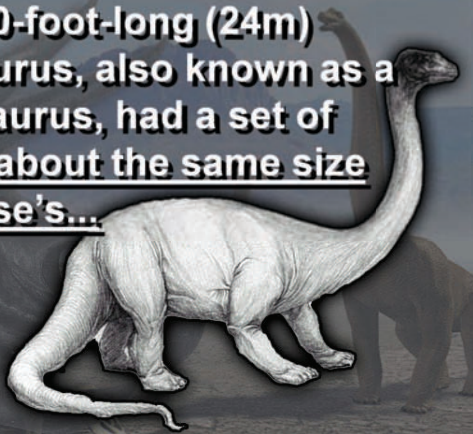
The scientists said that smaller cold-blooded animals around at the time, such as snakes, lizards and turtles, were able to survive because of their relatively modest oxygen needs. So did some of the smaller mammals with more efficient respiratory systems, the scientists said.

About two-thirds of known species of dinosaurs were gone by the time the asteroid is believed to have fallen in what is now Mexico's Yucatan Peninsula, researchers believe.

"They were basically all gone, fully extinct" by then, Landis said. "It was a gradual extinction."

International Falls, Minnesota News 1993

An 80-foot-long (24m) apatosaurus, also known as a brontosaurus, had a set of nostrils about the same size as a horse's...



ir environment." carbon dioxide, which was converted into oxygen by plants. Dinosaur evolved during this time, when oxygen was plentiful, and had a weak respiratory system, according to the theory known as the Pele Hypothesis. Pele is a Polynesian goddess of volcanoes. An 80-foot-long apatosaurus, also known as a brontosaurus, had a set of nostrils about the same size as a horse's, for example, said Richard A. Hengst, a Purdue University physiologist. "There were some serious problems with trying to get air into

time, such as turtles, were because of their oxygen needs smaller mammals efficient respiratory systems scientists said. About two species of dinosaurs were gone by the time the asteroid had fallen Mexico's Yucatan Peninsula researchers believe. "They were fully extinct" "It was a gradual



How is an 80 foot animal going to get enough air through nostrils a similar size to that of a horse?

Dinosaurs lived all over the earth, Antartica to Alaska. They probably couldn't breathe well today, but they could have in the pre-cataclismic earth. Plus they had richer oxygen

Strange Stories, Amazing Facts Readers Digest 1978 p. 335



Canopy Theory

The World before

Dinosaurs lived all over the earth, Antartica to Alaska. They probably couldn't brieth well today, but they could have in the pre-cataclismic earth. Plus they had richer oxygen.

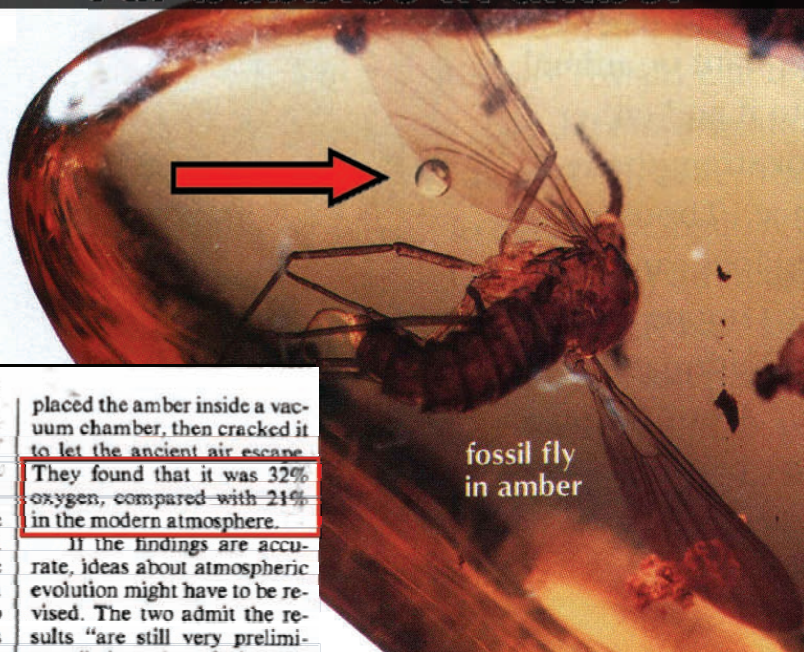
atmosphere trapped in Amber shows the earth had higher concentrations of oxygen.

Glenco Biol Amber
p 333 also SFES
1990 p. 148



Insect trapped in amber
(petrified tree sap)

Air bubbles in amber



fossil fly
in amber

"50% more oxygen than it does now."

Time Magazine,
Nov 9, 1987,
p. 82

Some research shows it had 35% oxygen. See *New Scientist* March 11, 2000

11-9-87 TIME P 82
SEE ALSO SCIENCE 11-9-87

Putting on Ancient Airts

Dinosaurs, it seems, may have breathed easier than we do. Indeed, at a meeting of the Geological Society of America in Phoenix last week, two scientists stunned colleagues by reporting that 80 million years ago, the earth's atmosphere contained about **50% more oxygen than it does now.** Geochemists Gary Landis of the U.S. Geological Survey and Robert Berner of Yale reached their startling conclusion after analyzing tiny air bubbles trapped in bits of amber, the aged and solidified resin of coniferous trees. They

placed the amber inside a vacuum chamber, then cracked it to let the ancient air escape. They found that it was 32% oxygen, compared with 21% in the modern atmosphere.

If the findings are accurate, ideas about atmospheric evolution might have to be revised. The two admit the results "are still very preliminary," but they insist the method is sound.

Berner quickly dismisses speculation that a change in the oxygen supply had anything to do with the extinction of dinosaurs. "It was a very slow change, over millions of years," he observes. "And most organisms easily adapt." Next comes testing bubbles in 300 million-year-old amber.

Bubble-bearing amber

"The only trend in the recent literature is the suggestion of far more oxygen in the early atmosphere than anyone imagined."

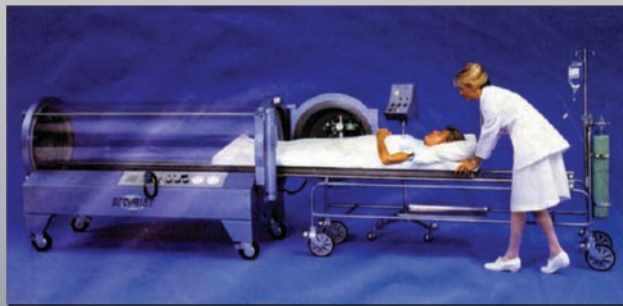
Thaxton (Ph.D. Chemistry), Bradley (Ph.D. Materials Science), Olsen (Ph.D. Geochemistry), *The Mystery of Life's Origin*, 1992, p. 80.

If you lived in a world with double the air pressure and 50% more oxygen, you could run for miles without getting tired, you would heal quicker, live longer, and probably grow bigger.

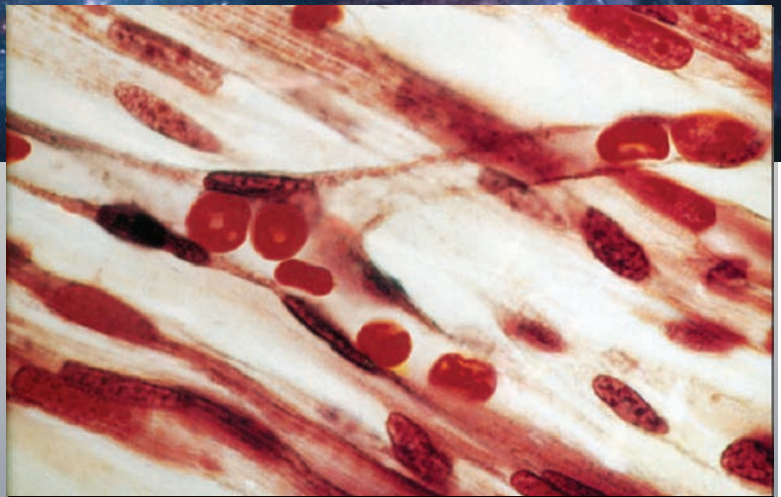
This, combined with a stronger magnetic field, our environment would radically change.

Canopy Theory

The World before the Fall / Caticlism



Hyperbaric Oxygen Chamber



Under double atmospheric pressure blood plasma will become **oxygen** saturated.

Baby Jessica McClure after being in an 8" (20 cm) well for 58½ hours in Texas (1987)



Baby Jessica's leg and foot were saved because of a hyperbaric oxygen chamber.

WEST GERMANY- all stroke patients are sent promptly for 3 weeks of intensive Hyperbaric Oxygen treatments, paid for by insurance companies.

ENGLAND- over 6000 Multiple Sclerosis patients are now being treated with Hyperbaric Oxygen.

FRANCE- very rewarding results are being demonstrated in the treatment of arthritis and vascular necrosis, cirrhosis and advanced liver disease, ... plastic and cosmetic patients...

JAPAN- over 200 chambers, ... very promising work in treatment of sudden deafness and blindness.

SWEDEN- diabetic gangrene and burger's disease.

BELGIUM- re-implants of total extremities.

INDIA- leprosy

hyperbaric1@earthlink.net or www.hyperbaric.com

www.hochealth.com- they have a chamber in Vancouver, BC- \$50/hr, 877-520-6867

Center to treat dive victims

Hyperbaric chamber to be ready in March

By Linda Zettler
News Journal staff writer

At first it just felt as if his arm was asleep — the same sensation you get when you sleep on your arm and then try to abruptly swing a shrilling alarm clock.

The numbness crept through other parts of diver Ronny Carr's body — eventually paralyzing his arms and legs — after his second dive on Father's Day, 1995. About 15 minutes after surfacing, he and his diving buddy radioed the Coast Guard to get the hyperbaric chamber at Pensacola Naval Air Station ready to treat his oncoming decompression sickness.

But Carr said it took about two hours and three tries for emergency workers to find a chamber that was available and could treat him. NAS was standing by, but, miscommunication caused the emergency crew to fly him first toward Mobile, then turn around and head for the chamber in Panama City.

Carr, a 37-year-old Pensacola resident, has good reason to be interested in the opening of a large hyperbaric center in Pen-

What we're getting



Pensacola, FL
(850)-969-7990
8550 University Pkwy,
Pensacola, FL

What it does

The chamber creates an oxygen-rich environment in which patients can be placed for up to two hours. It speeds healing of wounds and treats "the bends."

■ Pure oxygen is pumped into the chamber, displacing the atmosphere.

What's inside

Fits 14 adults (30 in an emergency).



Canopy Theory

The World before the Fall / Caticlism

"Patients who got extra oxygen were half as likely to be nauseated after surgery."

In surgeries Oxygen halves infection

Higher dosage - 80 percent - makes difference

By Janet McConaughy
Associated Press Writer
Researchers may have found a true source of prevention, reporting today that a few pennies' worth of oxygen can cut the risk of surgical infections in half.
Air is about 21 percent oxygen. But patients routinely get 30 percent oxygen during and after surgery, because lungs don't work well under anesthesia. The study tested whether a richer mixture would improve the outcome.
Boosting the oxygen level to 21 percent was no difference. Twenty-eight of 250 patients on the standard mix developed infections, compared with only 13 out of 250 who got extra oxygen.
The study was published in today's

New England Journal of Medicine and was led by Dr. Daniel Sessler of the University of California at San Francisco.
The study is significant because it shows an easy, inexpensive way to make a big cut in medical bills, said Dr. Avery Tung, an assistant professor of anesthesia at the University of Chicago's medical school.
According to another study, post-operative infections add an average of \$12,500 to the cost of cancer surgery. The only cost to the richer-oxygen treatment is about three cents' worth of oxygen.
"It's just a matter of setting two knobs in different positions. Both knobs need to be set any way, and you just turn them a little more to get more oxygen," Sessler said.
Doctors have worried that extra oxygen might make the lungs more likely to collapse. However, he said, a study of his last year in the journal *Anesthesiology* found no difference in the percentage of such cases on high and normal doses of oxygen.

Donaspital in Vienna, Vienna General Hospital and University Hospital Eppendorf in Hamburg, Germany. Scientists already knew that the white blood cells known as neutrophils use oxygen to kill germs. And they knew that high levels of oxygen in body tissues help prevent infection and that breathing higher levels of oxygen put more oxygen into the tissues. What they did not know was whether it made a difference in patients' healings.
"This shows it's not just a theoretical benefit but a real benefit, and that it's much greater than you might have expected," Sessler said. "It's an enormous benefit for no cost and no effort and risk."
The study looked at bowel surgery patients because they have the highest risk of infection. The findings might have even greater implications for burn units, since infections cause most deaths there, said Tung, head of his hospital's burn unit.
"If I had a wish list of another study I'd like to see, I'd like to see the effect of this on preventing infections other than wound infections," he said. "Or whether oxygen therapy might be used to speed healing" of other infections.

Lyons Daily News (KS) Jan. 20, 2000

1/20/2000 Lyons Daily News KS

El Paso Times Aug. 21, 2000 Hyperbaric therapy helps young cerebral palsy patients

By Carolyn Poirat
Fort Worth Staff Writer
FORT WORTH, Texas — When he started hyperbaric oxygen therapy last February, Grant Haysler's legs were so weak he couldn't walk. His hands clamped together and his lower legs scissored. The 10-year-old boy's legs were so weak he could barely stand a minute.
Grant, who lives in the Fort Worth suburb of Bedford, likes to play soccer. He likes to play video games. He likes to play with his friends. He likes to play with his friends. He likes to play with his friends.
"I got thrown off a horse once. I got thrown off a horse once. I got thrown off a horse once."
Grant's parents, Karen and Mike Haysler, are both teachers. They are both teachers. They are both teachers.
"I got thrown off a horse once. I got thrown off a horse once. I got thrown off a horse once."
Grant's parents, Karen and Mike Haysler, are both teachers. They are both teachers. They are both teachers.



Grant Haysler, 10, of Bedford, Texas, with his dad, Mike Haysler, and a medical professional at the University Medical Center of South Texas in Houston. Grant is in a hyperbaric oxygen chamber. The chamber is inflated up to a TV that is mounted outside the window so the parents can see their son during his treatments.

Hyperbaric therapy's use as healing tool grows

By Anthony Corrothers
430 8088 after 4 p.m.
Sunday, December 22, 2002
Parsons News Journal
It's a small, white, cylindrical chamber that looks like a giant oxygen tank. But it's a hyperbaric oxygen chamber, a device that can help heal a wide range of medical conditions.
The chamber is used to treat diabetes and ailments caused by carbon monoxide poisoning. It's also used to treat radiation damage from cancer treatments and the effects of frostbite.
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Dr. Jeffrey Wilkins stands next to the hyperbaric oxygen chamber at Allen (Dixie) General Medical Center. The chamber is used to treat diabetes and ailments caused by carbon monoxide poisoning, radiation damage from cancer treatments and the effects of frostbite.

Hudson Valley Hyperbarics in Southeast NY treats autism and neurological disorders and gets "remarkable results."
2002 see also:
www.creationevidence.org

MIND & BODY Chamber of Hope

Hyperbaric device aids children

BY MICHAEL BENNETT
GANNETT NEWS SERVICE
In 1996, Dr. Josephine Paragopol, a pediatric neurologist, was approached with a request to use a hyperbaric oxygen chamber, the 1990s standard for treating autism, to treat a child with autism. Dr. Paragopol was skeptical at first, but she decided to try it. The child's behavior improved significantly, and she began to talk.
Dr. Paragopol's therapy, which is based on the idea that the body's healing process is activated by increasing oxygen levels, has been used to treat a wide range of neurological disorders, including autism, epilepsy, and stroke.
The non-traditional application of hyperbaric oxygen therapy has been shown to be effective in treating a wide range of neurological disorders, including autism, epilepsy, and stroke.
The non-traditional application of hyperbaric oxygen therapy has been shown to be effective in treating a wide range of neurological disorders, including autism, epilepsy, and stroke.

Pensacola News Journal Dec. 22, 2002



A one person chamber

www.portalmarket.com/Hyperoxy
Caution! Hyperbaric chambers do not have enough negative ions and this causes problems for some.
Email from Craig Chflman @msn.com

Professional Teams That Use Hyperbaric Chambers:

- NFL:
 - Dallas Cowboys
 - San Francisco 49'ers
 - New York Jets
 - NHL:
 - Vancouver Canucks
 - Philadelphia Flyers
 - San Jose Sharks
 - Phoenix Coyotes
 - Detroit Red Wings
 - St. Louis Blues
 - New York Rangers
 - NBA:
 - Seattle SuperSonics
 - New York Knicks
 - Vancouver Grizzlies
 - CFL:
 - BC Lions
- Healing time is nearly twice as fast!**

DOLPHINS

LEPPS

#54 - ZACH THOMAS

RECEIVING RECORD	
Receptions	12
Yards	150
Touchdowns	1

About three times a week during the season, Zach chills out for an hour or so in a hyperbaric chamber — a 12' x 4' bag inflated with pure oxygen that helps heal the body and promotes a feeling of well-being. (He takes a knife in there with him, just in case something goes wrong and he has to slash his way out.) Who's to argue with the results? Thomas has led Miami in tackles in all eight of his seasons.

15 ZACH THOMAS

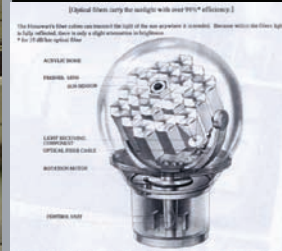
The affects of Earths early environmnt on plants and animals.

The World before the Fall / Caticlism

Dr. Kei Mori at Kao University in Tokyo raised tomato plants under a plastic greenhouse that filtered out UV light. I was told he **pressurized CO₂** to the stems of the plants.



1985 "Expo attraction. Plant that may bear **10,000 tomatoes** grows under lenses that filter out sun's harmful rays." www.himawari-net.co.jp



Expo attraction, plant that may bear 10,000 tomatoes, grows under lenses that filter out sun's harmful rays.

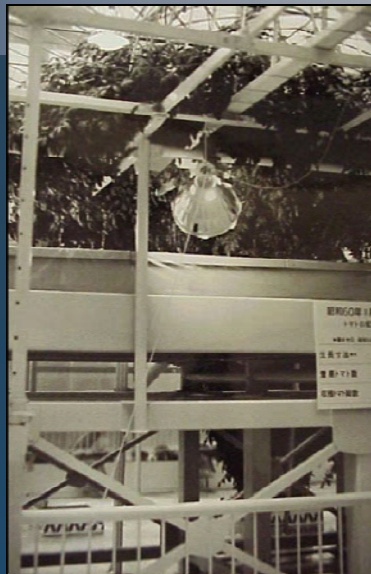
<http://www.604industries.com/portal.php?page=54>

One 16 foot (4.9m) tall plant produced 907 tomatoes!

Dr. Mori died in 1993, but his work continues today. I have been told the plants can still be purchased in the towns of Ohtama and Aki, Japan.

Dave Woetzel has lots of info on this plant. 603-224-7757 ex. 3327. Also see Himawari-net.co.jp, LaForet Engineering, 1985 expo.

Sonic Bloom article in *Creation Illustrated* Summer 2000, p. 24, 800-360-2732



VEGETABLES



Tomato Mini Carol Red



Tomato Supersweet 100 VF

<http://www.discourseanddisclosure.com/frontPage/tomato.htm>
<http://www.dr tomorrow.com/lessons/lessons9/14.html>

A gardener in Iwata wondered why birds started chirping before sunrise, he discovered that the birds chirping was at a certain frequency which causes the stomata on the leaf cells to open and let the CO₂ in, it wakes the leaves up. He started playing Back and Betoven music with similar frequencies, and his plants started growing larger and producing more, called sonic bloom.



Sonic Bloom article in *Creation Illustrated* Summer 2000, p. 24, Back issues available from CSE 800-360-2732, www.sonicbloom.com

The Pre-Diluvian World - The affects of Earths early environmnt on plants and animals.

The World before the Fall / Caticlism

http://www.rainbowminerals.net/sonic_bloom.htm

<http://originalsonicbloom.com/>

<http://www.real-sonic-bloom.com/>



Five squash per leaf instead of one.

Sonic Bloom article in *Creation Illustrated* Summer 2000, p. 24, 800-360-2732, www.sonicbloom.com



Four or five Sonic Bloom cucumbers grow per leaf instead of one. The leaves are also larger than normal and runners extend about twice as long as untreated plants.



4.5 M
These stalks grew over 15 feet tall with enough moisture to produce multiple ears in one stalk. The stalks were green and could break.



Comparing the leaves from black walnut trees. Dan Carlson looks at a control sample on the left with the leaves from a three month old tree (on the right) grown from a nut that was taken off a tree that had been treated with Sonic Bloom for 10 years. The larger the leaf, the larger the nut which will lead to greater yields in years to come.

Sonic Bloom article in *Creation Illustrated* Summer 2000, p. 24, **Get a back issue from CSE,** www.sonicbloom.com

His corn grew 15ft tall, and his oak tree grew leaves twice their normal size.

There are 80 separate layers of coal in the Midwest.

If you take a look at the amount of coal ... in the world, "the entire biomass (plants) of the world today could not possibly be converted to that much fossil fuel. (She's right!)

There had to have been an enormous amount of time involved in the laying down of the coal seams." (She's wrong!)

Dr. Eugenia Scott, executive director of the National Center for Science Education, founded to keep creationism out of schools, in a radio debate with Kent Hovend on 11-8-93 (WBT Charlotte, NC)



Strip mines have coal seams up to 200 feet (60 M) thick! Eagle Butte mine in WY. 10,000 square mile coal reserve in Powder River basin. *Earth Magazine* May, 1993. *Silver Burdett & Ginn 1987 p. 231*

Because the early earth's environment was so different and there was more land mass—oceans were not so large, getting enough plant / animal -biomass would not be a problem, for all the coal and oil deposits in the world.

One coal field in Montana is 10,000 square miles about 200 feet thick, some have reprted coal seams up to 300 ft thick. Strange things have been found in coal.



Plant biomass and strange things we find in coal, telling us it was not deposited millions of years ago

The World before the Fall / Caticlism

Mr. Newton Anderson found this bell inside a lump of coal in 1944 in West Virginia. He still has the bell.

(304)-842-5556.
newt@iolinc.net

See: *Ammunition* by Norm Scharbough, Communique, Conservative Publishers, PO Box 215, Brownsburg, IN 46112, 1991
(317)-852-0877
photo 10-22-99



Cast Iron pot found in coal in 1912 at the Municipal Electric Plant in Thomas, OK. Now in Creation Evidence Museum, www.creationevidence.org



A Shoe Sole From Nevada

Oct. 8, 1922 *American Weekly* section of *New York Sunday American* by Dr. W. H. Ballou. The stitching pattern was clearly visible including the twist of the thread. The rock was "213-248 million years old".

The Hidden History of the Human Race
Michael A. Cremona
p. 113-115
ph. 209-337-2200



"In January, Mr. Webb-with David Harwood, an assistant professor of geology at the University of Nebraska at Lincoln, and Barrie McKelvey, a professor of geology at the University of New England in Australia-found the deposit of leaves on the side of a cliff in a desolate stretch of the Transantarctic Mountains, about 250 miles (400 KM) from the South Pole."

Raymond, Chris, "Scientists Report Finding Fossils of Dinosaurs In Antarctica's Interior," *Chronicle of Higher Education*, (March 20, 1991), p. A11.

"The discovery of thousands of well-preserved leaves in Antarctica has sparked a debate among geologists over whether the polar region, rather than being blanketed by a massive sheet of ice for millions of years enjoyed a near-temperate climate as recently as three million years ago."

Raymond, Chris, "Scientists Report Finding Fossils of Dinosaurs In Antarctica's Interior," *Chronicle of Higher Education*, (March 20, 1991), p. A11.

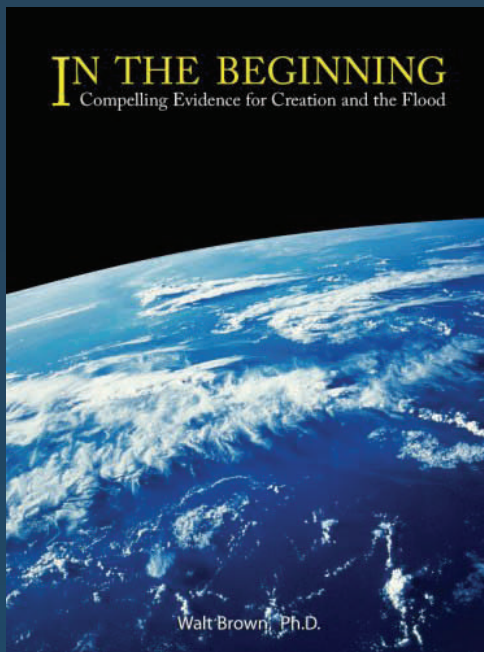


http://www.fossilscience.com/research/New_fossil_plant_discovery_links_Patagonia_to_New_Guinea_in_a_warmer_past.asp



Plant biomass and strange things we find in coal, telling us it was not deposited millions of years ago

The World before the Fall / Caticlism



In the Beginning: Compelling Evidence for Creation and the Flood, by Dr. Walt Brown.

<http://www.creationscience.com/onlinebook/>

A great look at the early earth and the forces that have affected our planet.

The Pre-Diluvian World



According to Biblical record,
And God said, Behold I have given you every herb bearing seed, which us **upon the face of all the earth**, and every tree, in the which is the fruit of a tree yielding seed; to you it shall be for meat.
Genesis 1:29

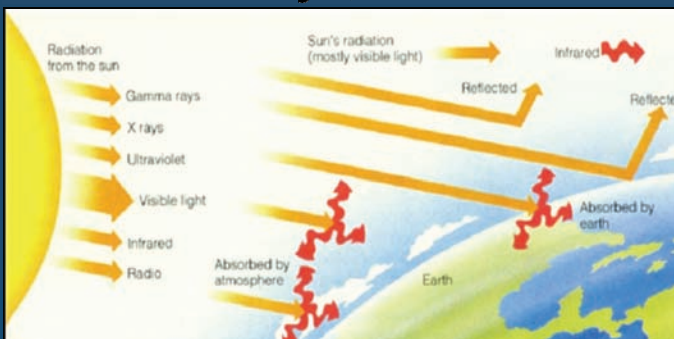
The whole earth was covered with plants and trees, no deserts and smaller bodies of water.

Plant biomass and earth's original surface. An environment with less radiation?

The World before the Fall / Caticlism

The earth today is **70% under water**. Much of the rest is **desert, ice caps, tundra and treeless mountain ranges**. Only **3%** is habitable for man.

A water / ice layer would block out **harmful rays** from the sun. The sun produces: light, ultraviolet light, **X rays**, Gamma rays, etc.

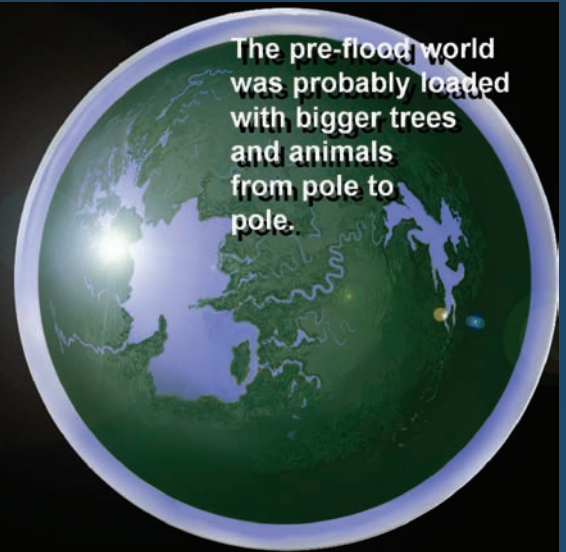


That was not its original state or design. The earth has been subject to decay and entropy.

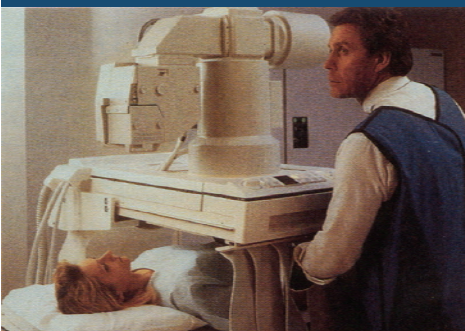
God himself that formed the earth... He formed it to be inhabited.

Isaiah 45:18

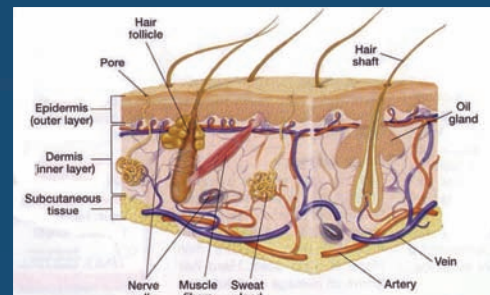
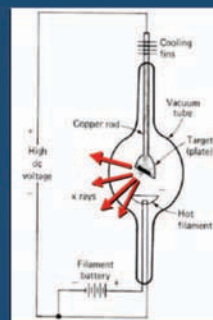
The pre-flood world was probably loaded with bigger trees and animals from pole to pole.



The sun x-rays us every day of our lives (except on cloudy days).



X-rays go through your body like bullets from a machine gun.



Your skin feels the full force of the sun's x-rays. Holt Biology 2004, p. 881

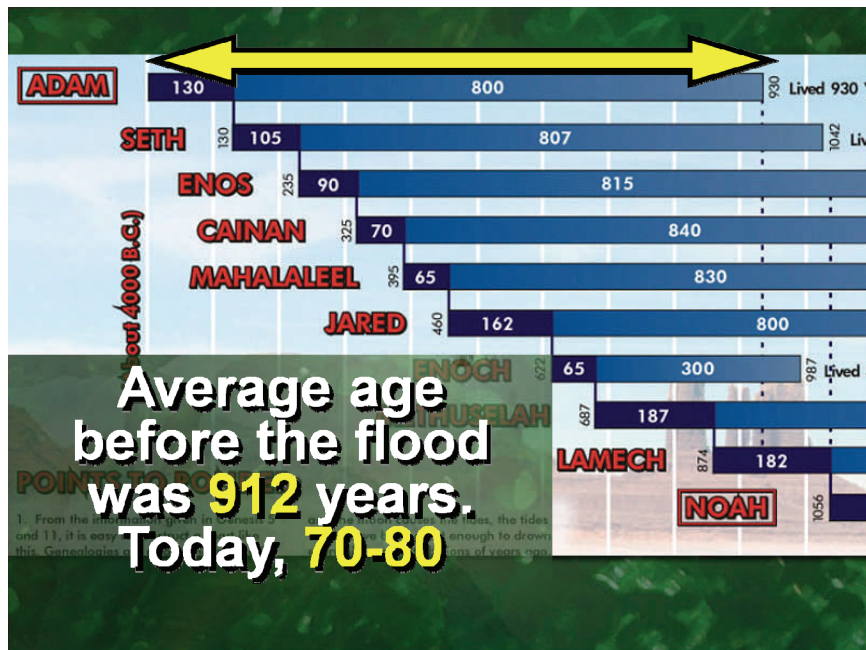
Canopy Theory- How filtering out harmful radiation extends lifespans

The World before the Fall / Caticlism



So if humans and animals could have lived longer in an early earth environment, they could have grown bigger as well.

There are many recods of giants in history, ancient to present, and in the fossil record.

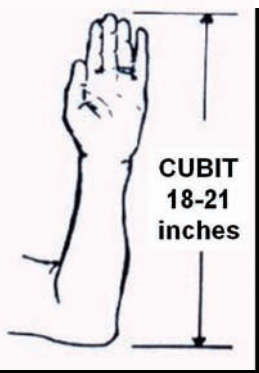


These are years, not months shown in Biblical record

And Enoch lived sixty and five years and begat Methuselah: Genesis 5:21

65 divided by 12 = 5 ½ years old when they became fathers?

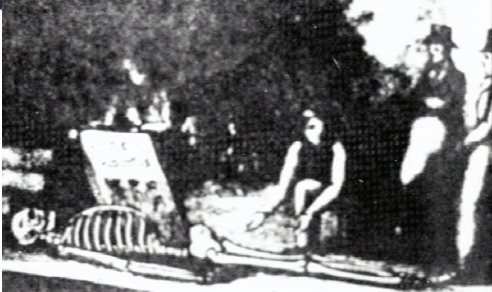
Robert Wadlow
Alton, Illinois
8' 11¼" (2.74m)
Died 1940
Robert Wadlow with his father (R) and brother (L).
Size 37 shoe



And there went out a champion out of the camp of the Philistines, named Goliath, of Gath, whose height was six cubits and a span. 1 Samuel 17:4

The World before and after the Caticlism

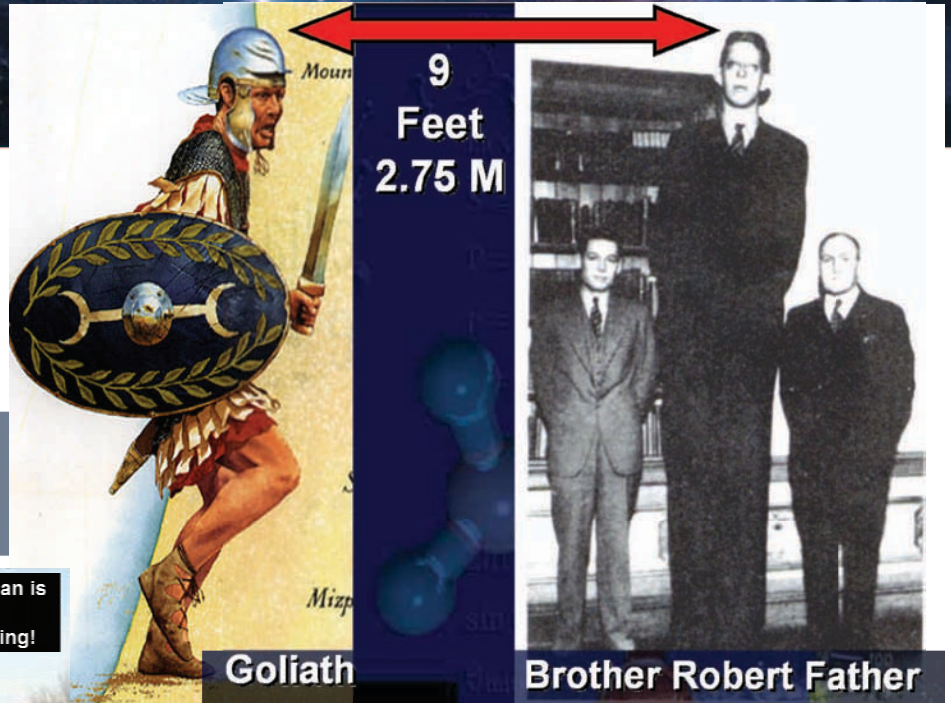
larger humans



Drawing of 11'6" (2.5 M) man from Italian coal mine.
Dinosaur, by Carl Baugh, (254) 897-3200



One of the World's tallest living man is 8' 4" (2.5 M) lives in Ukraine and is still growing!



Goliath

Brother Robert Father

A skeleton nine feet eight inches (2.95m) tall was recovered from a stone burial mound at Brewersville, Indiana in 1879.

Indianapolis News, November 10, 1975, quoted in Reader's Digest's *Mysteries of the Unexplained*
Also call Renee and Peter Schissel @ 9985 W. 208th St. Lakeville MN 55044 612-469-4060

Roman Emperor Maximinus was 8'6" (2.5 M) tall!



Maximinus Thrax
Imperator Caesar Gaius Iulius Verus Maximinus Pius Felix Invictus Augustus Augustus
235-238



Gordian I & II
Imperator Caesar Marcus Antonius Gordianus Sempronianus Romanus Africanus (both)
238



Pupienus & Balbinus
Imperator Caesar Marcus Clodius Pupienus Maximus Augustus
Imperator Caesar Decius Caelius Calvinus Balbinus Pius Felix Augustus
238

Chronicle of the Roman Emperors © 1995, p.160



Gordian III
Imperator Caesar Marcus Antonius Gordianus Pius Felix Augustus
238-244



Maximinus was probably the biggest man ever to hold the office of Roman emperor. The *Historia Augusta* has it that he was 8 ft 6 in (2.5 m) tall, and so strong that he could pull laden carts unaided! The size of his footwear was also legendary, and the expression 'Maximinus's boot' came to be used in popular parlance for any tall or lanky individual. Surviving portrait busts, such as this one from the Louvre, show Maximinus as a heavily-muscled man with powerful jaw and close-cropped hair, the image of a seasoned soldier. Not for him the meditative, spiritual pose favoured by Alexander Severus.

"July 24, 2000 I interviewed Charles Hankley of Temecula, CA 909-699-1781. In the early 1970's he was vacationing in Virginia City, NV. He went to a small private museum where he saw 2 skeletons about 9 feet (2.75 M) tall in a glass covered pit. The owner had found them in a cave nearby. About 10 years later he stopped in to see the skeletons but the owner told him someone from the government had taken them and would not return them." -Kent Hovind

larger humans

The World before and after the Caticlism

"Buried beneath heavy layers of shell some 30 miles below the city (Shreveport?, LA), Mr. J. M. Clay found unmistakable evidence of a prehistoric race. Huge bones similar in every respect to a man's were found imbedded in thick layers of clam shells. As many as a score (20) of skeletons were found intact. Every skeleton was fully nine feet (2.75 M) high."

The Daily Town Talk Dec. 9, 1902

The Coushatta Citizen, Thursday Dec. 12, 2002 p. 4A NW Louisiana

A skeleton nearly ten feet (3+ M) long was found in the Humbolt Lake (NV) bed in June, 1931.

Lovelock Review-Miner's June 19, 1931

Legends from Guam tell of giant ancestors that built the "Latte" stones found there. *Ancient Infrastructure, Remarkable Roads, Mines, Walls, Mounds, Stone Circles* By William Corliss © 1999, p. 293 *

Giant armored skeletons were reportedly found in Marble, NC. Lorinda Walters 715-369-8894 of Rhinelander, WS has a friend with more info.

"At Walkerton, 20 miles southwest of South Bend [IN], a group of amateur archeologists opened a mound in 1925 and unearthed the skeletons of eight giants ranging from eight to nine feet (2.5- 2.75 M) long. All were wearing heavy copper armor... Through the bungling of these diggers and the total disinterest of the archaeological museum establishment, these discoveries have now been scattered and lost."

Weird America by Jim Brandon p. 84

see: www.ior.com/~kjc/pages/strange.htm

A skeleton 12 feet tall (3.66 M) was found by soldiers in Lompoc Rancho, California in 1883. The remains were reburied due to objections by local Indians.

The Unexplained by Dr. Karl Shuker p.151

For more on giant human remains, contact Todd Jurasek 918-481-1710

7311 S. Utia Apt 802, Tulsa, OK 74136

Jason Schmitz Email:

mailto:jmschmitz@hotmail.com Phone:

573 814-1870



One of Guam's smaller latte stones.

known race worshipped!

Granted that the lattes are generally very impressive. Some of the stone pillars are larger than the biggest stones in the Great Pyramid (R2); and some

The mummified head of an Inca King 9 1/2 feet tall.

Arrows outline person for scale.

Ancient American
PO Box 370

Golfax, WS 54730

715-962-3299

Issue #34, p. 37

Giants of the Royal Incas by Glenn Kimball.



Giant mummified head of an Inca King. Notice shadow of individual on the right of the glass case for perspective. Photos were frowned upon and had to be acquired discretely. All photos ©, care of Glenn Kimball.

acquaintance. When we were invited ing to imagine a man who could first

larger humans

The World before and after the Caticlism

A skeleton 12 feet tall (3.66 M) was reported in many papers near Tucson, AZ in 1891. The man had 6 toes, long hair and a bird-shaped headdress. *Weird America* by Jim Brandon p. 2

See also *Lost Cities of North and Central America* by David Hatcher Childress p. 315, 351, 390, 468, 496 (815)-253-9000 see also: www.geocities.com/TheTropics/Lagoon/1345/giants.html
earth-house.com/mystery_travel/ooparts/ooparts.html

Giant stones found in Lebanon. Feats and Wisdom of the Ancients, Time Life p. 65

see also www.greatserpentmound.org/articles/giants3.html

The Monster Stones of Baalbek

Near the modern Lebanese city of Baalbek—a place the Greeks and Romans called Heliopolis, or City of the Sun—there once ran an ancient trade route linking Damascus and Tyre. At this site, Roman engineers in the first century AD raised a spectacular temple complex that seemed designed to dazzle passing caravans with the empire's power and splendor. The complex was

dominated by the magnificent Temple of Jupiter, a stone colossus surrounded by a forest of fifty-four columns of immense size and height. Beneath the temple lay an even greater wonder: a huge foundation called the Grand Terrace, comprising an area of more than five million square feet and containing more stone—all precisely cut and fitted—than the Great



Could it be that there is a theory called evolution that says that we started out small and are getting bigger and better.

Could the Truth be that before the flood / caticlism humans were taller and stronger and we are degenerating.

Could it be that institutions and magazines have a theory and an agenda to protect and that is why these finds are not publicised and some are even "lost" or ignored.

Many cultures manufacture objects that have unknown uses. Some of these objects are so big and bulky (or tiny) that they have only symbolic meaning and defy determination of manufacture. How could the ancient Egyptians make the great pyramid or the early Brits erect the monoliths of Stonehenge using their primitive technology? American Indians had their own "objects" and one of these will be the topic of this paper.

Most prehistoric Indians, especially in the mid-western U.S. and Canada, used naturally occurring "float" copper to manufacture tools, ornaments and weapons. Tens of thousands of small "old copper" artifacts have been found over the years. These have weighed usually a few hundred grams with exceptionally rare pieces weighing in the 1 to 2 kg. range.

In 1893, as part of the Columbian Exposition, a large celt (axe) head was displayed at what is now Chicago's Field Museum. It was made of soft copper and weighed 17.7 kg. (39 pounds). The object was 61 cm. long, 10 cm. wide and varied from 2 to 4.5 cm. in thickness. It was found in a Hopewell Indian mound (500 B.C.

Above: Examples of typically small "old copper" artifacts, circa 200 BC to 500 AD. Photo ©, author. Below center: 61 cm long celt, 13 cm wide and 4.5 cm thick, unearthed while excavating the Seip Mound, in Ross county, Ohio. The specimen at left is not the Seip Mound artifact, but another celt that closely approximates it. AA ©,staff photo.



to 500 A.D.) located in Seip Mound, Ross County, Ohio. This was the largest copper artifact ever recorded.

The purpose of the celt is unknown. It is too heavy for a man to handle efficiently and when hafted (connected to a wooden handle) in a variety of ways, remains non-functional. Its shape, similar to smaller copper celt heads, was seen and used as chisels and axes. But the artifact was too heavy and thick for such a purpose. If used as a large "hammer," it could have pounded large stones, stakes, etc. But the Hopewell Indians did not use large stakes, stones or other objects, which would require such a large tool. There seems to be no apparent reason for it.

The celt's surface was corroded and covered with a solid, blue-green-brownish patina (two mounting rods were welded on to the celt in the 1893 exhibit). This patina is typical of other Hopewell copper artifacts, and bespeaks its great antiquity. It indi-

(continued on page 6)

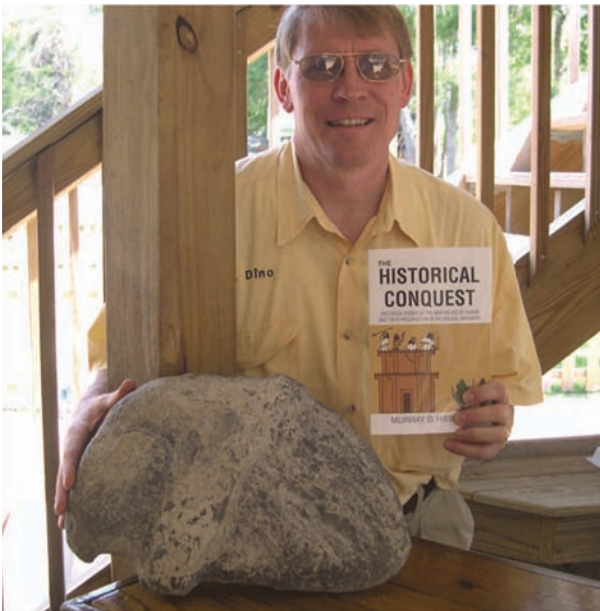
Ancient American, PO Box 370, Colfax, WS 54730, 715-962-3299, p. 4

larger humans

The World before and after the Caticlism

“Our friends told us how and whence they came into this country, and how they had settled themselves there; how it came that, notwithstanding their vicinity to the Mexicans [Aztecs], they resembled each other so little, and lived in perpetual warfare with each other. The tradition was also handed down from their forefathers, that in ancient times there lived here a race of men and women who were of immense stature with heavy bones, and were a very bad and evil-disposed people, whom they had for the greater part exterminated by continual war, and the few that were left gradually died away. In order to give us a notion of the huge frame of this people, they dragged forth a bone, or rather a thigh bone, of one of those giants, which was very strong, and measured the length of a man of good stature. This bone was still entire from the knee to the hip joint. I measured it by my own person, and found it to be of my own length, although I am a man of considerable height. They showed us many similar pieces of bones, but they were all worm-eaten and decayed; we, however, did not doubt for an instant, that this country was once inhabited by giants. Cortes observed, that we ought to forward these bones to his majesty in Spain by the very first opportunity.”

(Taken from *Discovery and Conquest of Mexico and New Spain*, Bernal Diaz de Castillo, p. 185).



Large stone tools



The Giant Stone Spheres of Costa Rica

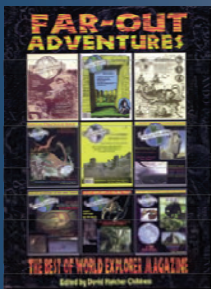
<http://www.mysteryspheres.com/info.htm>

In Southern Costa Rica, there are a vast number of unusual spherical stone artifacts! These Giant Stone Spheres ranging in size from mere inches to yards (or meters) in diameter. Hundreds of these have been found, and many more likely remain buried beneath the jungle to this day! No one has an exact number of those that have been found and un-earthed, but certainly they were in the hundreds, or how many remain

larger humans

The World before and after the Caticlism

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America's Past is being Suppressed by our Most
Prestigious Institute of Learning

by David Hatcher Childress



9. Stone implement of gigantic size found in southern Morocco, 1954. To be held between thumb, forefinger and middle finger

Could it be that there is a theory called evolution that says that we started out small and are getting bigger and better.

Could the Truth be that before the flood / caticlism humans were taller and stronger and we are degenerating.

Could it be that institutions and magazines have a theory and an agenda to protect and that is why these finds are not publicised and some are even "lost" or ignored.

**Found in
Lovellock
Cave,
Nevada, 1911**
It is in the
Humbolt
Museum in
Winnemucca,
Nevada.
702-623-2912

20" femurs 12"
& 1 1/4" mandible
Reader's Digest's
Mysteries of the
Unexplained
p. 41

See also: *ManKind in the
Making* by William Howells,
Anthropology Dept. at
Harvard



Giant thumb bone 3.5 in.
from skeleton 12 ft./ grave
claimed by the Turkish
Government to be Noah's
grave from the Flood.



Photo by Ron Wyatt 931-486-0557

larger humans

The World before and after the Caticism

Thigh bone replica from a giant skeleton found in Egypt.

Joe Taylor makes castings. P.O. 559, Crosbyton, TX 79322 806-675-7777 or 2421



An Egyptian construction crew ran into a burial ground and found several burials of giant humans. Some 16 feet tall!

I was asked to sculpt a model based on one femur. This size femur would have belonged to a man 16 ft. tall.

The bible tells of giants, before and after *The Flood*.

Goliath was 9 ft. His king Og was 12-18 ft.

Giants have been found in Texas, Arizona, Ohio, Europe and the Bible Lands.

There are giant bones in rock supposed to be hundreds of millions of years old.



47 inch Human Femur

In the late 1950s, during road construction in south-east Turkey in the Euphrates Valley, many tombs containing the remains of Giants were uncovered. At two sites the leg bones were measured to be about 120 cms "47.24 inches". Joe Taylor, Director of the Mt. BLANCO FOSSIL MUSEUM in Crosbyton, Texas, was commissioned to sculpt this anatomically correct, and to scale, human femur. This "Giant" stood some 14-16 feet tall, and had 20-22 inch long feet. His or Her finger tips, with arms to their sides, would be about 6 feet above the ground. The Biblical record, in Deuteronomy 3:11 states that the Iron Bed of Og, King of Bashan was 9 cubits by 4 cubits or approximately 14 feet long by 6 feet wide!

Could it be that Humans this large could have constructed many of the wonders of the world, much easier than men of today, the Pyramids all over the world, not to mention the Ark of Noah.



Large Non-Petrified Human Jaw-Bones

Eastern Turkey, near Dogubeyazit

For scale: bracelets in case with jaw-bones are 3 1/8 inches across.



About 6.5" (16.5 cm)

Photo by Ron Wyatt 931-486-0557 www.wyattmuseum.com

Race of Giants Lived Here

Skeletons of Mammoth Human Race.
Unearthed in the County.
Found in Big Mound

Near the outlet of Lake Noquebay, in NE Wisconsin, mounds were found containing hundreds of skeletons. "One skull found was about three times the size of the ordinary human and other bones were correspondingly big."

The Index Wausaukee, Wisconsin Friday October 14, 1904
Vol. 11, No. 9 (Mounds are a few feet under water now in the lake in front of Ahle's Resort 1-715-854-2171)
60 mile N of Green Bay, WS

There were **giants** in the earth in those days;

Genesis 6:4

And God said, Let us make man in **our image**, after our likeness... So God created man in **his own image**, in the image of God created he him; male and female created he them.

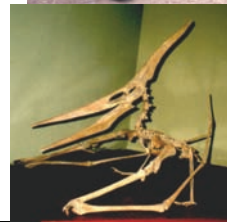
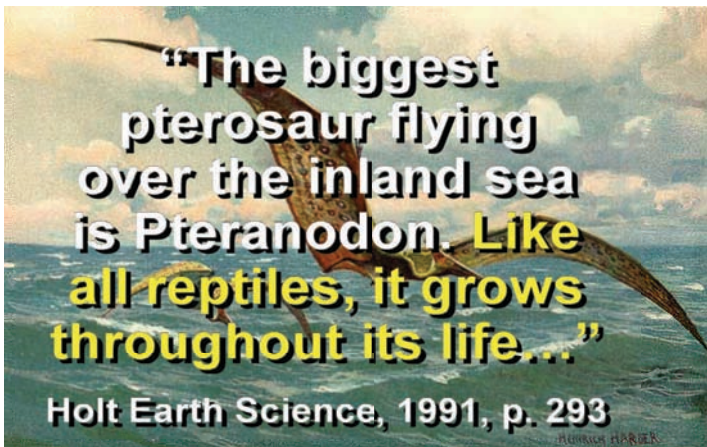
Genesis 1:26 & 27



larger Animals

The World before and after the Caticism

Not only were the people bigger and living longer; the insects, reptiles, animals and fish, were bigger also.



Some scientist speculate that some of these large creatures could not fly in this earth's curent atmosphere. But you increase the atmospheriec pressure twice, as in the pre- flood world and these creatures could fly easily.

<http://dragonsoftheair.wordpress.com/2009/11/05/could-large-pterosaurs-really-fly/>

<http://levenspiel.com/octave/dinosaurs.htm>

<http://www.worlddreambank.org/P/PTEROS.HTM>

<http://www.angelfire.com/mi/dinosaurs/flyingserpent.html>

Pterosaurs in the Bible

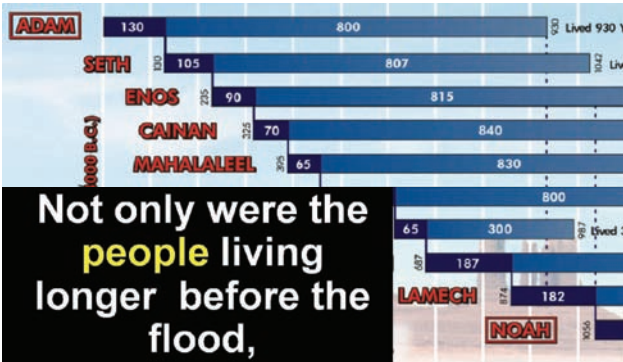


“Like all reptiles, it grows throughout its life...”
Dinosaurs were big lizards that lived with Adam and Eve.

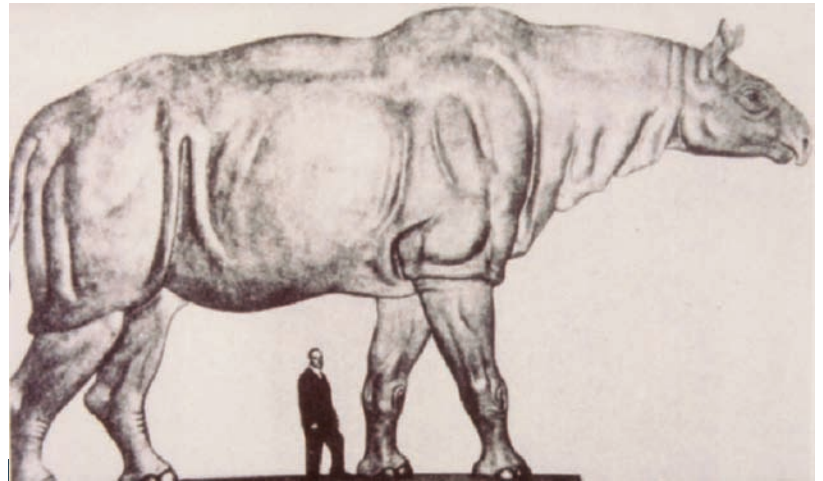


larger Animals

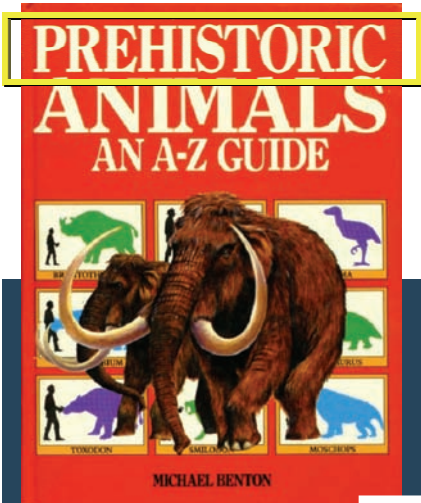
The World before and after the Caticlism



Not only were the people living longer before the flood, the animals were also.

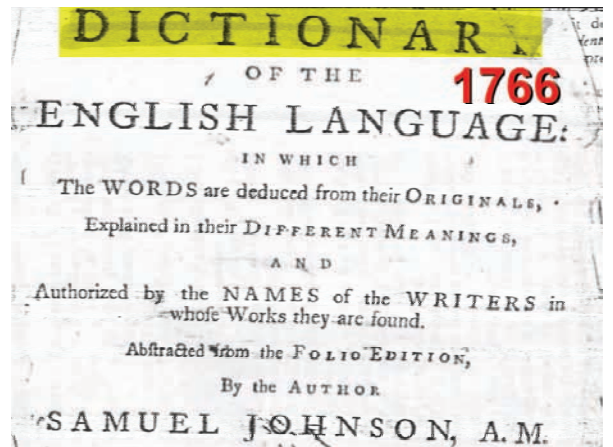


Rhinoceros 18 feet (5.5M) tall
University of Nebraska Museum



1860
Webster's
Dictionary

The word, "prehistoric" was made up about 100 years ago.



Shakefp. 5. Easy to produce any thing. Shakefp.
6. Free; kind. Shakefp.
PRE'GNANTLY. adv. 1. Fruitfully. 2. Fully; plainly; clearly. South.
PREGUSTA'TION. f. [præ and gusto, Lat.] The act of tasting before another.
To PREJU'DGE. v. n. [pre-judge, Fr.] To determine any question beforehand; generally to condemn beforehand. Swift.
To PREJU'DICATE. v. a. [præ and judico, Lat.] To determine beforehand to disadvantage. Sandys.
PREIU'DICATE. a. [from the verb.] 1. Form-

AN AMERICAN DICTIONARY OF THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE

PRE-HEN'SO-RY, } *prehensus.*
Seizing; grasping; adapted to seize or grasp. The tails of some monkeys are *prehensile*.

PRE-HEN'SION, (-shun,) n. A taking hold; a seizing; as with the hand. Lawrence.

PREHNITE, (pren'ite,) n. The name of the person who first discovered it from the Cape of Good Hope.

A pale green mineral, of a vitreous luster, occurring in botryoidal and mamillary concretions, and in small prismatic crystals, usually appearing as if made up of a series of small tables. It consists of silica, alumina, and lime, with some water. It is usually found associated with the zeolites in amygdaloid, but occasionally in granite and gneiss.

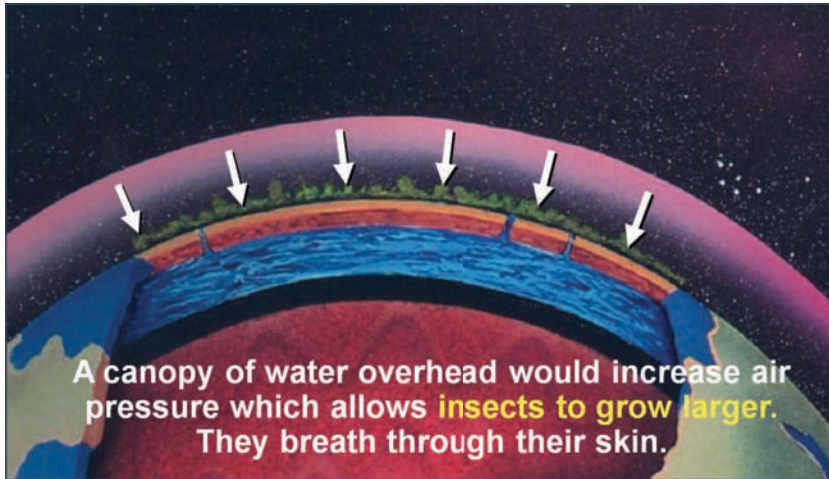
PRE-IN-STRUC'T', v. t. [pre and instruct.] To instruct previously.

PRE-IN-STRUC'T'ED, pp. Previously instructed or directed.

No word "Prehistoric"

larger Animals

The World before and after the Caticlism



Today's bugs are limited in size by the amount of Oxygen and the air pressure.

Highlights for Children p. 8, May 2001

SCIENCE IN ACTION
THE MYSTERY OF THE BIG BUGS
By Jack Marsh, Senior Science Editor

The secret to the photograph below is a Bristle beetle, named after a similar kind of Roman mythology. Though it is one of the largest insects and looks like a large beetle, it is only about an inch long.

All of its related groups, including the most common, the other group has no more antennae and so many different kinds. The insects are always small, at least the ones we know today.

There is a reason for insects to be small. As insects grow larger, they need to get oxygen to every cell of its body. It has a complex and efficient way of doing this. Every insect has a network of hollow tubes leading from its outside to its inside. These tubes have air going to every cell through them. They just provide an air space where oxygen can diffuse and move through.

There are not found in all the food around, and in some places the Earth now had more oxygen. During the Carboniferous period, there was more oxygen in the air. This helps us to see why insects were so big. For those who are interested, the Earth now had more oxygen. During the Carboniferous period, there was more oxygen in the air. This helps us to see why insects were so big. For those who are interested, the Earth now had more oxygen.

Carbon in the Rocks
Something else of interest happened during that ancient age of giant insects. Scientists can tell a lot about Earth's history by studying rocks. They have a big variety of different kinds of rocks, telling what they are made of and when they were formed. The rocks show that in a great period between about 360 and 250 million years ago, the amount of carbon was locked in rocks. That extra locked carbon was left as something about oxygen. Carbon and oxygen are both together in Earth's atmosphere. During that time, however, green plants are working hard, using light to make the chemical reaction of photosynthesis. This process creates oxygen. In a chemical reaction, the carbon goes into the carbon cycle, and the oxygen goes into the atmosphere.

The Bristle beetle is the largest beetle to have ever lived.

Bugs growing in oxygen rich waters grow "up to 1000 times heavier than those living off Europe!"

BBC ONLINE NETWORK HOME PAGE | SITE MAP | SCHEDULES | BBC INFORMATION |

BBC NEWS

News in Audio News in Video Newyddion Hysbrytu Noticiae

Front Page Thursday, May 13, 1999 Published at 16:59 GMT 17:59 UK

World
UK
UK Politics
Business
Sci/Tech
Health
Education
Sport
Entertainment
Talking Point
In Depth
On Air
Archive

Sci/Tech
Oxygen boosts polar giants

Pallasea cancellus is an opportunistic predator. Some animals living near the poles become super-sized monsters compared to their lower-latitude cousins and now scientists know why - they have more oxygen to breathe.

Antarctic researchers find snowmelt may be new home

Feedback Low Graphics Help

As an object gets larger it has less surface area (skin) compared to its volume. This is why huge insects can't breathe in today's atmosphere.

	side	Volume	Surface area	Surface area to Volume ratio
	1	1	6	6 to 1
	2	8	24	3 to 1
	3	27	54	2 to 1
	.1	.001	.06	60 to 1
	.01	.000001	.0006	600 to 1

A 50 inch (1.27M) wingspan dragonfly fossil was found in Italy.

www.creationevidence.org



larger Animals

The World before and after the Caticlism



Fossils of grasshoppers over 2 feet long (60cm) have been found.



Cockroach fossils over 18 inches (45cm) long have been found!



A fossil centipede 8.5 feet (2.6m) long has been found.

8ft centipede

The fossil of a centipede measuring eight-and-a-half feet has been discovered by palaeontologists in Thuringen, Germany. The creature existed about 296 million years ago and is claimed to be the largest land-living insect found.

Michael Leidig, Vienna

Aug. 28, 1999 DT



Fossil cattails 60 feet long (18.3m) have been found in sedimentary rock.



larger Animals

The World before and after the Caticism



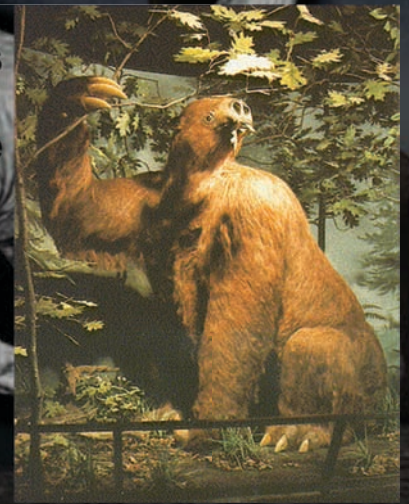
A **donkey** was excavated near Lubbock, Texas that was **9 feet (2.75 m)** high at the shoulder!



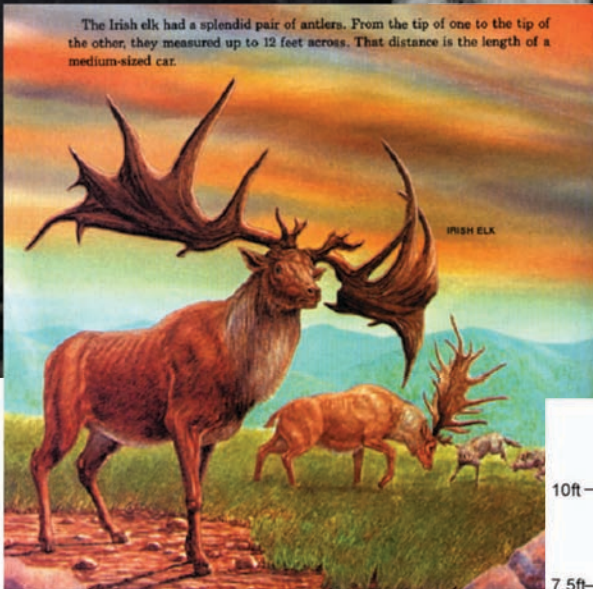
Fossil Buffalo horns have been found with a **12 foot span!** (3.7m)
This 8 foot horn core is in Joe Taylor's museum.
www.mtblanco.com



Giant sloths lived on earth before the flood!



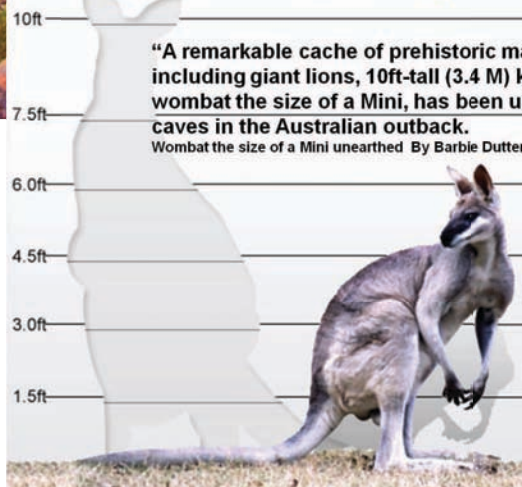
Giant Elk with 12 foot (3.7M) antlers lived on earth.



Giant Kangaroo!

"A remarkable cache of prehistoric marsupial remains, including giant lions, 10ft-tall (3.4 M) kangaroos and a wombat the size of a Mini, has been unearthed in remote caves in the Australian outback.

Wombat the size of a Mini unearthed By Barbie Dutter in Sydney (Filed: 31/07/2002)



Wombat the size of a Mini unearthed By Barbie Dutter in Sydney (Filed: 31/07/2002)

A remarkable cache of prehistoric marsupial remains, including giant lions, 10ft-tall kangaroos and a wombat the size of a Mini, has been unearthed in remote caves in the Australian outback.

How the giant kangaroo would dwarf a 6ft man
Scientists described it as "the find of the century"

larger Animals

The World before and after the Caticlism

amid growing excitement that the fossils, entombed in perfect condition for up to 1.5 million years, may include previously undiscovered species of Australian megafauna.

The haul contains the first complete skeleton of a marsupial lion called *Thylacoleo carnifex* and the remains of the world's largest kangaroo, *Procoptodon goliah*.

A group of cavers stumbled upon the remains in May on the isolated Nullarbor Plain, a vast desert expanse that straddles the states of Western and South Australia. A 15-member team from the Western Australian Museum in Perth travelled to the site this month for a two-week dig.

Its leader, John Long, said the caves had apparently acted as a trap, then a tomb, for animals over thousands of years. "The most important thing about the site is that the caves contain perfectly preserved, undamaged megafauna," he said.

"It is like they went to sleep and their bones are lying in perfect articulation where they died."

The cave entrances had apparently become blocked, keeping the ancient animals in "perfectly dry" mummifying conditions.

Dr Long said the discovery was one of the most diverse and significant ever seen in Australia. "It tells us what the Pleistocene period was like in Australia from 1.8 million to 10,000 years ago."

Also found were the remains of a *Megalania*, the world's largest goanna lizard, highly unusual wallabies and two partial skeletons of *Thylacine*, the extinct Tasmanian tiger.

"A remarkable cache of prehistoric marsupial remains, including giant lions, 10ft-tall (3.4 M) kangaroos and a wombat the size of a Mini, has been unearthed in remote caves in the Australian outback.

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Wombat the size of a Mini unearthed
By Barbie Dutter in Sydney (Filed: 31/07/2002)



MSNBC News
Sept. 18, 2003
Technology & Science
SCIENCE NEWS

Ancient rodent the size of a buffalo

Fossil came from 'weird guinea pig,' scientists say

An artist's rendering of what *Phoberomys pattersoni*, the formal name for the giant rodent, would have looked like roaming the banks of an ancient Venezuelan river some 6 million years ago.

By Paul Reecer
ASSOCIATED PRESS

WASHINGTON, Sept. 18 — It would be an exterminator's worst nightmare: A 1,545-pound rodent with a voracious appetite and big teeth. Resembling a guinea pig grown to the size of a buffalo, the animal lived millions of years ago in a South American swamp and is thought to be history's biggest rodent, researchers say this week in the journal *Science*.

MSNBC.com
QwestDex
online yellow pages
Find a Local Business

larger Animals

The World before and after the Caticlism

"...*Dinornis maximus*, which, reaching a height of **13 feet...(4m)**"

Strange Stories, Amazing Facts p. 246 Readers Digest



Elephant bird egg in Ripley's Museum, St. Augustine, FL 11-04



Ostrich egg

The World's Rarest Egg
Shown here is an extremely rare elephant bird egg. Discovered on the island of Madagascar, this egg is as big as 163 normal size chicken eggs and was laid by a flightless bird that grew over 12 tall! Believe it or Not!

Fossils of beavers over 8 feet long (2.4 m) have been found.



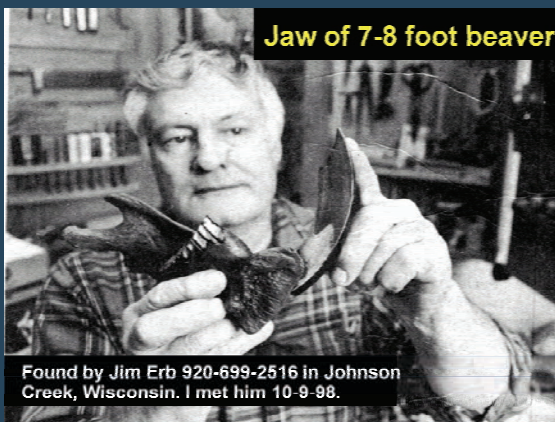
Giant gander found in Australia

David Fickling in Sydney, Friday August 16, 2002 [The Guardian](#)

Scientists in central Australia have discovered fossils of a **giant prehistoric goose which stood as tall as an elephant and weighed up to half a tonne**. The flightless birds are thought to have browsed on leaves, fruit and seed pods, although some scientists say their powerful beaks could have been used to eat meat.



Jaw of 7-8 foot beaver!



Found by Jim Erb 920-699-2516 in Johnson Creek, Wisconsin. I met him 10-9-98.

They have been named dromornithids - running birds - because of their apparent agility. Most appear to have had springing ligaments in their legs similar to those found in horses, and unlike modern ostriches and emus, the huge dromornithids balanced on horse-like hooves.

One of the geese discovered is thought to have lived in Australia until 35,000 years ago, well after first humans arrived on the continent. But there is no evidence yet that they were hunted by early Aborigines. "You would instinctively have stayed miles away from them," said Peter Murray of the Museum of Central Australia in Alice Springs. "They were big and agile and had nasty beaks. Some of the bigger ones could easily have sheared your hand off with a bite."



Beaver skull from Ohio, est. 6' (2 m) long



larger Animals

The World before and after the Caticism



NORTHWESTERN SALAMANDER
Ambystoma gracile
Look for: A large, light to dark brown (light brown below) salamander with a big head, prominent glands behind its ears, and a tail with a rough upper surface. **SIZE:** 5½-8" **HABITAT:** Moist woodlands, forests, and grasslands. **RANGE:** Southeastern Alaska to northern California. **CAUTION:** Skin secretions may be irritating.



5 ½ - 8"
15-20 cm



SALAMANDERS OVER 6 (2m) FEET LONG



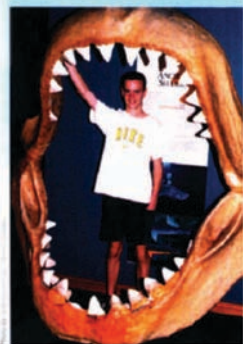
Megalodon teeth are found as long as 7 inches in length! Look at the reconstructed Megalodon jaw to the right. You can walk into its mouth!



Creation Magazine
March, 01, p. 50
Ripley Museum
St. Augustine, FL



Known mainly from fossil teeth, the giant shark, megalodon is thought to have grown to about 17 m (56 ft) or more in length, weighing some 80 tonnes. Shown to scale with a modern bus and a Great White compared to an average-sized man. General alleged eyewitness sightings of enormous sharks over the years suggested



Sharks were 80+ feet (25M) long before the flood!

A canopy of water overhead would **increase air pressure** which puts more air into the water and allows **more and bigger fish** to live per cubic mile.

Climate Change
Caused Extinction
of Australia's
Giant Animals

<http://www.ens-newswire.com/ens/jun2005/2005-06-01-02.html>



646 lb catfish caught in Thailand June, 2005



larger Animals

The World before and after the Caticlism

The pre-flood probably had a much stronger magnetic field.



Dr. Baugh is raising pirhana in an aquarium with greatly increased magnetic field.

Dr. Baugh has been raising Pirhana 4 times larger than normal by simulating pre-flood conditions.



Yale Museum, New Haven, Connecticut

Giant oysters

3/2/01

**Oysters
11.5 feet
wide!
(3.5 M)**
Express Times
3-2-01
p. A-2,
1 800 360 3601
Eastern PA.



AP photo

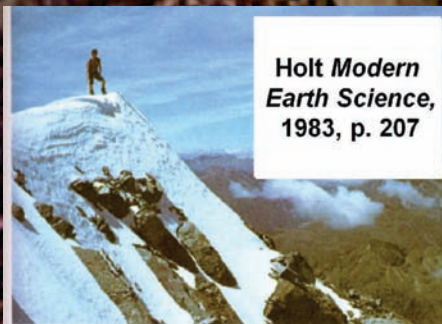
Paleontologist Arturo Vildozola rests on a giant fossilized oyster Tuesday in Acostambo, Peru, where more than 500 fossilized giant oysters were found 2 miles above sea level. The discovery of the oysters, which are 11.5 feet wide and 661 pounds, reinforces the scientific theory that 200 million years ago the Andes Mountains were covered by the ocean.

Daily American Republic
Friday, March 2,
2001 Poplar
Bluff, Missouri



Giant Oysters — More than 500 fossilized giant oysters were found nearly two miles above sea level in the Andes Mountain range of Peru. The discovery of the oysters, some of which are 11.5 feet wide and weigh 660 pounds, reinforces the scientific theory that 200 million years ago the Andes Mountains were covered by the sea. (AP photo)

300 KG



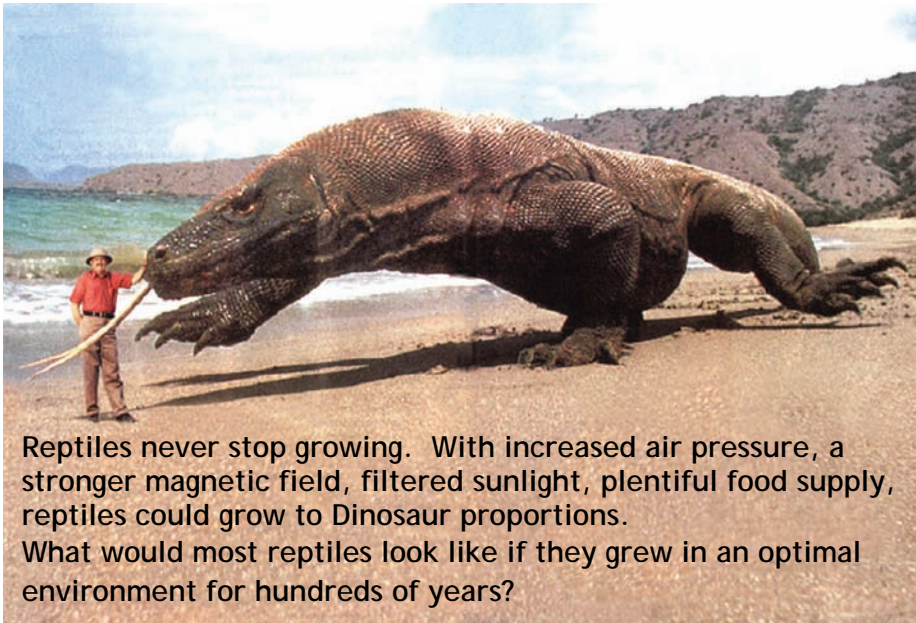
Holt Modern
Earth Science,
1983, p. 207

Climbers reaching the top of Mount Everest plant their victory flags over the remains of animals that once lived in the sea. Rocks at the top of the highest mountain in the world are made of limestone from ancient sea-floor sediments. Material that was once far below sea level has been thrust up to an altitude of 9524 m (29,028 ft). There can be no more convincing evidence than this for the exist-



larger Animals

The World before and after the Caticlism



<http://www.answersingenesis.org/articles/1999/11/05/dinosaurs-and-the-bible>



Dr. Cabrera Darquea observes three dinosaur's dorsal vertebrae and the fifth man's lumbar vertebra. These fossilized bones were found included in the same sedimentary stratum belongs to the Cretaceous period, the last of the Mesozoic era, in the Ocucaje Desert, Ica, Perú.

Dr. Cabrera holding human vertebrae (5th lumbar) found in "cretaceous sediment" in Ocucaja Desert, Ica, Peru. Man and dinosaurs lived together.

The message of the Engraved Stones of Ica by Dr. Cabrera p. 24

Evidence of humans and dinosaurs living together has been found in: Russia, Lagoa Santa, Brazil; Matto Grosso, Brazil, Ica, Peru; Glen Rose, Texas and Charleston, SC.

Dinosaur and humanlike footprints have been found together in Turkmenia and in Arizona.

See: Alexander Romashko, "Tracking Dinosaurs," *Moscow News*, No. 24, 1983, p. 10; Paul O. Roenau et al., "Are Human and Mammal Tracks Found Together with the Tracks of Dinosaurs in the Kayenta of Arizona?" Parts I and II, *Creation Research Society Quarterly*, Vol. 26, September 1989, pp. 41-48 and December 1989, pp. 77-88.

Noah to Abram, the Turbulent Years by Dr. Erich von Fange, p. 36-37.

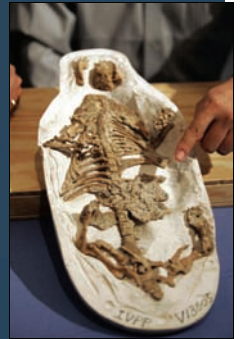
larger Animals

The World before and after the Caticlism



Fossil human hands found in "cretaceous" rock near a large *Ichthyosaurus* (marine dinosaur) by Dr. Jamie Gutierrez in South America. Info and more pictures at www.creationevidence.org

According to New Scientist, 24 February, 2001, p. 13. Researchers found several types of dinosaur and were surprised to find frog, fish, turtle, small mammal and plant fossils as well.



Dinosaur Fossil Found in Mammal's Stomach

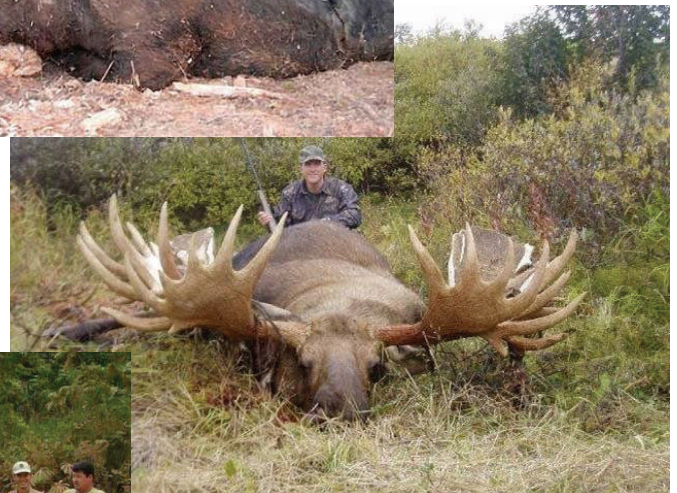
http://www.livescience.com/animals/belly_beast_050112.html

http://news.nationalgeographic.com/news/2005/01/0112_050112_dino_eater.html

Large animals still arround

<http://damncoolpics.blogspot.com/2008/10/giant-animals-still-roam-earth.html>

*some photos are frauds



Prehistoric Giants

By Danielle Clode

<http://www.abc.net.au/rn/scienceshow/stories/2009/2642632.htm>



10 Most Amazing Extinct Animals

From the Quagga --half zebra, half horse-- to the Irish Deer --the largest deer that ever lived--, an impressive list with pictures of amazing animals we will never see.

http://www.oddee.com/item_88742.aspx

Canopy Theory

The World before the Fall / Caticlism

Criticisms and arguments against a canopy of some kind

[Www.talkorigins.com](http://www.talkorigins.com)

<http://www.yecheadquarters.com/catalog2.0.4.html>

Many creationests have valad scientific issues with a canopy thoery

Canopy Surround the Earth and Con-tribute to the Flood?

<http://www.creationscience.com/onlinebook/FAQ3.html>

The Water Vapor Canopy Theory Why the Bible (And Science) Says It is False

<http://www.godandscience.org/youngearth/canopy.html>

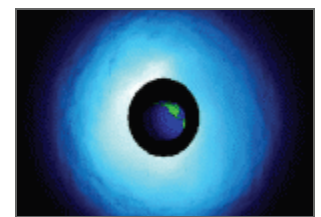
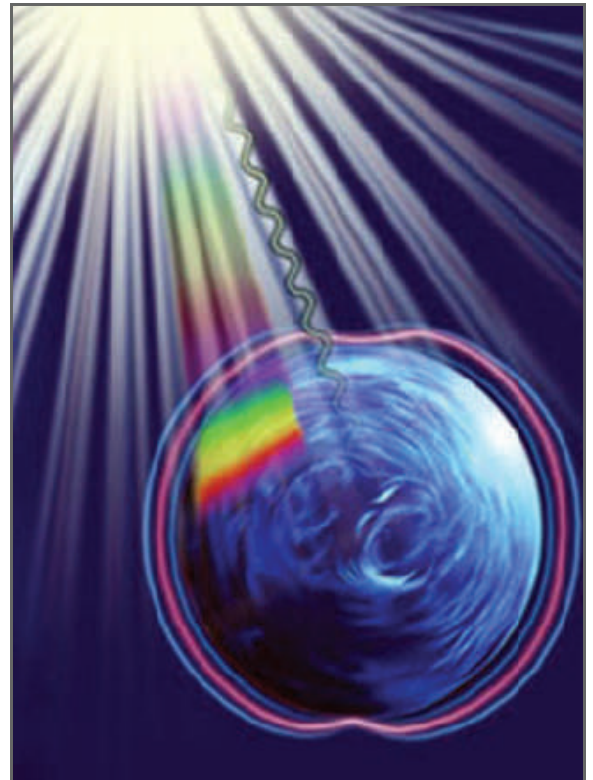
http://creationwiki.org/Canopy_theory http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Flood_geology

The Vapor Canopy Theory - Is It in Trouble? by Warren Krug (May-August, 2003)

<http://www.lutheranscience.org/2003-VaporCanopyTheory1.html>

The World That Then Existed

<http://www.carewinnipeg.com/Home/articles-and-books/2-creation-evidences/58-the-world-that-then-existed>

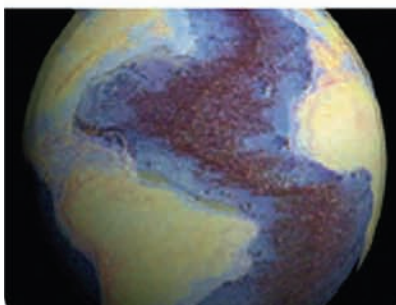
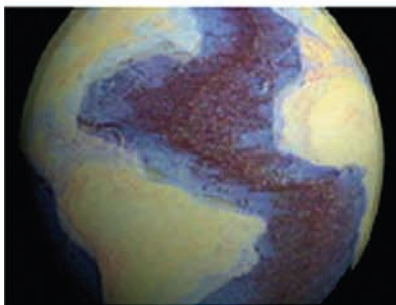
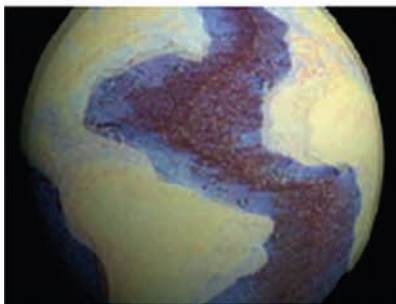
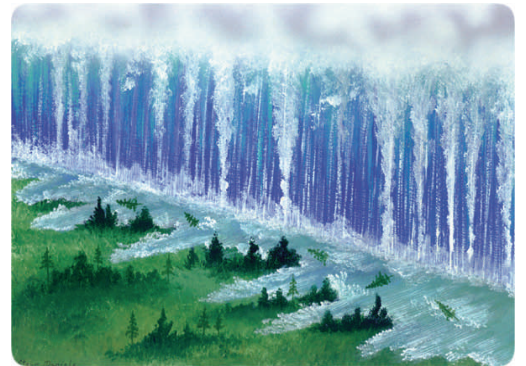
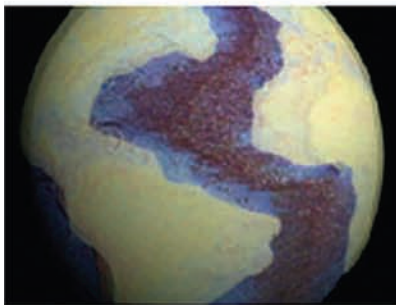
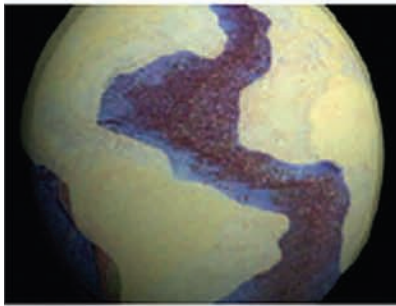
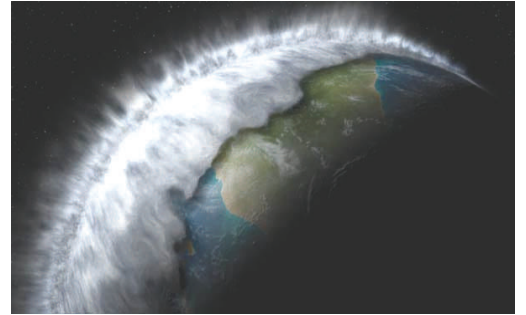
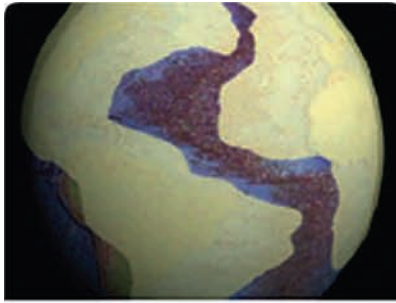


THE GREAT FLOOD

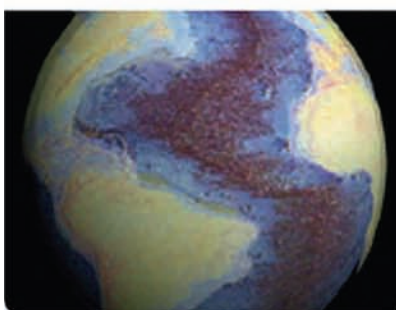
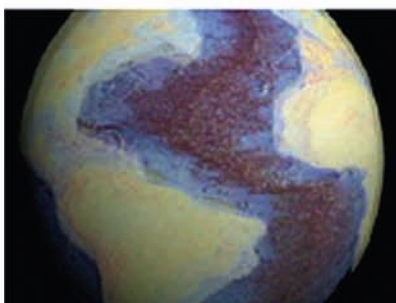
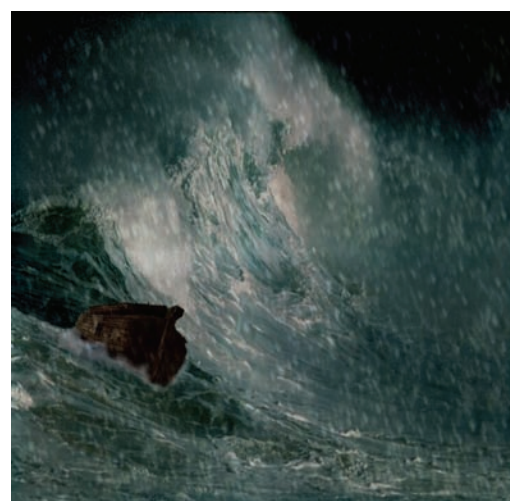
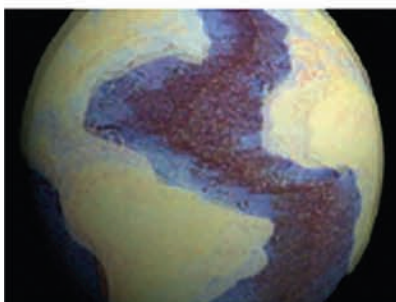
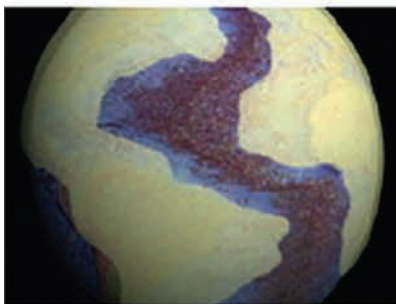
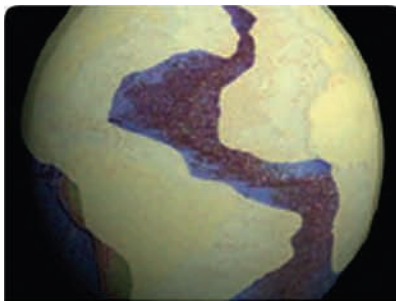
GENESIS CATAclysm



The Spark, the Light & the Planet



The Spark, the Light & the Planet



The Flood Cataclysm

Why the flood?



And God saw that the wickedness of man was great in the earth, and that every imagination of the thoughts of his heart was only evil continually.

Gen.6:5

The earth also was corrupt before God, and the earth was filled with violence. And God looked upon the earth, and, behold, it was corrupt; for all flesh had corrupted his way upon the earth.

Gen.6:11-12

And the LORD said, I will destroy man whom I have created from the face of the earth; both man, and beast, and the creeping thing, and the fowls of the air; for it repenteth me that I have made them.

Gen.6:7

And it repented the LORD that he had made man on the earth, and it grieved him at his heart.

Gen.6:6

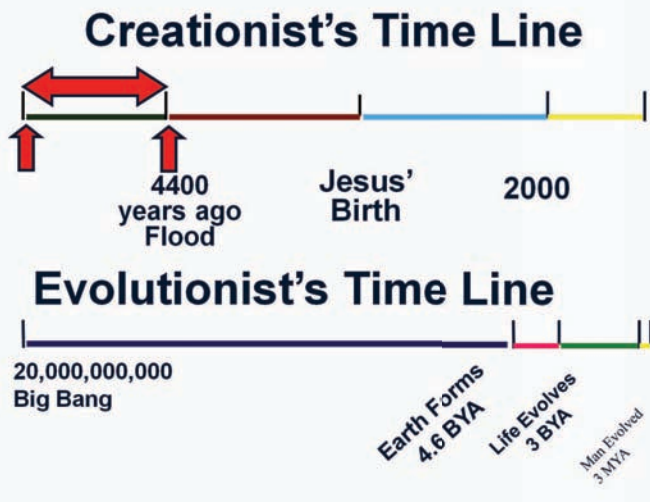
And God said unto Noah, The end of all flesh is come before me; for the earth is filled with violence through them; and, behold, I will destroy them with the earth. Make thee an ark of gopher wood;

Gen.6:13-14

The nature of evil is that it can not be placated or appeased. It infects and distorts all that chose for it. God dealt with evil and evil humans the only way one can truly deal with evil, to eradicate it, using violence if necessary. The flood was ment to be the greatest object lesson that the Creator does truly own and controll all and that he has the right to sustain or destroy his creation. The flood caticlism shows that the war against death continues and results in destruction. Our only hope is to be rescued and restored by the Creator.

It was also a great rescue. A rescue of man from himself– as humanity were destroying ourselves. After the Flood life spans are dramatically shortened, lessening the accumulation of evil one person could do in their lifetime.

The greatest dister of our current time is the erasing of this event from the collective human conceousness.



For this they willingly are ignorant of, that by the word of God the heavens were of old, and the earth standing out of the water and in the water:

II Peter 3:5

Whereby the world that then was, being overflowed with water, perished:

II Peter 3:6

But the heavens and the earth, which are now, by the same word are kept in store, reserved unto fire against the day of judgment and perdition of ungodly men.

II Peter 3:7

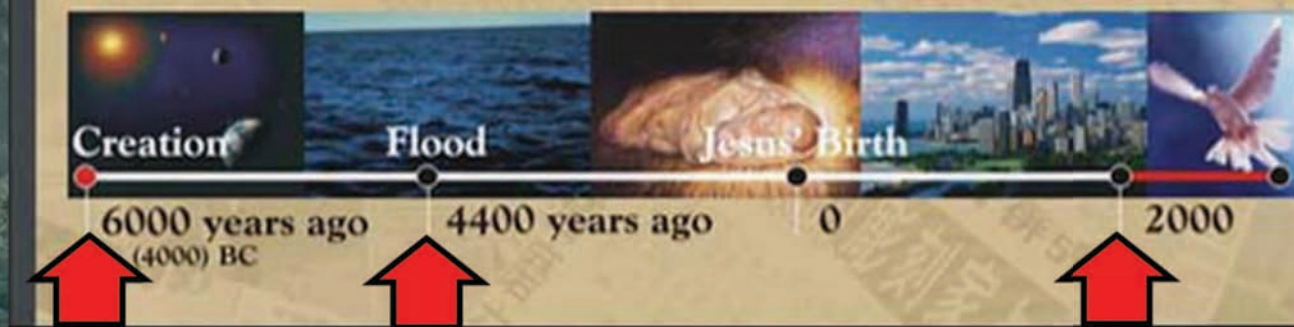
The Flood Cataclysm

Why the flood?

Things to consider concerning the flood.

1. The flood left **evidence** where **a miracle would not.**
2. The effects are here for all to see and be reminded of **God's judgment on sin.**
3. The warning time gave them a **chance to repent.**

Creationist's Time Line:



The scoffers are willingly ignorant of:

1. The creation
2. The flood
2. The coming judgement

The Flood Cataclysm

Flood legends and history

Flood Legends

Evidences of a worldwide flood can be found in the more than 270 flood stories and historic records found in every part of the world. Flood legends are common in the folk tales of many other countries. Their various interpretations reflect the way details may change when stories are told from one generation to another because of the absence of written records available to them. Let's look at just a few of these stories.

Hawaii

Long after the death of Kuniuhonna, the first man, the world became a wicked, terrible place to live. There was one good man left; his name was Nu-u.

He made a great canoe with a house on it and filled it with animals. The waters came up over all the earth and killed all the people. Only Nu-u and his family were saved.



Dinosaurs by Design by Duane Gish

Hawaii

“Long after the death of Kuniuhonna, the first man, the world became a wicked terrible place to live. There was one good man left; his name was Nu-u.

He made a great canoe with a house on it and filled it with animals. The waters came up over all the earth and killed all the people. Only Nu-u and his family were saved.”

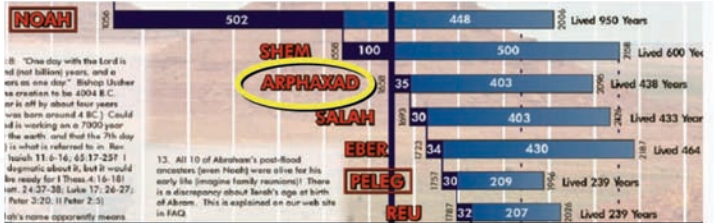


China

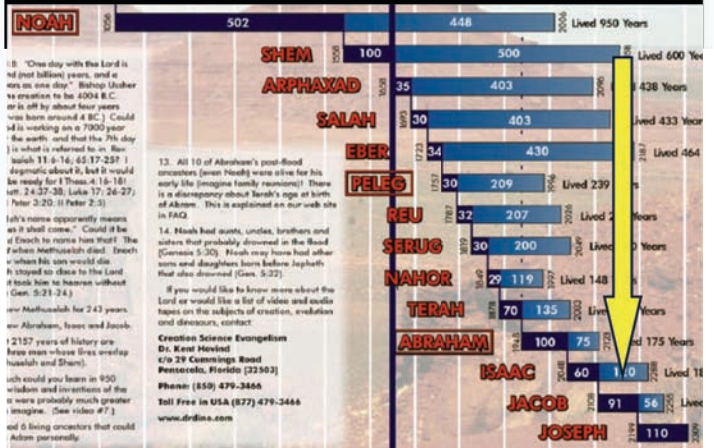
Ancient Chinese writings refer to a violent catastrophe that happened to the Earth. They report that the entire land was flooded. The water went up to the highest mountains and completely covered all the foothills. It left the country in desolate condition for years after.

One ancient Chinese classic called the “Hihking” tells the story of Fuhi, whom the Chinese consider to be the father of their civilization. This history records that Fuhi, his wife, three sons, and three daughters escaped a great flood. He and his family were the only people left alive on earth. After the great flood they repopulated the world.

An ancient temple in China has a wall painting that shows Fuhi's boat in the raging waters. Dolphins are swimming around the boat and a dove with an olive branch in its beak is flying toward it.



Grandpa Noah, how come we are the **only people** in the world?



Shem lived long enough to tell Abraham, Isaac, and Jacob about the flood.

One ancient Chinese classic called the “Hihking” tells the story of Fuhi, whom the Chinese consider to be the father of their civilization. This history records that Fuhi, his wife, three sons and three daughters escaped a great flood. He and his family were the **only people** alive on earth. After the great flood they repopulated the world.

The Flood Cataclysm

Flood legends and history

Toltec

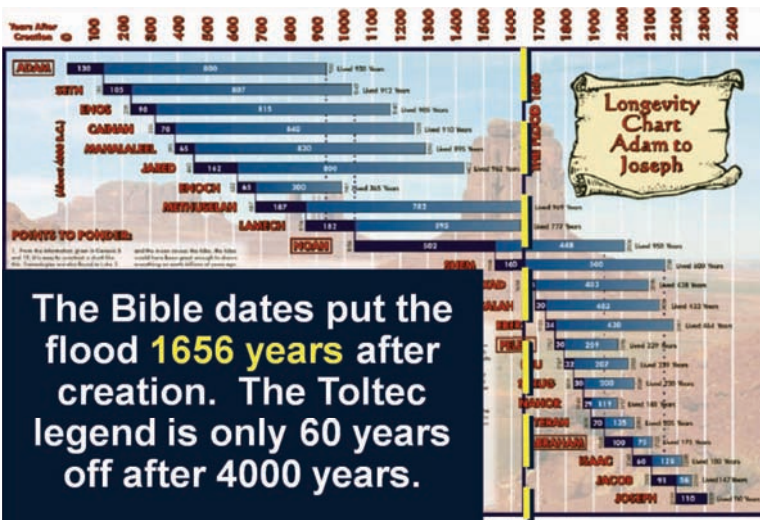
Found in the histories of the Toltec Indians of ancient Mexico is a story of the first world that lasted 1,716 years and was destroyed by a great flood that covered even the highest mountains. Their story tells of a few men who escaped the destruction in a "toptlipetlocali," which means a closed chest. Following the great flood, these men began to multiply and built a very high "zacuali," or a great tower, to provide a safe place if the world were destroyed again. However, the languages became confused, so different language groups wandered to other parts of the world.

The Toltecs claim they started as a family of seven friends and their wives who spoke the same language. They crossed great waters, lived in caves, and wandered 104 years till they came to Hue Hue Tlalapan (southern Mexico). The story reports that this was 520 years after the great flood.



The Toltec Indians of ancient Mexico said, "the first world lasted 1716 years and was destroyed by a great flood that covered the highest mountains." Only one family named Coxcox survived.

Dinosaurs by Design by Duane Gish



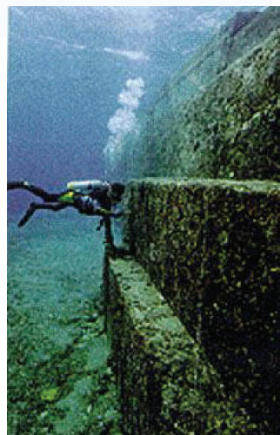
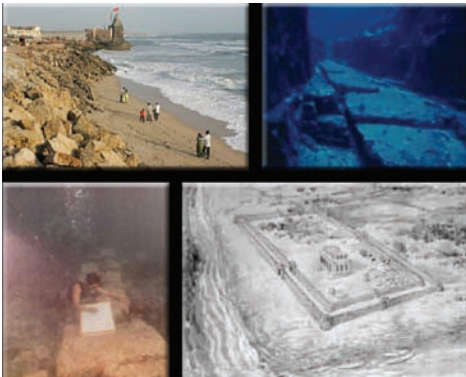
The Bible dates put the flood 1656 years after creation. The Toltec legend is only 60 years off after 4000 years.

The Atlantis story may even be a flood legend. To Noah, the entire beautiful world sank beneath the waves. For many more flood legends see: www.creationism.org

copy, which was handed down from a previous king of Babylon. Because many people lived several hundred years at that time, the account of the Flood could easily have been reported by someone like King Amraphel (Genesis 14:1), who was one of the early kings of Babylonia after the Flood.

Another flood account was prevalent during the time of Alexander the Great, probably recorded by a Babylonian historian for the benefit of the Greeks. He wrote of the ante-diluvian (pre-flood) rulers and of the "great Deluge" that covered the earth.

Dinosaurs by Design by Duane Gish



The Flood Cataclysm

Flood legends and history

Ancient depictions of the ark

<http://www.noahsark-naxuan.com/Slide3.htm>

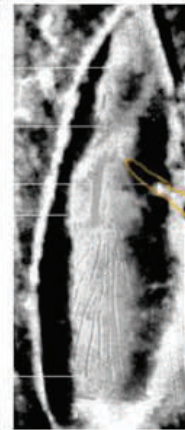
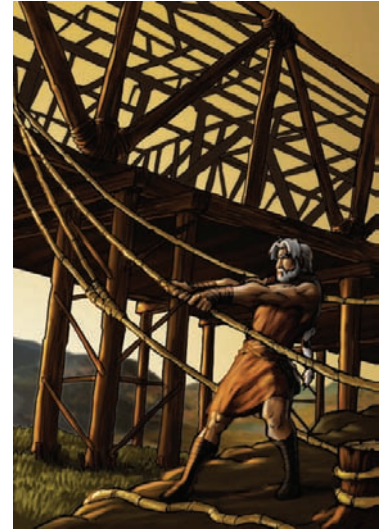
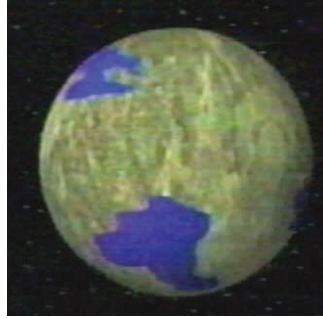
<http://www.noahsark-naxuan.com/index.htm>

http://www.theshekel.org/article_noahs_ark.html

<http://www.jewishencyclopedia.com/view.jsp?artid=1780&letter=A>

<http://www.wyattmuseum.com/>

<http://www.crystalinks.com/floodstories.html>



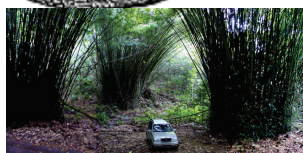
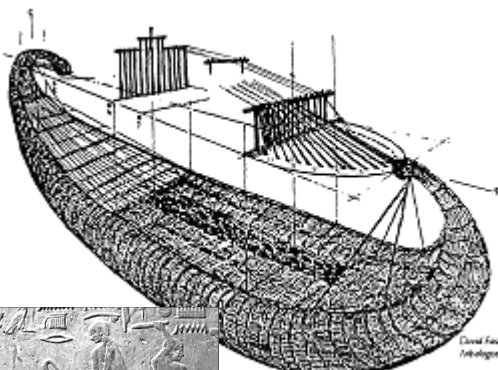
A bronze coin, 28 millimeters in diameter, struck in Apameia for Severu Alexander, AD 222- 235, showing the kibotos ark with Noah's name. Syllogi Nummorum Graecorum Deutschland, Von Aniock, 3506.

Newark Ohio Decalogue and the ark of Noah mold in eastern Turkey. Coincidence? Yellow outline: rock outcropping penetrated hull.

See web site: <http://www.noahsark-naxuan.com>

<http://www.biblesearchers.com/ancients/noah/noah1.shtml>

A historical search into the mysteries of Noah and the Ark



Egyptian reed boat.
Could the ark have been made of bamboo as a huge reed boat?

The Flood Cataclysm

What caused the flood cataclysm?

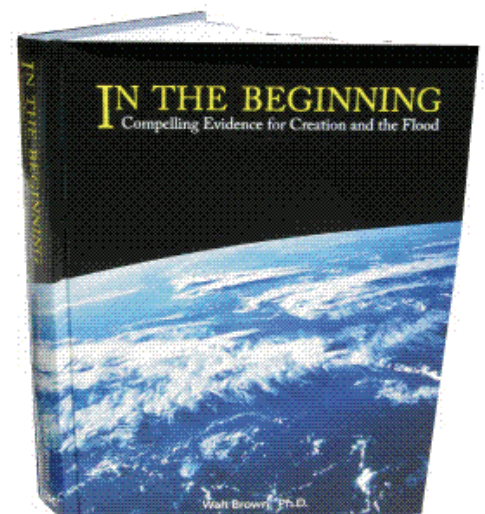
The Scientific evidence and theory behind the Cataclysm— *In The Beginning*— by Dr Walt Brown

Compelling evidence for creation and the flood

<http://www.creationscience.com>

download a pdf summary of the Hydroplate theory.

<http://www.yuricareport.com/Science/HydroplateTheoryReviewedSelbrede.pdf>



The Flood Cataclysm

What caused the flood cataclysm?

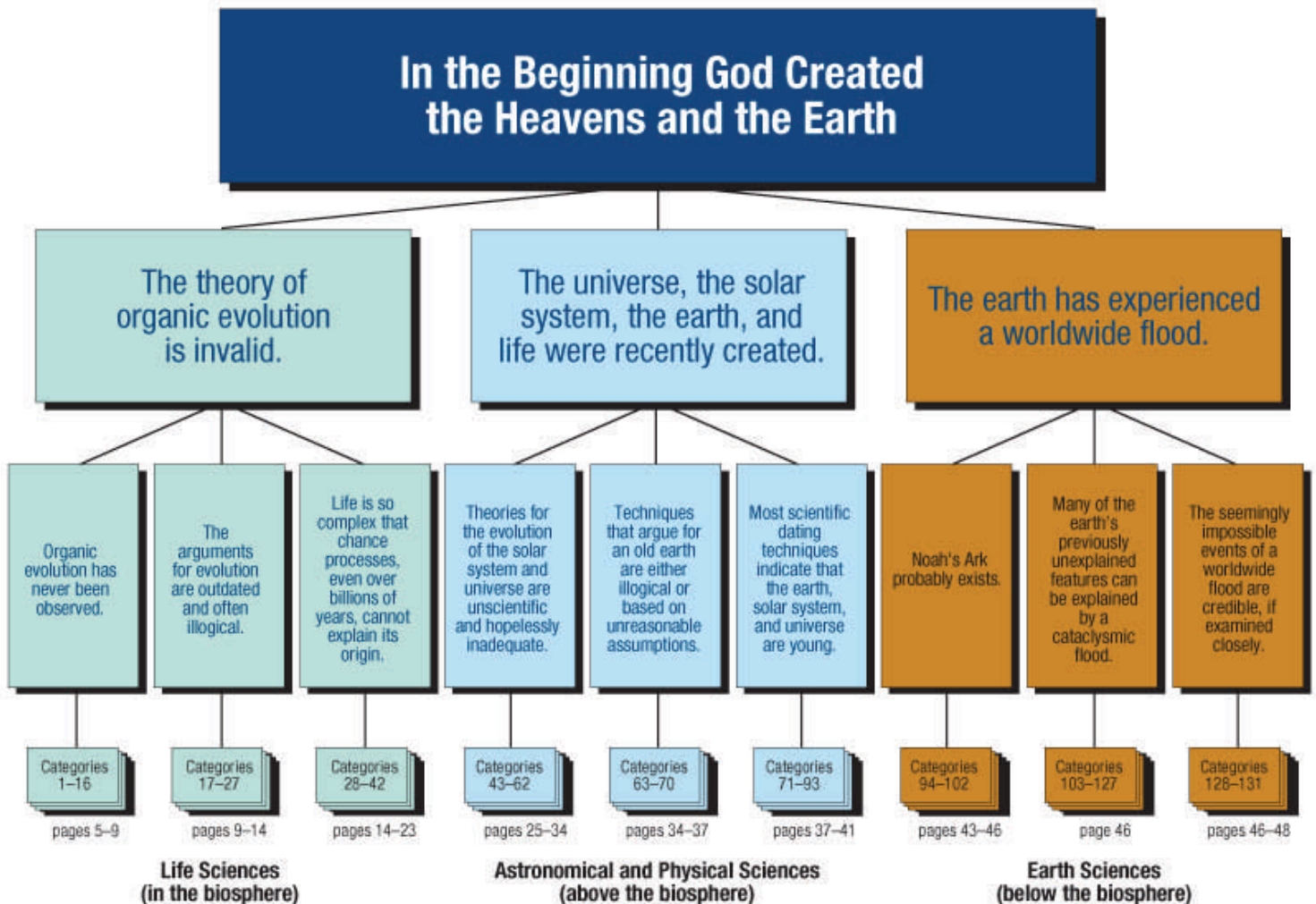
The Scientific evidence and theory behind the Cataclysm— *In The Beginning*— by Dr Walt Brown

Compelling evidence for creation and the flood

<http://www.creationscience.com>

Organization of the Scientific Case for Creation.

The Scientific Evidence Is Consistent with Genesis



The Flood Cataclysm

What caused the flood cataclysm? (Divinely affected nature.)

- Crust displacement and upheaval, Sub-mantel water

“And God said, Let there be a firmament in the midst of the waters, and let it divide the waters from the waters.”

Genesis 1:6 (the start of day 2)

The earth is the LORD's, and the fulness thereof; the world, and they that dwell therein. For he hath founded it upon the seas, and established it upon the floods.

Psalms 24:1

To him that stretched out the earth above the waters:

Psalms 136:6

There are several theories about what caused the flood. I will share my theory in a few minutes. We first need to understand what the original earth was like. This is explained in detail on video #2

The earth was created with water under the crust.

A few feet of ice suspended by the Mysner effect above 10-15 miles? (20 KM) of air

10-20 miles? (15-30 KM of crust

1/2 mile? of water under the crust where the fountains of the deep came from in Gen. 7

The original creation was very different than what we see today. There was a layer of water or ice above the atmosphere. "And God made the firmament, and divided the waters which were under the firmament from the waters which were above the firmament (where the birds fly. V. 21) : and it was so." Genesis 1:7 There was also a layer a water under the earth's crust. "The earth is the LORD's, ... For he hath founded it upon the seas, and established it upon the floods." Psalms 24:1 "To him that stretched out the earth above the waters:" Psalms 136:6 More on seminar part 2 about this. Picture courtesy Dr. Carl Baugh

The earth is the Lord's...He hath founded it upon the seas....

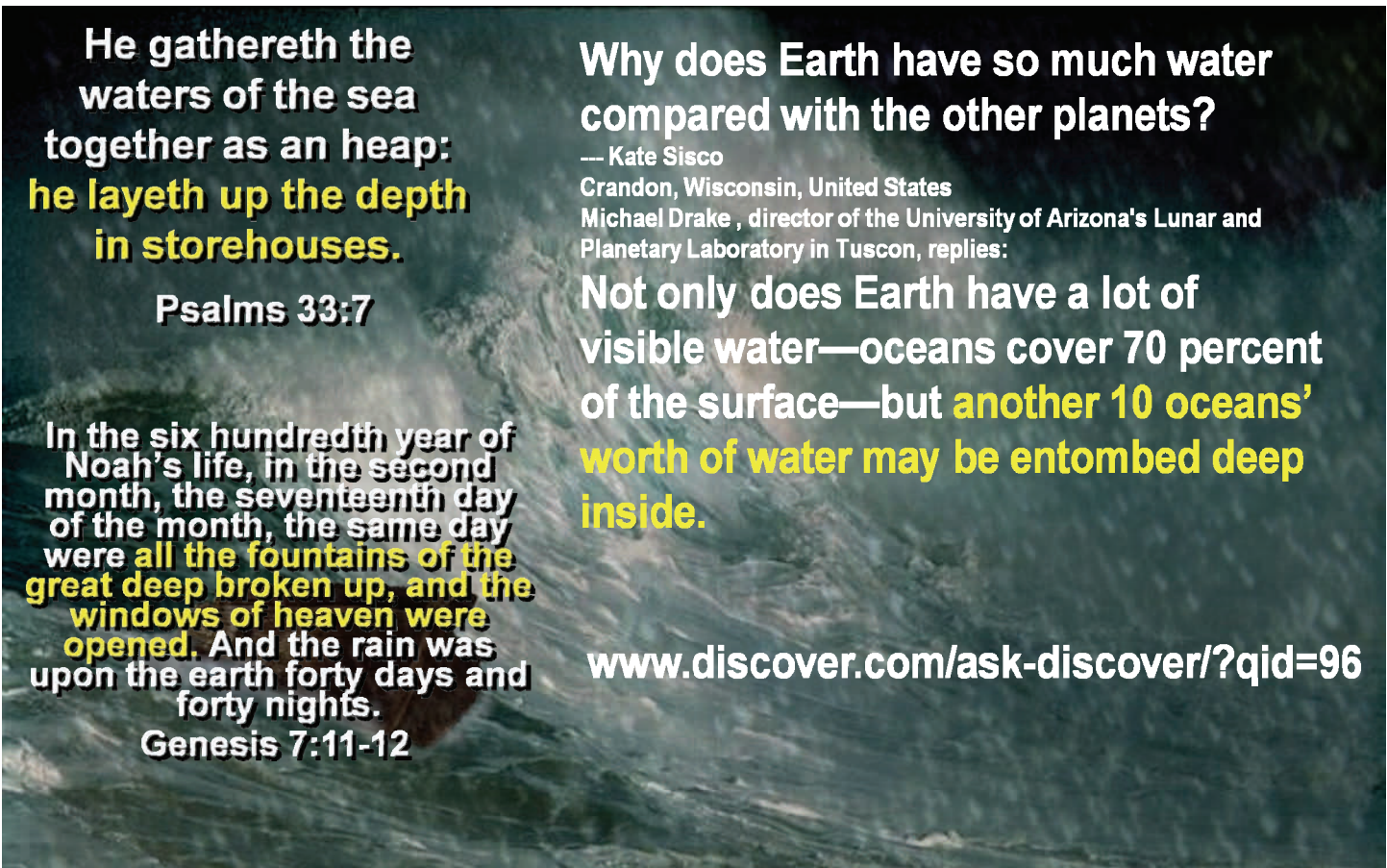
Psalms 24:1-2

Canopy of water overhead and water under the crust of the earth. Picture courtesy Dr. Carl Baugh

The Flood Cataclysm

What caused the flood cataclysm? (Divinely affected nature.)

- Crust displacement and upheaval, Sub-mantel water



He gathereth the waters of the sea together as an heap: he layeth up the depth in storehouses.

Psalms 33:7

In the six hundredth year of Noah's life, in the second month, the seventeenth day of the month, the same day were all the fountains of the great deep broken up, and the windows of heaven were opened. And the rain was upon the earth forty days and forty nights.

Genesis 7:11-12

Why does Earth have so much water compared with the other planets?

— Kate Sisco
Crandon, Wisconsin, United States
Michael Drake, director of the University of Arizona's Lunar and Planetary Laboratory in Tucson, replies:

Not only does Earth have a lot of visible water—oceans cover 70 percent of the surface—but another 10 oceans' worth of water may be entombed deep inside.

www.discover.com/ask-discover/?qid=96

How the water got here is a matter of debate. Some researchers posited that comets or asteroids brought it to an initially dry Earth. This explanation has been largely ruled out, since the geochemical signature of Earth's water doesn't match those of comets and asteroids. More likely, our planet is wet simply because it formed from water-covered materials. Computer simulations suggest that when Earth began forming from dust particles 4.5 billion years ago, it was surrounded by clouds of hydrogen and oxygen that would have reacted together and deposited layers of water onto the particles' surface. As bits of dust coalesced into the early Earth, the water was trapped and eventually became incorporated into the planet's rocky innards. Some of that water eventually reached the surface through volcanoes. Earth is not the only world that formed wet. Venus apparently had water and lost it. Mars may still have more water than Earth, locked up in its permafrost and ice caps. The giant planets and their satellites also have lots of water. In the giant planets, it is in vapor form; the interiors of their moons may consist largely of water ice.

A better explanation? The Scientific evidence and theory behind the Cataclysm— *In The Beginning*— by Dr Walt Brown

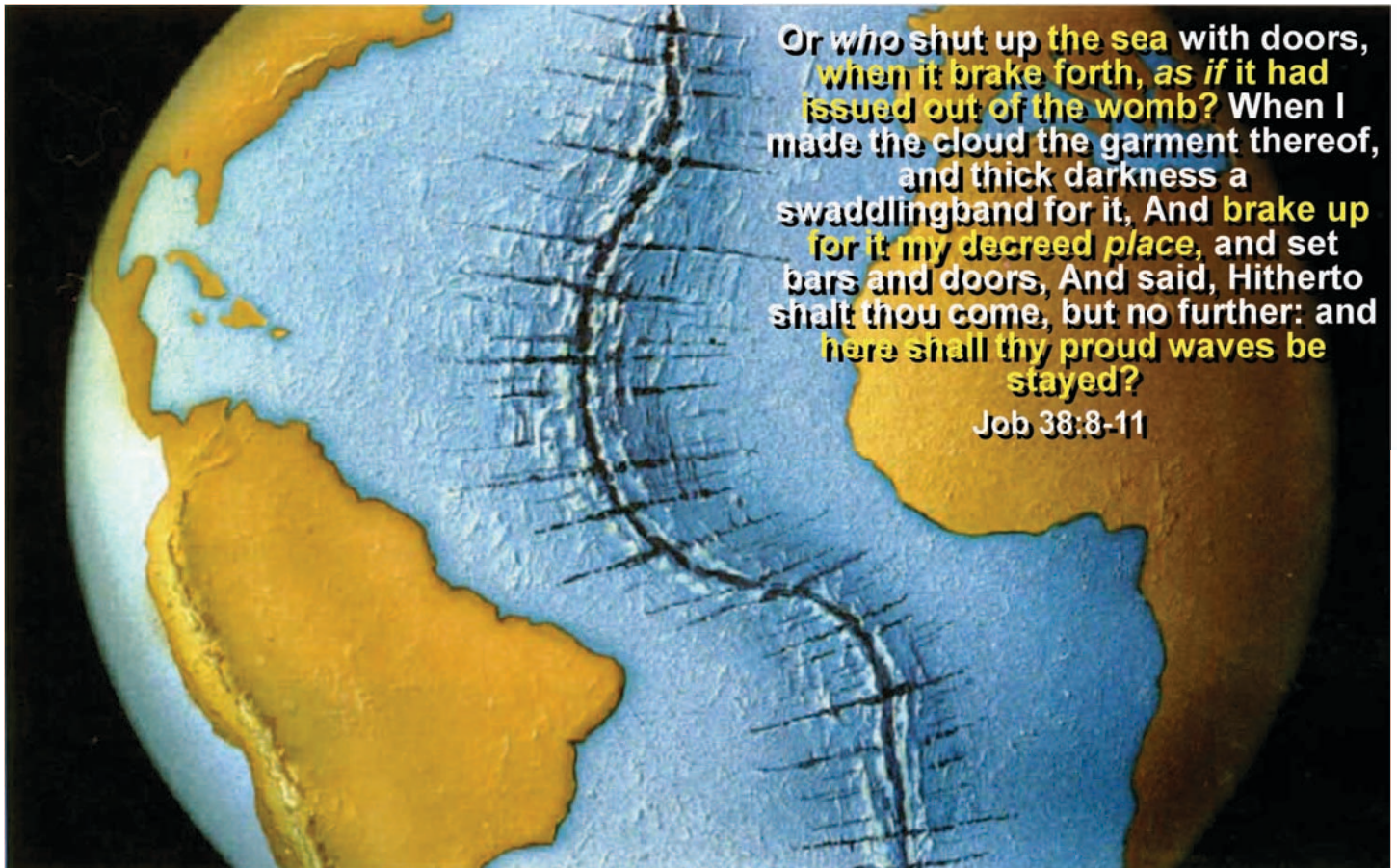
Compelling evidence for creation and the flood

<http://www.creationscience.com>

The Flood Cataclysm

What caused the flood cataclysm? (Divinely affected nature.)

- Crust displacement and upheaval, Sub-mantel water



San Andreas
Fault
California,
USA

Scott, Foresman Earth Science,
1990 p. 190

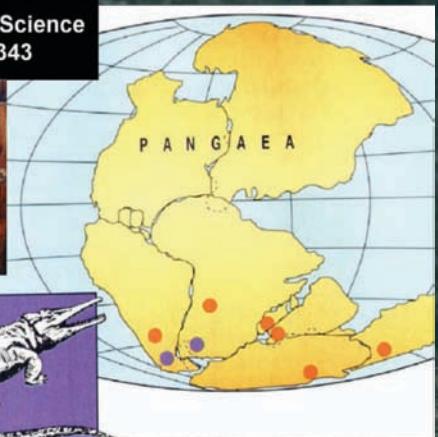


The earth is broken
up into plates which
move a little,
causing earthquakes
and volcanoes.



Excuse me!
Isn't that proof
of Pangea?

Merrill Earth Science
1993 p. 343



The Flood Cataclysm

What caused the flood cataclysm? (Divinely affected nature.)

- Crust displacement and upheaval, Sub-mantel water

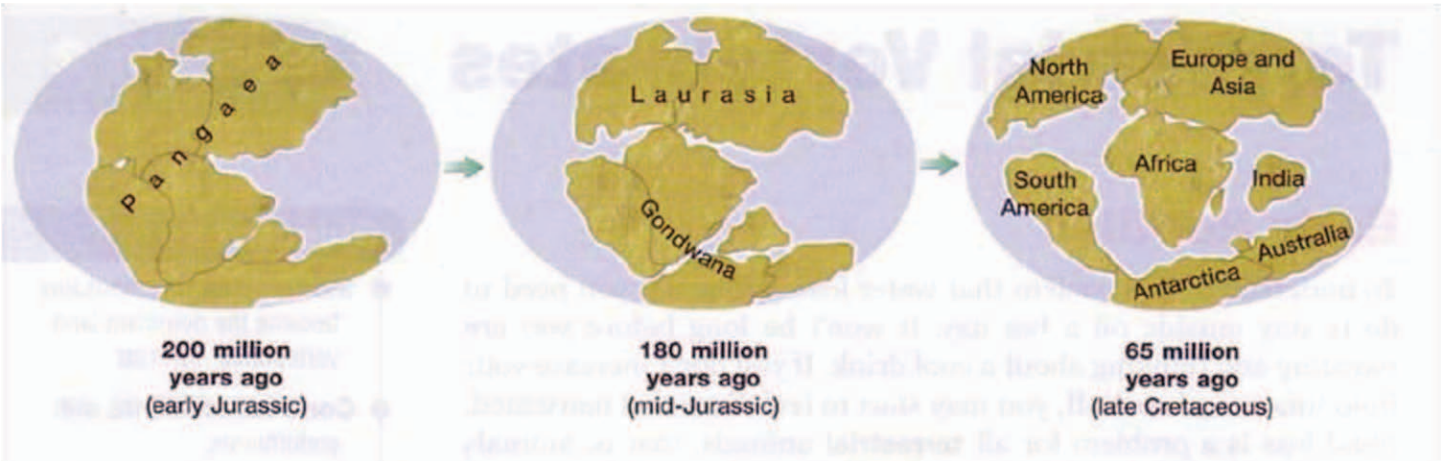


Figure 12 Breakup of Pangaea. The supercontinent Pangaea began to break up during the Jurassic period. By the late Cretaceous period today's continents began to be recognizable.

Evolution of Dinosaurs

Beginning about 235 million years ago, dinosaurs dominated life on land for roughly 150 million years. They evolved from the **thecondonts**, an extinct group of crocodile-like reptiles. During their long history, dinosaurs changed a great deal, in part because the world they inhabited changed. Thus, dinosaurs represent a long parade of change and adaptation—animals that lived at different times and were adapted to very different environments.

One factor that affected dinosaur evolution was the movement of



Figure 1-6. Africa and South America seem to be a perfect fit.

Have you ever noticed that on a world map the continents look a little like pieces of a jigsaw puzzle? For example, the continents of Africa and South America look as if they could fit together. Could these continents at one time actually have been joined together?

The idea that Africa and South America were once joined is part of a theory that says that, at one time, all the continents of the earth were connected. Then they drifted apart. This *theory of continental drift* was proposed in 1912 by German scientist Alfred Wegener. Wegener called the supercontinent *Pangaea*, which means "all earth." In the next activity, you can get some idea of what Pangaea may have looked like.



Your teacher will give you an outline map of the world. Cut around the outline of each of the continents, and try to fit them all together without the water that now separates them. Attach your version of Pangaea to a blank sheet of paper, and compare it with those of your classmates. If all the continents were joined at one time, how many oceans would there have

Holt Biology p. 722

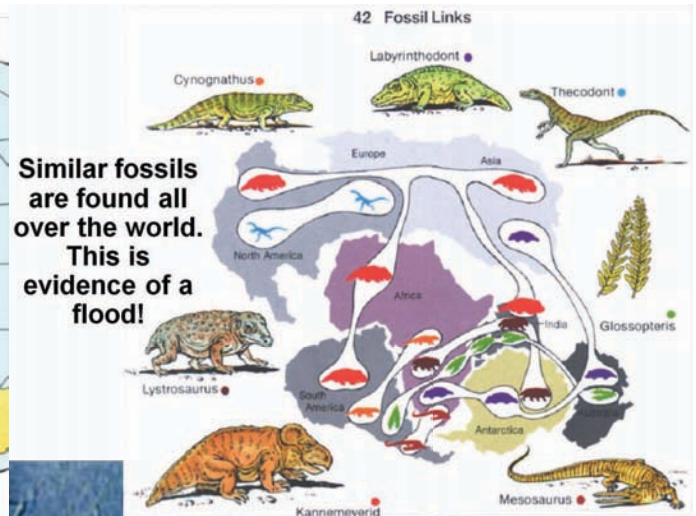
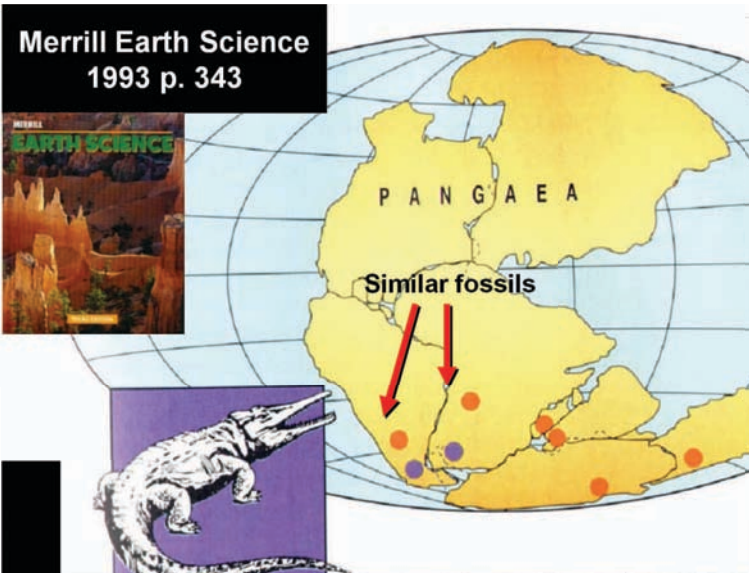
The evidence given to support Pangaea and continental drift

1. The **shapes** of the continents seem to fit.
2. Similar **fossils** found on opposite sides of oceans.

The Flood Cataclysm

What caused the flood cataclysm? (Divinely affected nature.)

- Crust displacement and upheaval, Sub-mantel water



The evidence given to support continental drift

1. The **shapes** of the continents seem to fit.
2. Similar **fossils** found on opposite sides of oceans.
3. **Magnetic reversals** in the mid-Atlantic ridge.

What they **don't** tell you:

1. **Africa has been shrunk 35-40%** to make them fit.
2. **Mexico and Central America are gone.**

Where is:
Mexico?
Panama?
Costa Rica?
Guatemala?
Honduras?
Belize?
Nicaragua?



The Flood Cataclysm

What caused the flood cataclysm? (Divinely affected nature.)

- Crust displacement and upheaval, Sub-mantel water

What they don't tell you:

3. Europe and South America have been rotated counterclockwise and Africa clockwise.

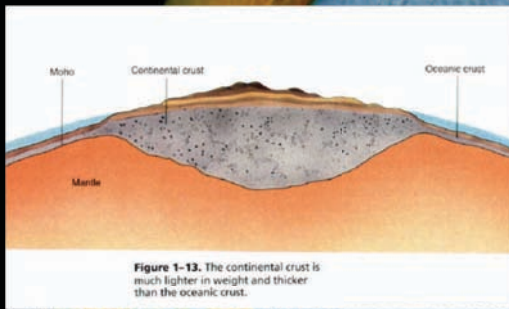
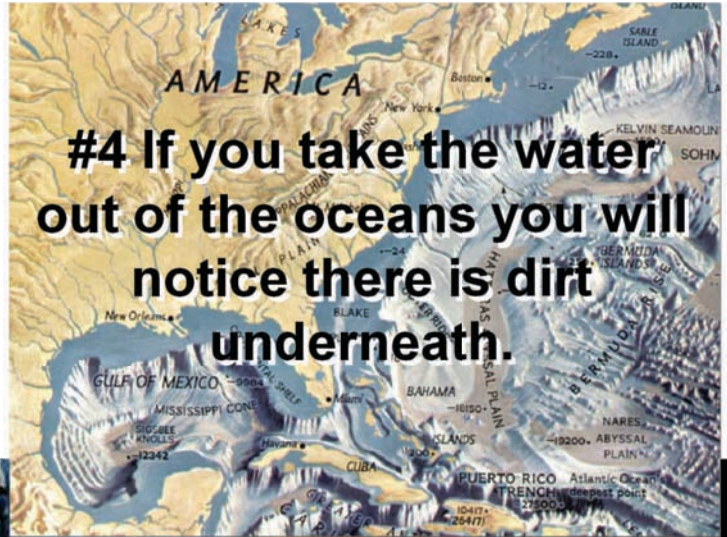


Figure 1-13. The continental crust is much lighter in weight and thicker than the oceanic crust.

The earth has a solid crust. It is not hollow under the oceans!
Holt Earth Science 1994 p. 18

"It is clear that the simple model of uniformly magnetized crustal blocks of alternating polarity **does not represent reality.**"

Hall, J. M., and P. T. Robinson, "Deep Crustal Drilling in the North Atlantic Ocean," *Science*, vol. 204 (May 11, 1979), p p 578

Textbooks will say there are "magnetic reversals" in the rock.

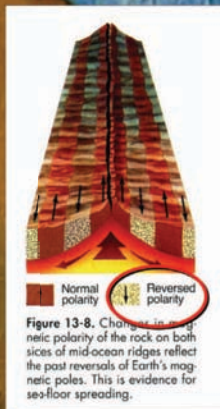


Figure 13-8. Changes in magnetic polarity of the rock on both sides of mid-ocean ridges reflect the past reversals of Earth's magnetic poles. This is evidence for sea-floor spreading.

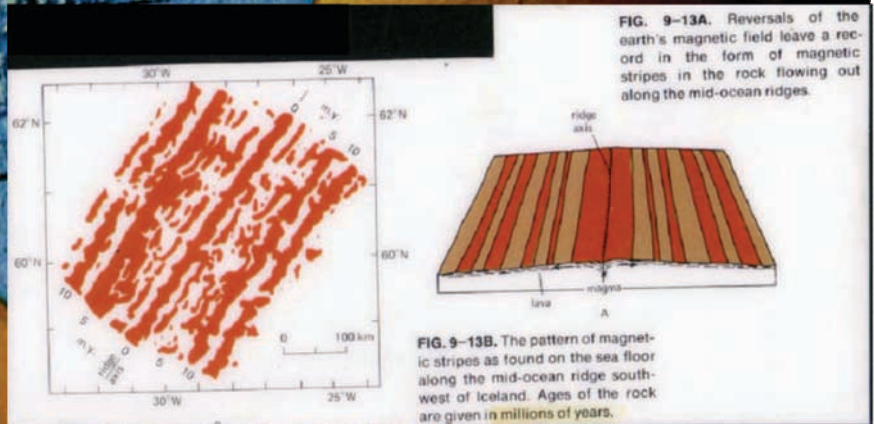


FIG. 9-13A. Reversals of the earth's magnetic field leave a record in the form of magnetic stripes in the rock flowing out along the mid-ocean ridges.

FIG. 9-13B. The pattern of magnetic stripes as found on the sea floor along the mid-ocean ridge southwest of Iceland. Ages of the rock are given in millions of years.

Hot basalt loses its magnetism. The water rushed into the cracks, cooling the basalt and locking in a stronger magnetic signature. Dr. Walter Brown 602-955-7663 has more on this. His book, *In the Beginning* is \$23.95 from CSE.

The Flood Cataclysm

What caused the flood cataclysm? (Divinely affected nature.)

- Crust displacement and upheaval, Sub-mantel water

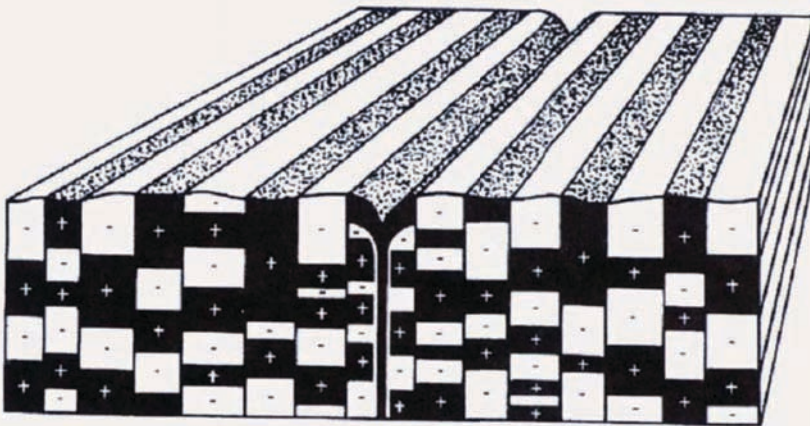


Figure 8: Drilled cores show chaotic paleomagnetic patterns, providing evidence for rapid spreading and rapid reversals along the rift.

The Earth's magnetic field is getting weaker.



Earth's magnetic strength has declined 10% in the last 150 years and 40% in the last 1,000 years.*

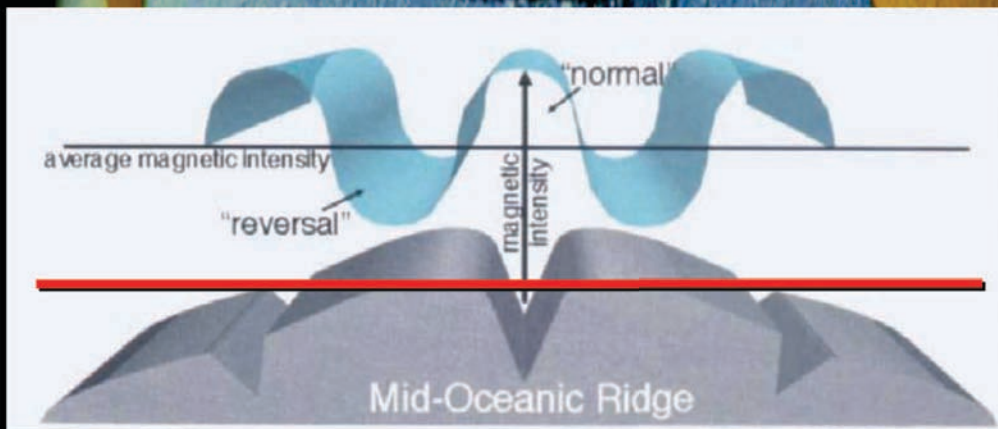
Astronomy and the Bible Donald DeYoung, p. 18

See ICR's Impact # 188 for more on this.

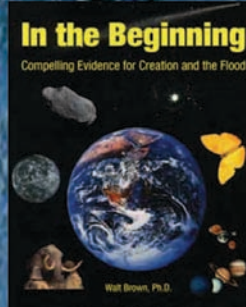
Also, Scientific Creationism by Henry Morris p. 157, (619)-448-0900 and K.L. McDonald and R.H. Gunst, "An analysis of earth's magnetic field from 183 to 1965," ESSA Technical Report, IER 46-IES 1, US Government Printing Office, Washington, 1967

I think Walt Brown has the most logical theory to explain fault lines and continental plate movement.

Doubts About Creation? Not After This! Brian Young p. 29



“There are no magnetic reversals on the ocean floor.”
There are only areas of weaker magnetism.
In the Beginning Walt Brown
Available from CSE \$29

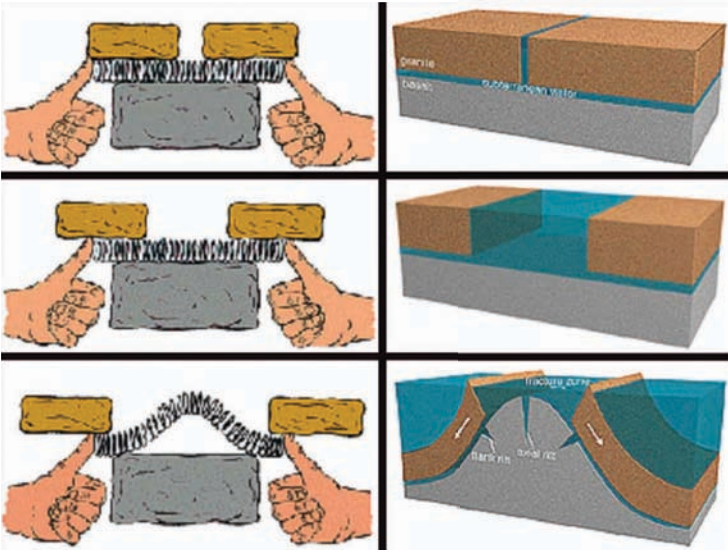


Dr. Walt Brown- Hydroplate theory.
www.creationscience.com

The Flood Cataclysm

What caused the flood cataclysm? (Divinely affected nature.)

- Crust displacement and upheaval, Sub-mantel water



a) A spring, compressed by your hands, in enclosed by rock.

b) The spring remains aligned and compressed as the rocks are spread

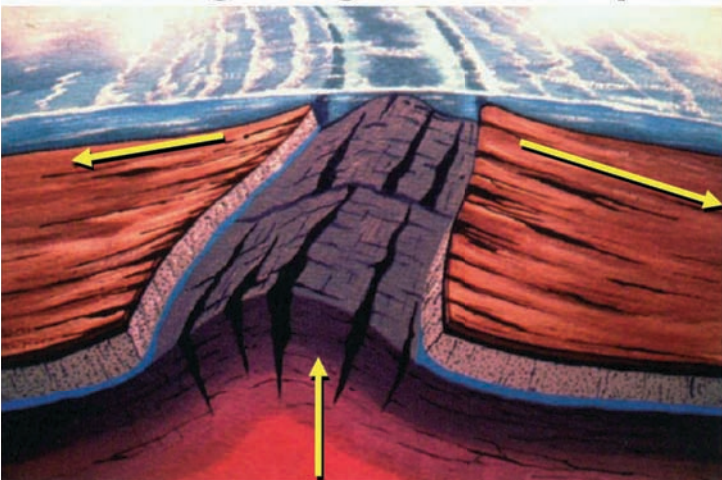
c) When the spreading rocks reach a certain critical distance apart, the spring suddenly buckles upward. Now consider thousands of similar springs lined up behind the first spring—all repeating in unison steps a-b. Newly exposed coils are soldered to the coils of the adjacent springs. The upbuckling of any one coil will cause adjacent springs to become unstable and buckle up themselves. They, in turn will lift the next coil, and so on, in ripple fashion.

d) Rupture completed. Jetting water not shown.

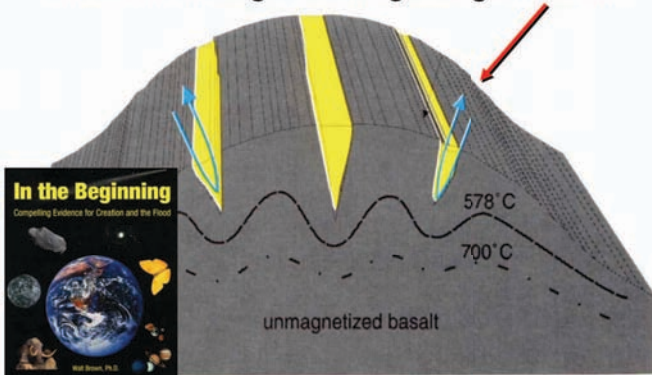
e) The rupture's path widens by erosion. Most of the earth's sediments are quickly produced by the outflow of the high velocity waters – the "Fountains of the Great Deep."

f) Continental drift phase begins. The Mid-Atlantic Ridge "springs" upward, releasing extreme amounts of stored, compressed energy. Fracture zones and rifts form along the ridge axis. (See Endnote 25 on page 101.) The massive hydroplates begin to accelerate downhill, riding on lubricating water.

In the Beginning Walt Brown p.91



Water entering the cracks cooled and solidified the basalt locking in a stronger magnetic field.



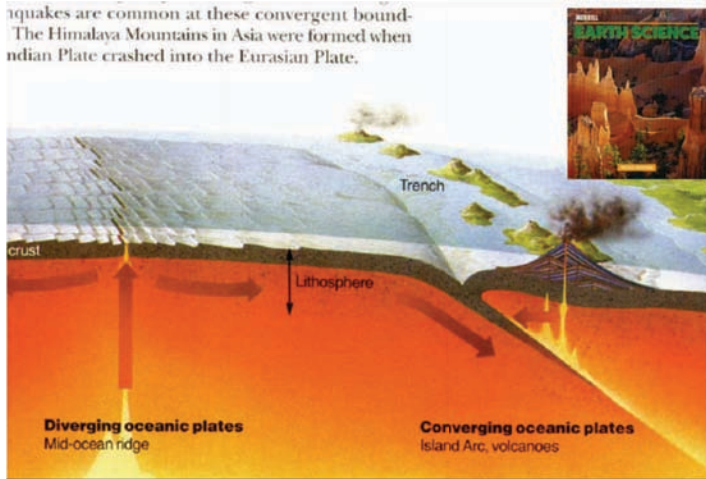
According to Dr. Brown, there is no place on the ocean floor where a north seeking compass will point south!

The Flood Cataclysm

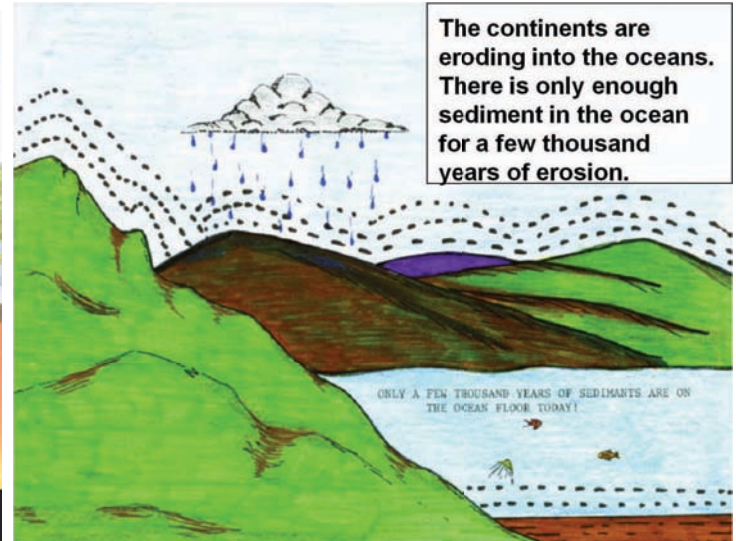
What caused the flood cataclysm? (Divinely affected nature.)

- Crust displacement and upheaval, Sub-mantel water

quakes are common at these convergent bound-
The Himalaya Mountains in Asia were formed when
ndian Plate crashed into the Eurasian Plate.

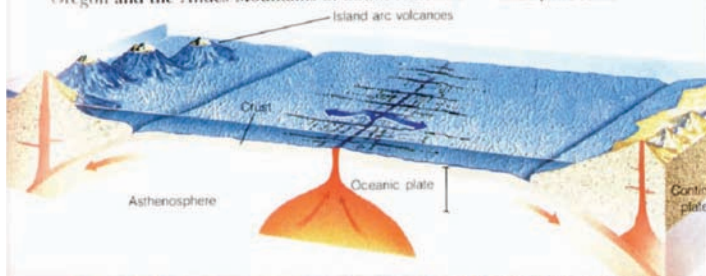


Merrill Earth Science, 1994 p. 351



CRUST THICKENS IN THE ASIAN HIMALAYAS. A MASSIVE MOUNTAIN RANGE
forms from the melted crust rises. Where two plates
collide beneath the ocean, this process often forms a
chain of volcanic islands, called **island arcs**. The Japa-
nese Islands and Aleutian Islands are island arcs.
Volcanoes also form on land where an ocean plate
sinks under continental crust. This type of boundary
produced the Cascade Mountains of Washington and
Oregon and the Andes Mountains of South America.

Figure 10-3 Many volcanoes form where plates collide.



Textbooks teach that the continents are
moving apart **as fast as your fingernails grow**.
Scott Foresman Earth Science 1989 p. 223

Continental drift theory is trying to avoid two problems for those who want the earth to be billions of years old:

1. The **magnetic field is getting weaker** (making the earth less than 25,000 years old).
2. There is very little **sediment in the ocean**. (only a few thousand years worth).

The plates are moving but, **current plate movement does not prove:**

1. They have always been moving.
2. The **rate** has always been what we see today.

Students should be told of **other options** instead of being brainwashed to believe only the evolutionist option.

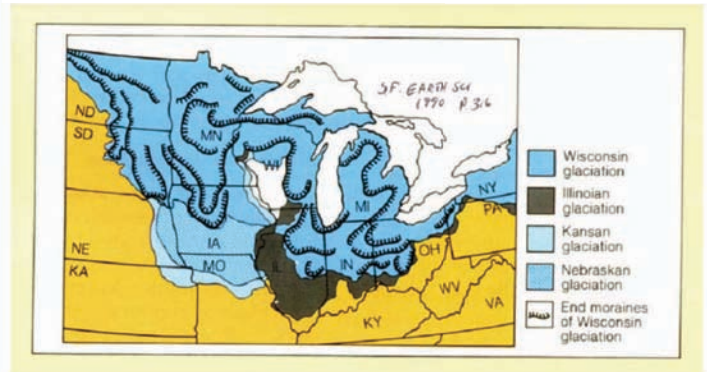
Excuse me!
What about the Ice Age? Where does that fit in the Bible?

The Flood Cataclysm

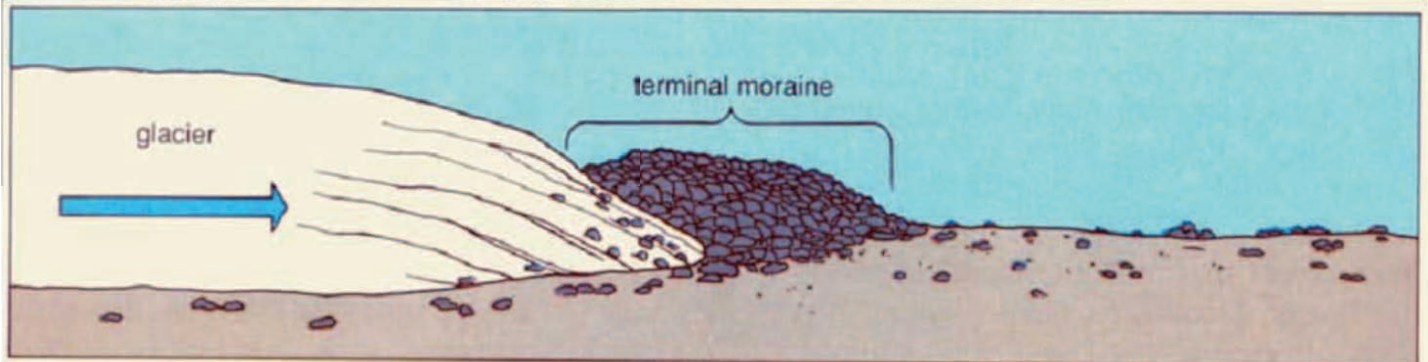
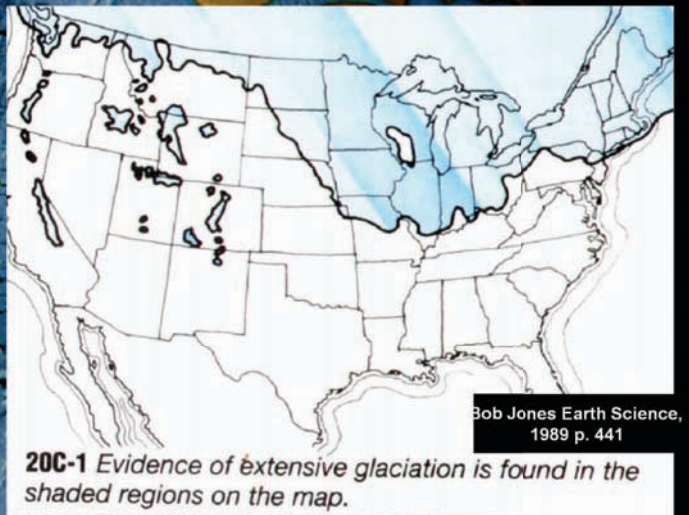
What caused the flood cataclysm? (Divinely affected nature.)

- Ice age?

What about the Ice Age?
The earth certainly had at least one Ice Age. There are several theories about how it fits the Bible; the “Hovind Theory” of what happened.



Extent of Ice Age
Scott, *Foresman Earth Science*, 1990 p. 316



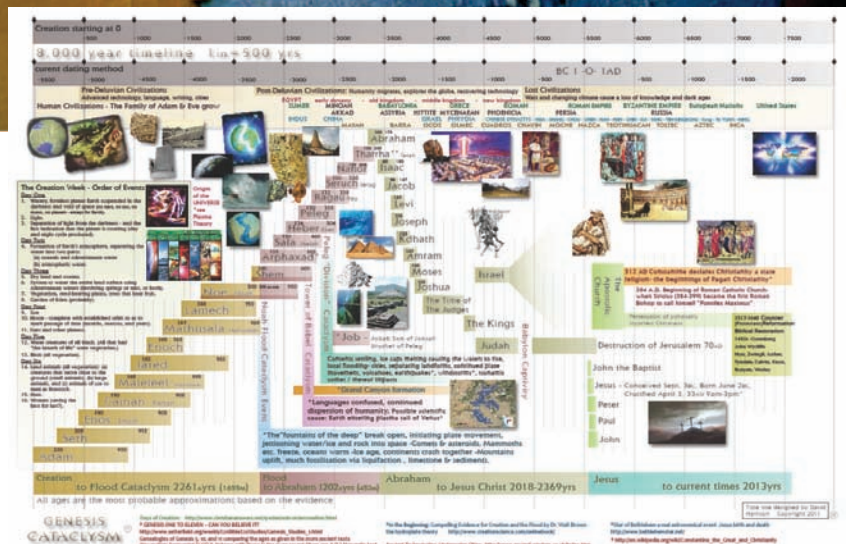
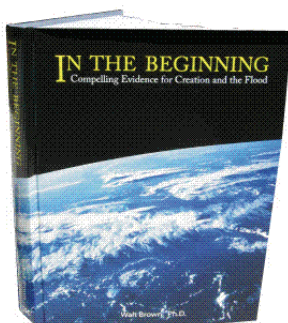
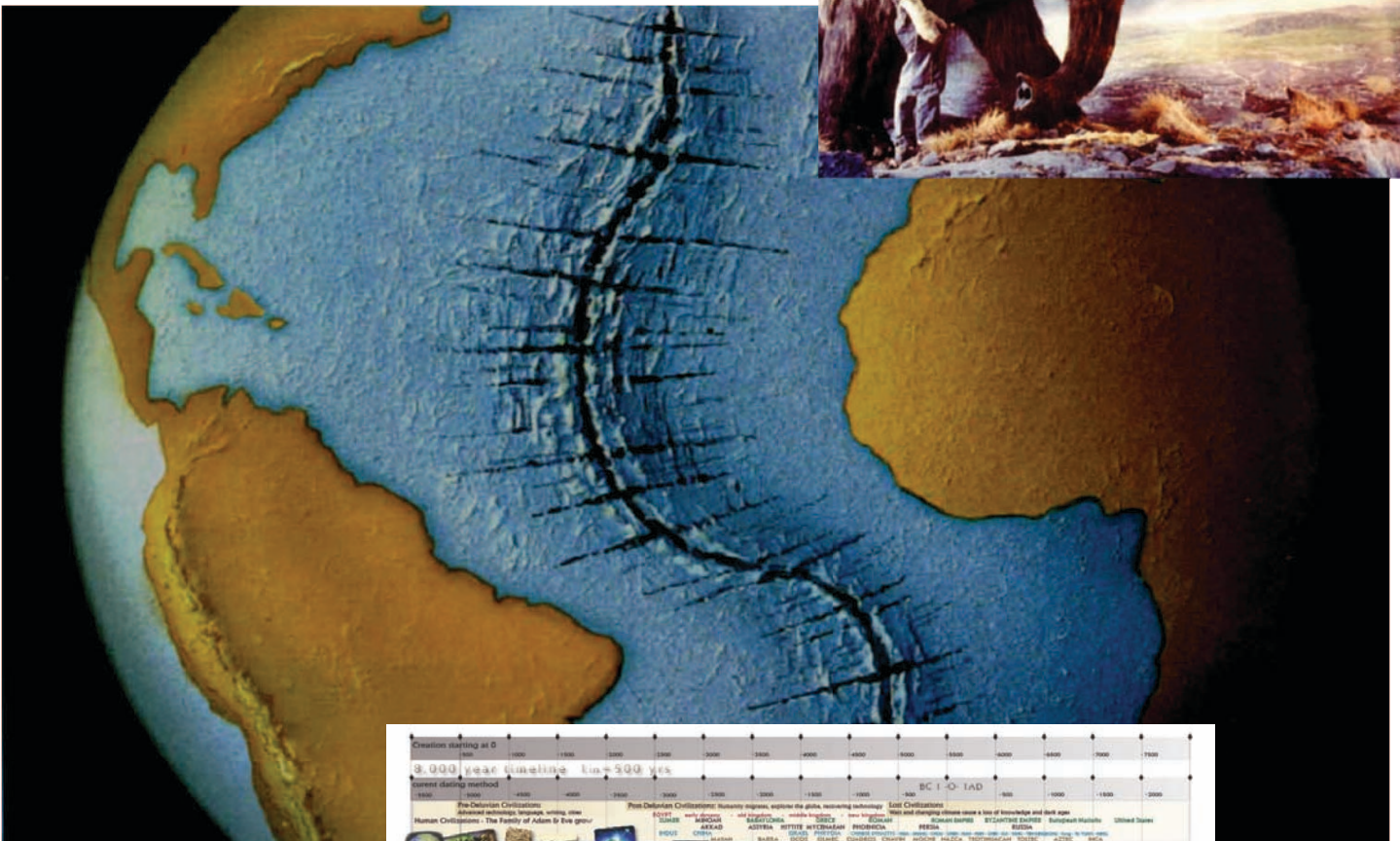
16B-3 A terminal moraine is a ridge of rock debris that a glacier piled up at its front.

The Flood Cataclysm

What caused the flood cataclysm? (Divinely affected nature.)

- Ice age?

What Froze the Mammoths and other animals and plants we find ?



The Flood Cataclysm

What caused the flood cataclysm? (Divinely affected nature.)

- Meteorite strikes / ice comets
- Super storms
- Crust displacement and upheaval, Sub-mantel water
- Canopy collapse

Large meteorite strikes / ice comet hits on earth, but not much comet debris.

Probably ice comets. What would this do to the planets in our solar system, earth and its atmosphere?



Monday, June 05, 2006

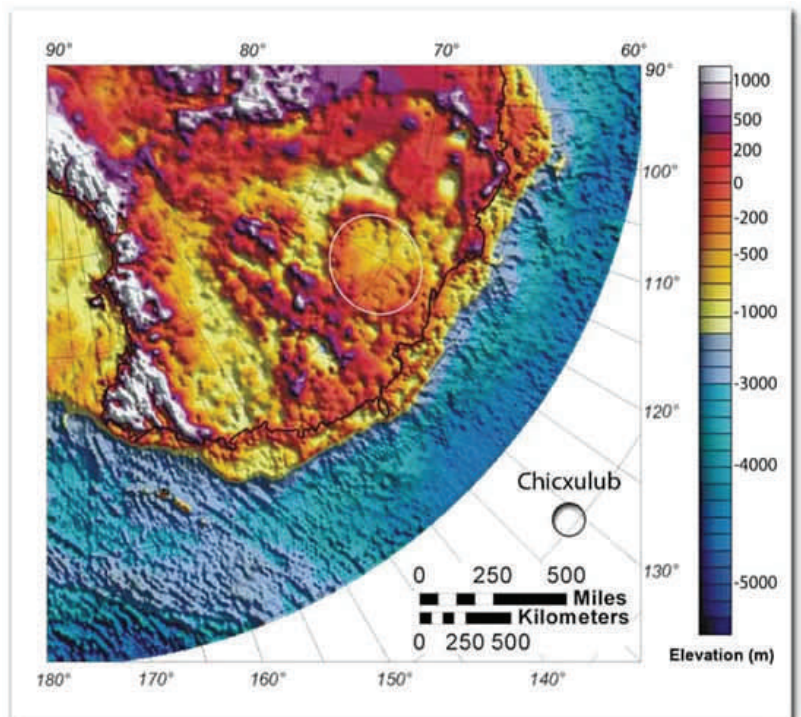
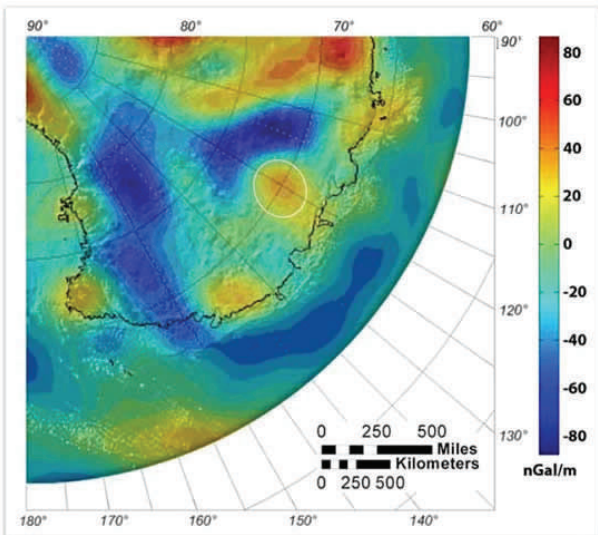
Meteor Impact Crater Discovered Under Antarctic Ice

Ohio State University scientists have discovered a possible meteor impact crater beneath the ice of East Antarctica in the Wilkes Land area. Gravity measurements suggest that the impact forming this crater occurred about 250 million years ago - about the same time as the Permian-Triassic Extinction - the most significant extinction in Earth's history that wiped out most plant and animal species.

This crater is approximately 300 miles wide (twice as wide as the Chicxulub Crater that is often credited as killing the dinosaurs about 65 million years ago) and is hidden beneath over one mile of ice. It is possible that the force of this impact triggered the break-up of the Gondwana Supercontinent.

The crater was identified using gravity and radar data. The first image below shows GRACE-measured gravity fluctuations beneath East Antarctica. Denser regions appear more red; the location of the Wilkes Land crater is circled. The bottom is an airborne radar image of land elevation in East Antarctica. Higher elevations appear red, purple, and white; the raised rim of the crater is circled. An inset of the Chicxulub crater is included for size comparison.

Read more about the [Antarctic Meteor Crater](#) at the Ohio State University website.
Labels: [Arctic-Antarctic](#), [Meteor-Meteorite](#)
[Permalink: Meteor Impact Crater Discovered Under Antarctic Ice]



The Flood Cataclysm

What caused the flood cataclysm? (Divinely affected nature.)

- Super storms

Superstorms would be a result of such cataclysmic events, not so much a cause.



One only has to look at our movies to see that our future could be affected by a large variety of forces. To deny that such forces have affected our past and the planet is naive. Gradualism—the idea that all things change gradually, slowly and that the present is the key to the past is not a sound scientific assumption.



2012

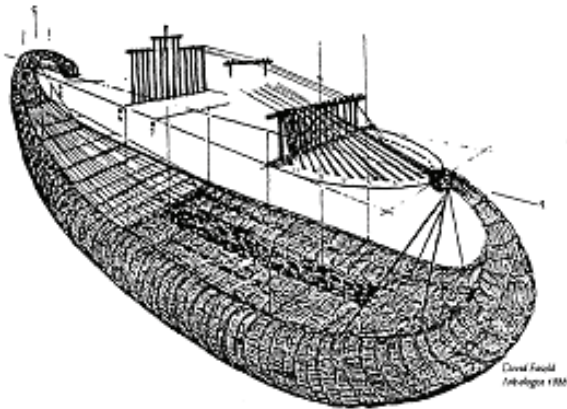


The Flood Cataclysm

The ark, its origins and construction

<http://www.biblesearchers.com/ancients/noah/noah1.shtml>

A historical search into the mysteries of Noah and the Ark



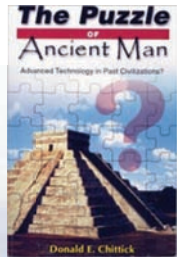
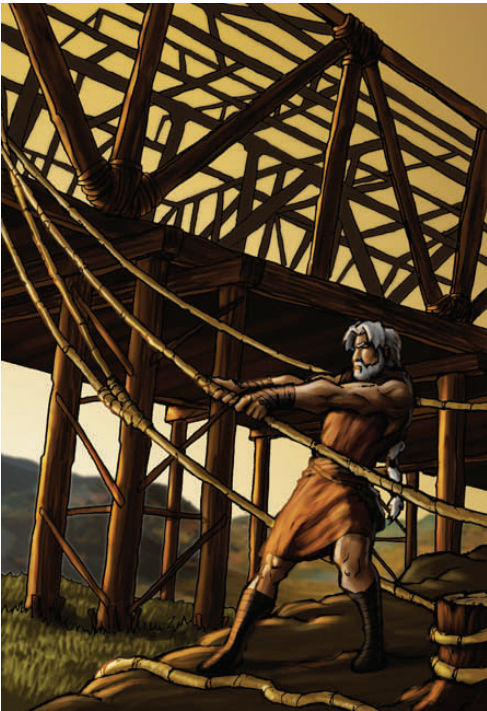
Egyptian reed boat.

Could the ark have been made of bamboo as a huge reed boat?



The Flood Cataclysm— The Ark

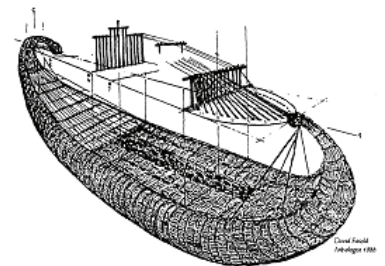
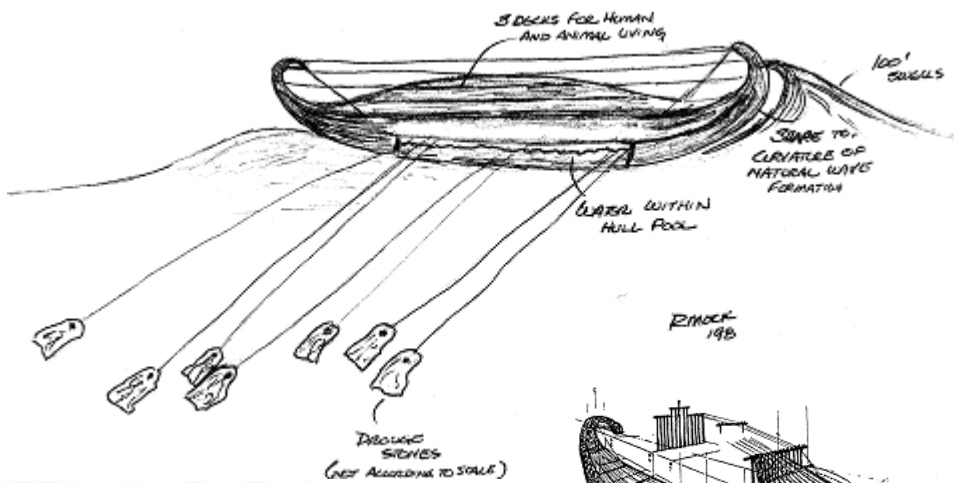
The ark, its origins and construction



Western style construction— or ...
Middle eastern construction ?

What would an intelligent race
chose to use to build a huge ship?

<http://www.biblesearchers.com/ancients/noah/noah1.shtml>

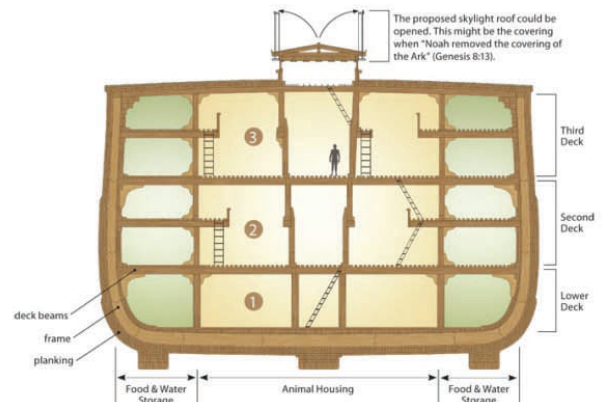


NOAH

502	448	Lived 950 Years
SHEM	500	Lived 600 Years
ARPHAXA	35	403 Lived 438 Years
SAM	30	403 Lived 433 Years
ABER	34	430 Lived 464 Years
PELEG	30	209 Lived 239 Years
REU	32	207 Lived 239 Years
SERUG	30	200 Lived 230 Years
NAHOR	29	119 Lived 148 Years
TERAH	70	135 Lived 205 Years
ABRAHAM	100	75 Lived 175 Years
ISAAC	60	120 Lived 180 Years
JACOB	91	56 Lived 147 Years
JOSEPH	110	Lived 110 Years

Noah was 600 when he went into the ark.

Creation Science Evangelism
Dr. Kent Hovind
c/o 29 Cummings Road
Pensacola, Florida 32503
Phone: (850) 479-3466
Toll Free in USA (877) 479-3466
www.drino.com



Last page of seminar notebook, available from CSE \$8.50,
377-479-3466, Also available laminated \$5.

The Flood Cataclysm— The Ark

The ark, its origins and construction

The arks original look and construction

Web sites - review sites, all are not christian some alien etc

http://creationwiki.org/Location_of_Noah's_ark

<http://www.accuracyingenesis.com/noahark.html>

<http://jandyongenesis.blogspot.com/2009/01/noahs-ark.html>

http://www.worldwideflood.com/ark/hull_form/ancient_hull_form.htm

<http://www.spiegel.de/international/zeitgeist/0,1518,486804,00.html>

<http://www.barry.warmkessel.com/NOAH.html>

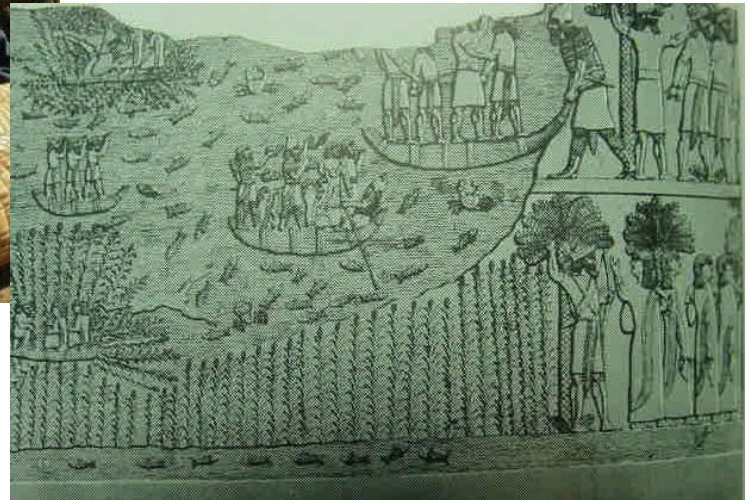
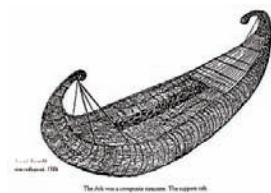
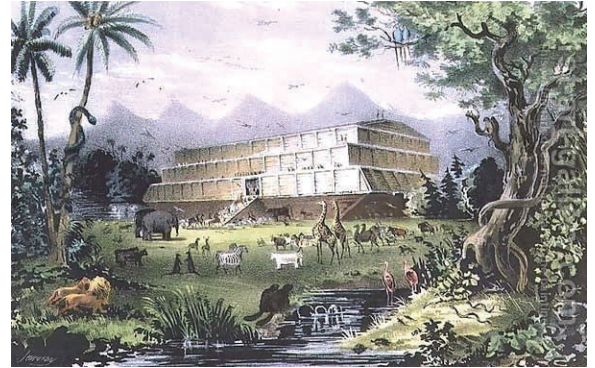
<http://www.creationism.org/patten/WindsorNoahsArkGeometry.html>

<http://www.biblesearchers.com/ancients/noah/noah3.shtml>

<http://www.bibleorigins.net/noahsarkillustrationpicturesumerianshuruppak.html>

<http://www.cogandgalleyships.com/blog/category/vessel-type/page-3/>

<http://www.fortunecity.com/roswell/barada/267/Siriusly/ancient-atlantis.html>



The Flood Cataclysm— The Ark

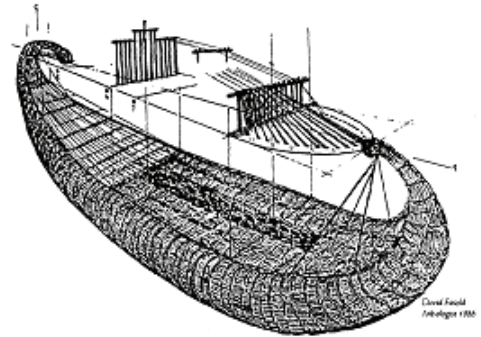
The ark, its origins and construction

Web sites - review sites, all are not christian some attribute alien origin etc

A giant reed / bamboo boat

<http://www.bibleandscience.com/bible/books/genesis/flood.htm>

Gopher Wood: “Gopher” wood (גֹּפְרִית) only appears here once in the whole Old Testament. It most likely refers to a conifer tree like the pine tree or cedar tree. The Targum Onqelos translates “gopher” wood as “cedar” wood. The Septuagint (LXX) translates it “squared” timber, and the Vulgate (Vg) “smoothed” timber. **“Gopher” may have come from the Sumerian word “gish gipar” meaning meadow wood which may have referred to reeds.** Common reed boats in Iraq are called quffas. In ancient Mesopotamia, pine trees were used by the Sumerians in the construction of boats. (For a detailed account of ancient ship building see chapter 6 of *Noah's Ark and the Ziusudra Epic* by Robert M. Best, 1999.)



<http://www.mysteryportals.com/Noah's%20Ark.html>

According to new evidence, the ark wasn't a pointy-prowed vessel, but a giant round raft.

<http://www.redicecreations.com/article.php?id=9346>

"But the ark didn't have to go anywhere, it just had to float, and the instructions are for a type of craft which they knew very well. It's still sometimes used in Iran and Iraq today, a type of round coracle which they would have known exactly how to use to transport animals across a river or floods."

<http://www.biblesearchers.com/ancients/noah/noah3.shtml>

<http://www.theologyweb.com/campus/showthread.php?128711-Is-Evidence-of-a-Local-Flood-Absent/page5>

Since the Bible states that Noah's Ark was a giant reed boat, the flood had to be in a location that made reed ocean going boats, the location has to be one that made reed boats. Egyptian, Sumerian and Indus Deltas would be the candidates.

Jewish Encyclopedia

The "kufa" (Arabic, "kufr" = Hebr. "kofer" = "gofer") now in use on the rivers and canals of the land that gave birth to the Hebrew narrative of the Deluge are made of willow-branches, palm-leaves, etc., closely interwoven like basket-work, with a coat of bitumen on the inside. This is evidently a very old type of water-craft, suggested by the natural resources of a land devoid of large trees suitable for ship-building, but having an abundance of lighter material and bitumen. Such must have been the ark of Noah (Hastings, "Dict. Bible," s.v. "Babylonia"). J. Halévy implicitly adopts the same view ("Recherches Bibliques," i. 130).

The verse says make the Ark out of gopher wood, make it with compartments. There is only one other place a floating ark is mentioned. Moses' mother builds him an ark out of papyrus reeds and

The Flood Cataclysm— The Ark

The ark, its origins and construction

coats it with tar and pitch. No one knows what gopher is. All possible ship building trees have other names. Papyrus does not grow in Sumer, but another reed does, the Berdi reed. We don't know the name of the Berdi reed in ancient Semitic. the word wood is also used for stalks like flax. Reeds are a stalk. Finally, the word mistranslated compartments is a word meaning upright. One version of the word is translated reed. The verse should read make the Ark out of gopher stalks, make it with reeds. This would be the typical Hebrew double verse used so often in proverbs saying the same thin in a second line, but with different words. Furthermore, wooden boats are caulked in the seems with tarry substances, but not inside and out with tar. Archaeologists have shown the ancient reed boats were. Even the Sumerian flood saga used a reed boat. Reed boats can be made 450 feet long, wooden boats can't. These are just supporting points. Scripture is what is important and the better translation is reed.

<https://seshdotcom.wordpress.com/tag/egyptian-nile-reed-boats/>

<http://www.atlantisbolivia.org/areedboathistory.htm>

http://naval-engineers.blogspot.com/2008_06_01_archive.html

<http://www.networkearth.org/naturalbuilding/bamboo.html>

<http://www.pbs.org/wgbh/nova/ancient/ancient-chinese-explorers.html>

<http://www.sacu.org/sailing.html>

http://english.peopledaily.com.cn/200211/21/eng20021121_107216.shtml

<http://www.abc.se/~pa/bld/shiptype.htm>

<http://sites.google.com/site/noahsfloodsite/noah-s-ark-a-giant-reed-boat-that-floats-filled-with-sumerian-animals>



Noah's Ark, a giant reed boat that floats, filled with Sumerian animals.

Noah's Ark is disparaged frequently. It could not have been 450 feet long and it could not have been filled with all the animals of the world for over a year. Finally claims that it has been found on Mt Ararat are laughable. A careful analysis of the passage shows a giant reed boat, probably just filled with important animals of Sumer.

Wooden boats have been built for thousands of years. At first they were just small craft, only usable for river travel. Pharaoh Khufu, 2550 BC, had a wooden boat preserved. It was sewn together. Around 400 BC, rowing galleys of about 50-60 feet length were used in the Mediterranean Sea for warfare. The Romans used small sailing vessels for transporting grain all over the Sea. There are some stories of immense ships being built in these times, but there is no record of them being used in warfare. A barge built for transport was used only once, and a couple pleasure vessels were used only on lake Nemi. These all seemed to be functional only in fair weather and the small waves of the lake or the Med. Ocean going ships of 300 to 325 feet long were built. They needed to have special iron or steel bracing to be seaworthy. Even then, they tended to hog. This is when a ship bends in the middle or twists excessively. Hogging causes major leakage through the seams and pumps need to run constantly. If the boat does not break in half and sink on the first journey, the sailors are so freaked out that they refuse to sail in the ship again. The larger the ship, the worse the hogging. Thus, in 3,000 BC, when people were just learning to build wooden river boats, the possibility of building a 450 foot wooden that could survive a major storm would take a miracle. The Bible never claims that the building of the boat was a miracle, so is there another answer?

The Flood Cataclysm— The Ark

A careful analysis of the Biblical passage gives a surprising answer. The Bible says the Ark was built out of gopher wood. One problem is that no one knows what kind of wood gopher is. Many suggest that it is cypress, commonly used for boats. Unfortunately, there are Hebrew words for all the trees like oak and cypress that are used for shipbuilding and none of the words is gopher. In the Jewish encyclopedia, "kufa" (Arabic Kufr=Hebr. Kofer=Gofer) now in use on the rivers and canals of the land that gave birth to the Hebrew narrative of the Deluge are made of willow-branches, palm-leaves, etc., closely interwoven like basket-work, with a coat of bitumen on the inside. This is evidently a very old type of water-craft, suggested by the natural resources of a land devoid of large trees suitable for ship-building, but having an abundance of lighter material and bitumen. Such must have been the ark of Noah (Hastings, "Dict. Bible," s.v. "Babylonia"). J. Halévy implicitly adopts the same view ("Recherches Bibliques," i. 130).



The passage clearly uses the word for wood. A strong clue is the word for boat. It is not the word for ocean going ships, but rather the word for box. This is only used one other place for a water vessel. A comparison of the two passages leads to more clues. Gen 6:14 "Make for yourself an ark of gopher wood; you shall make the ark with rooms, and shall cover it inside and out with pitch." Ex 2:3 "she got him a papyrus ark and covered it over with tar and pitch." Wooden boats were caulked in the seams with tar to prevent leaking, but not covered with tar. Could Noah's ark be a reed boat? If it is, we need to see what "gopher" might be, see if there is another interpretation for "wood," and look at the word translated "rooms."

There are two interesting possibilities for "wood." The word means stiffened. It is used for spines and the ridge of a mountain. One possibility is reeds made stiff. In at least one case, the word is translated (flax) stalks. Flax cannot be considered wood but is very similar to papyrus stalks in size. In a similar vein, I was reading a Jewish translation of the passage and saw he translated the word "rooms" as "reeds." I looked up the word and it means upright. One version of the word is almost exclusively translated reeds. Thus the passage would read "Make for yourself an ark of gopher stalks; you shall make the ark with reeds" This double line saying the same thing twice in two different ways is so typically Hebrew. It is used extensively in Proverbs. If it is reeds, why do they use the word gopher instead of papyrus? Papyrus was found abundantly in the Nile, and in other places around the Mediterranean, but Papyrus does not grow in the Tigris Euphrates delta. Another reed grows there, called the Berdi reed. It is not referred to elsewhere in the Bible, so it is possible that gopher means the Berdi reeds. Could the people of 3,000 BC build an ocean going boat of reeds and could they make it 450 feet long?

Thor Heyerdahl researched ancient boats. He found a consistent style to the drawings. The Egyptian drawings clearly resembled reed boats built elsewhere in the world. Some drawings were so exact that Mr Heyerdahl used them to build his own boats. The older Sumerian drawings such as tiny ones on seals couldn't be as detailed but seemed to be the same. Wooden boats looked different. Archaeologists found chips of tar in Sumer in harbor areas. Some chips had grooves the size of reeds on one side and barnacles on the other side. Thus, when the only known wooden boats were small river boats, reed boats were sailing the oceans and remaining in salt water long enough to grow barnacles. Furthermore, Sumerian documents list the sizes of boats. there were two standard sizes mentioned, the 100 and the 300. This might have been the length or the carrying capacity. We also have the bills of lading. These boats carried tons of cargo. From the Sumerian jars in Bahrain, the copper mines of Oman supplying copper, or the Sumerian seals found in Mohenjo-Daro, it is evident that these boats traveled extensively over the oceans.

Thor Heyerdahl built a reed boat out of Papyrus using African reed boat builders who tied loose bundles. He had to abandon it before he reached the Caribbean. The second boat was built using reed boat builders from Lake Titicaca. They cinched the reed bundles tightly. Remember the translation "reeds made stiff?" This boat easily sailed from Europe to the Caribbean Islands. Mr. Heyerdahl then built a reed boat out of Berdi reeds.

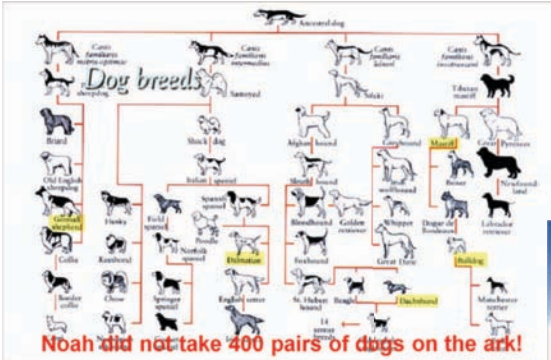
<http://sites.google.com/site/noahsfloodsite/noah-s-ark-a-giant-reed-boat-that-floats-filled-with-sumerian-animals>

The Flood Cataclysm— The Ark

Who and what went on the ark

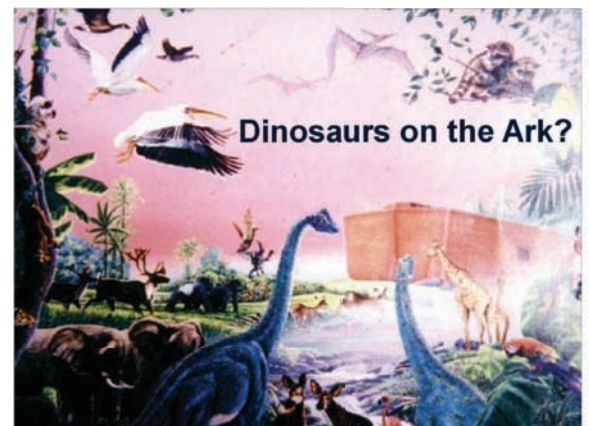
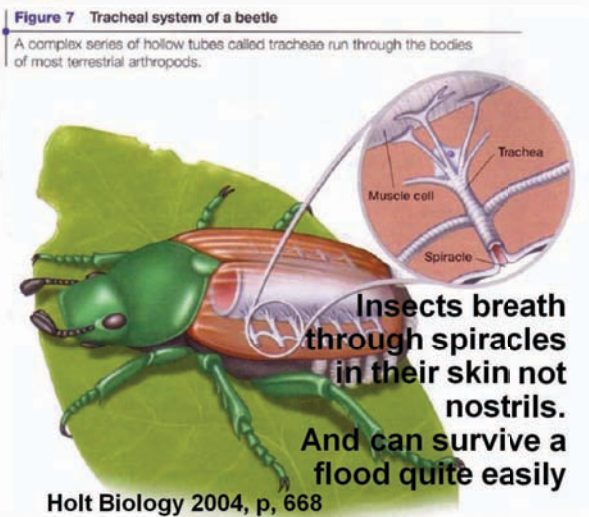
- Eight humans
- All land animals—their kinds
- No fish
- No insects
- Probably some plants and seeds- mostly for food

The oldest language in the world authenticates that eight people were on the ark



Skeptics say, "How did Noah fit millions of animals on the ark?"

1. Only land animals- no fish (Gen. 7:22)
2. Only those with nostrils- no bugs (Gen. 7:22)
3. Bring babies (Common sense)
4. Two of each kind not variety(possibly 6 of some) (Gen. 7:14)
5. God made the kinds.
6. God told Noah how big to build it-He should know!
7. How many were there?
8000? Kinds needed to be on the ark.
Creation Ex Nihilo Mar-May 1997 p. 16) Genesis 2:19 And out of the ground the LORD God formed every beast of the field, and every fowl of the air; (no fish or insects) and brought *them* unto Adam to see what he would call them: and whatsoever Adam called every living creature, that *was* the name thereof.
8. Skeptics say Adam could never name all the animals in one day.
8000 @ 300 wpm=26 min. 1/sec=2 1/4 hours.
9. How big was the ark?



The Flood Cataclysm— The Ark

For in **six days** the Lord made heaven and earth, the sea, and **all** that in them is...

[Adam must have seen dinosaurs]

Exodus 20:11

They, and every beast **after his kind**, and all the cattle **after their kind**, and every creeping thing that creepeth upon the earth **after his kind**, and every fowl **after his kind**, every bird of **every sort**. And they went in unto Noah into the ark, two and two of all flesh, **wherein is the breath of life**.

Genesis 7:14-15

And of every living thing of all flesh, **two of every sort** shalt thou bring into the ark (seven of some), to keep them alive with thee; they shall be male and female.

Genesis 6:19

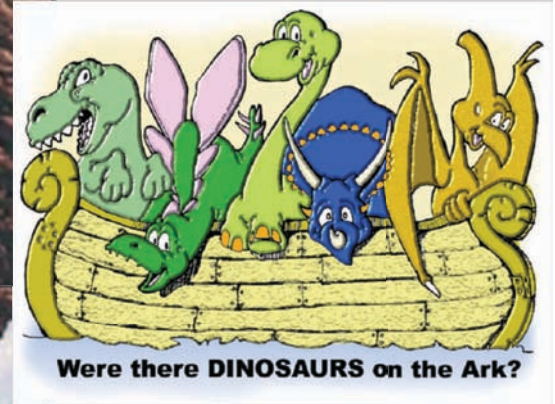
Dinosaurs were big lizards that lived with Adam and Eve.

Why bring babies?

1. They are **smaller**. (the biggest dinosaur egg found is smaller than a football)
2. They **weigh less**.
3. They **eat less**.
4. They **sleep a lot more**.
5. They are **tougher**.
6. After the flood, they will live longer to **produce more offspring**. (That's why he brought them!)

All in whose **nostrils** was the breath of life, of all that was in the **dry land**,

Genesis 7:22



From Biblical, historical and archeological records it is reasonable to believe dinosaurs existed with humans and would have been taken on the ark.

Old large dinosaurs would not have been taken, nor all the species.

Juveniles in their barimin or kind groups would have been taken, easily fitting on the ark. And, the ark was big enough, see previous pages.

"Dinosaurs Everywhere", by Carol Harrison, Cartwheel Books, Scholastic Inc., 1998, p. 29

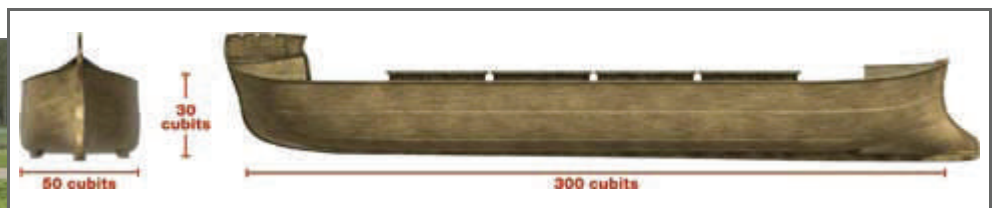
An Apatosaurus (ah-PAT-uh-saver-us) baby was also very tiny compared to its huge, long-necked parents. But it grew quickly. In just a few weeks, it grew from the size of your pillow to the size of your bed!



Was the Ark overloaded?

<http://www.biblestudy.org/biblepic/picture-of-feeding-animals-on-noah-ark.html>

The Flood Cataclysm— The Ark

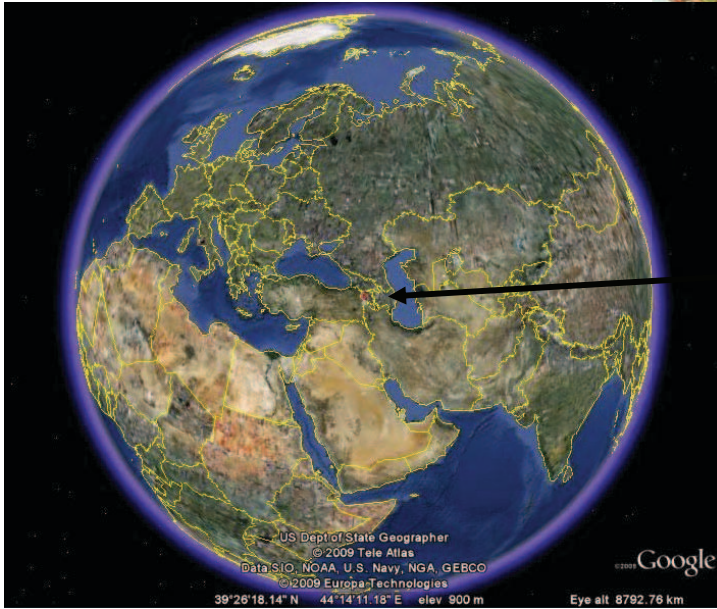


How must life have been for the original Noah. Did his wife look at him as if he were off his rocker when he told her he was going to build a boat that would save them from a coming flood? Did his colleagues think he was crazy?

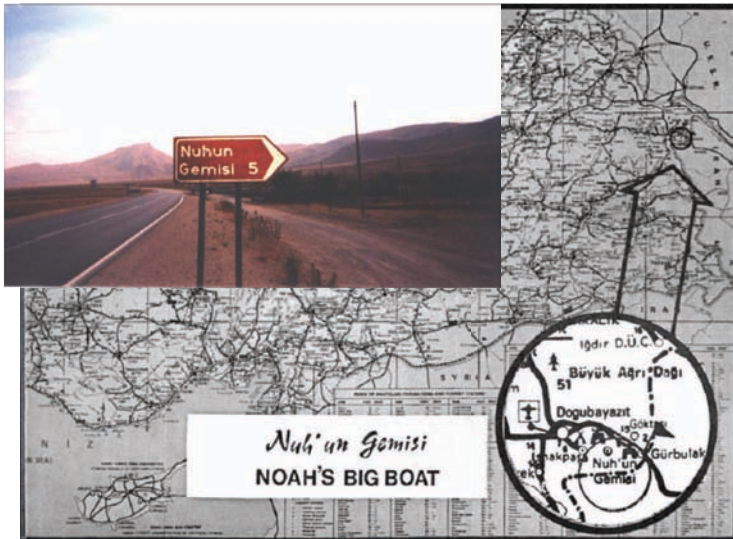
What about other visionaries? What a powerful example of a dreamer and perseverance.

The Flood Cataclysm— The Ark

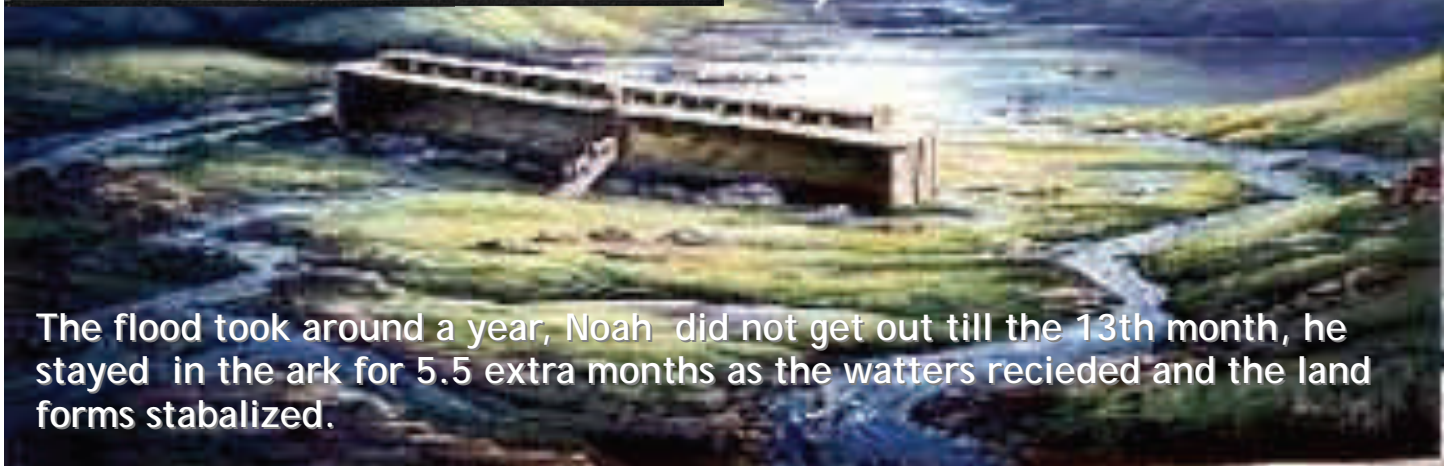
Where the Ark landed



Where the ark landed is the most optimum place for the spread of the remnant humanity. With lowered ocean levels the succeeding generations could have easily migrated to all continents on the earth.



And the ark rested in the **seventh** month... upon the **mountains** of Ararat.
Genesis 8:4



The flood took around a year, Noah did not get out till the 13th month, he stayed in the ark for 5.5 extra months as the watters recided and the land forms stabalized.

The Flood Cataclysm— The Ark

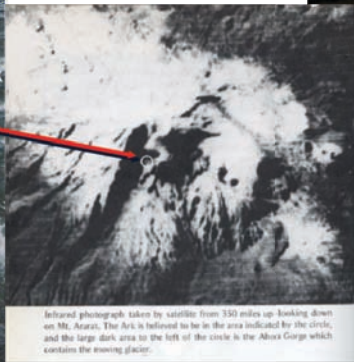
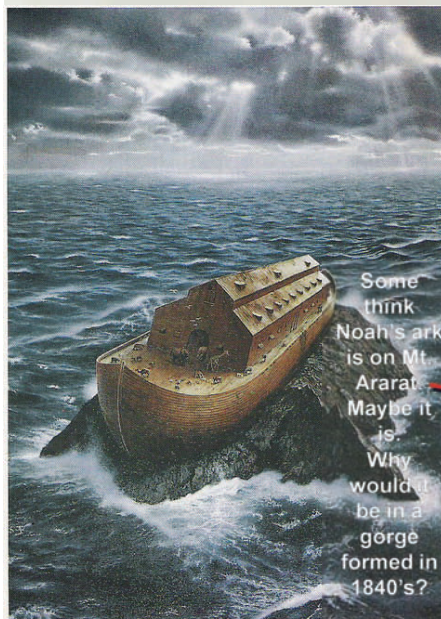
Where the Ark landed



There are **four theories** about the location of Noah's ark.

1. It was taken apart and the lumber used for buildings.
2. **It rotted.**
3. It is still on the mountain.
4. **It is in the valley**

"Many explorers have looked on Mount Ararat for the remains of Noah's Ark. But the Bible states that the ark rested upon the mountains of Ararat (mountains: plural). The Hebrew manuscripts of Genesis reveals that Noah's Ark landed on the mountains of Urartu, which is the whole mountainous region in that area of far eastern Turkey."



A BÁRKA PEDIG A HETEDIK HÓNAPBAN, A HÓNAK TIZENHETEDIK NAPIÁN,
MEGFENEKLETT AZ ARARÁT HEGYÉN.
(A SZENT BIBLIA, AZ OZÓNIVZ VÉGE, MÓZES I KÖNYVE S.)

<http://www.arkdiscovery.com/noah-index.htm>

<http://www.squidoo.com/noahsarkfound>

<http://www.noahsark-naxuan.com/anchorstn.htm>

The Flood Cataclysm— The Ark

Where the Ark landed

Article from Life Magazine, Sept. 5, 1960



FROM THE AIR the ship-shaped outline lies in the center of a landslide on the slope of a mountain that is only 25 miles from the Russian border. The landslides are of recent origin, may have packed thick mud and stones around the strange form. The photo was shot by a Turkish aerial survey plane from 10,000 feet.

NOAH'S ARK?

Boatlike form is seen near Ararat

While routinely examining aerial photos of his country, a Turkish army captain suddenly gaped at the picture shown above. There, on a mountain 20 miles south of Mt. Ararat, the biblical landfall of Noah's Ark, was a boat-shaped form about 500 feet long. The captain passed on the word. Soon an expedition including American scientists set out for the site.

At 7,000 feet, in the midst of crevasses and landslide debris, the explorers found a clear, grassy area shaped like a ship and rimmed with steep, packed-earth sides. It's dimensions are close to those given in Genesis: "The length of the ark shall be 300 cubits, the breadth of it 50 cubits, and the height of it 30 cubits," that is, 450x75x45 feet. A quick two-day survey revealed no sign that the object was man made. Yet a scientist in the group says nothing in nature could create such a symmetrical shape. A thorough excavation may be made another year to solve the mystery.



FROM THE GROUND, at the "stern," the 160 foot wide object is seen to have grass covered mound in center. The 20 foot high rim dwarfs expedition's horses.



ON THE RUGGED PLATEAU the smooth oval form in rear contrasts with gullied terrain around it. "Prow" points toward peaks of Agni-Tenduruk area. Turkish soldiers, who escorted the expedition, dynamited section of objects thick packed-earth side. Small bits of wood but no large chunks were found in rim.

Ark ribs are exposed after the 1978 earthquake



The ark site BEFORE the 1978 earthquake

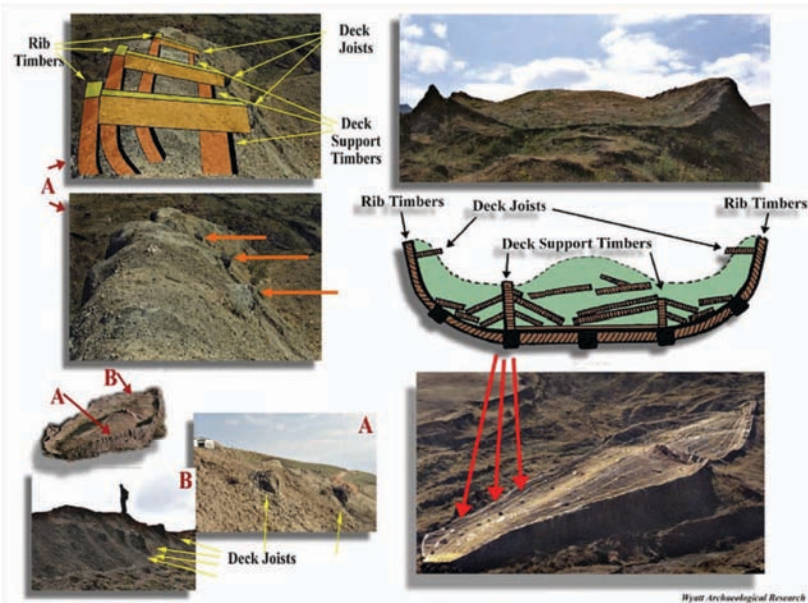
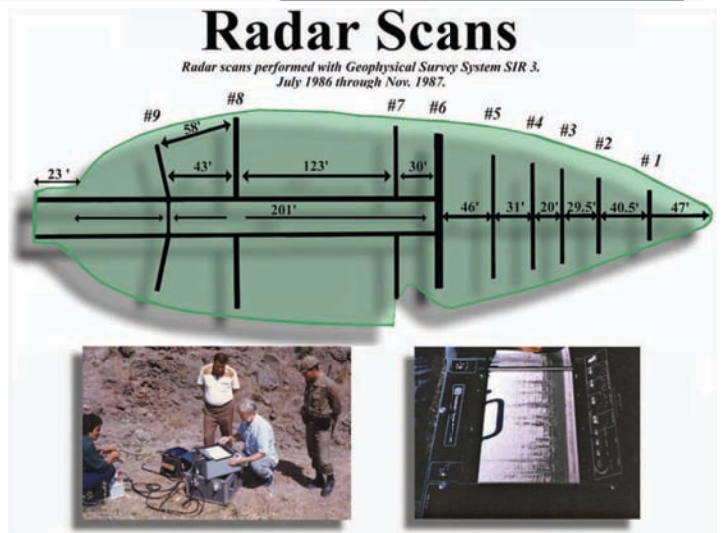
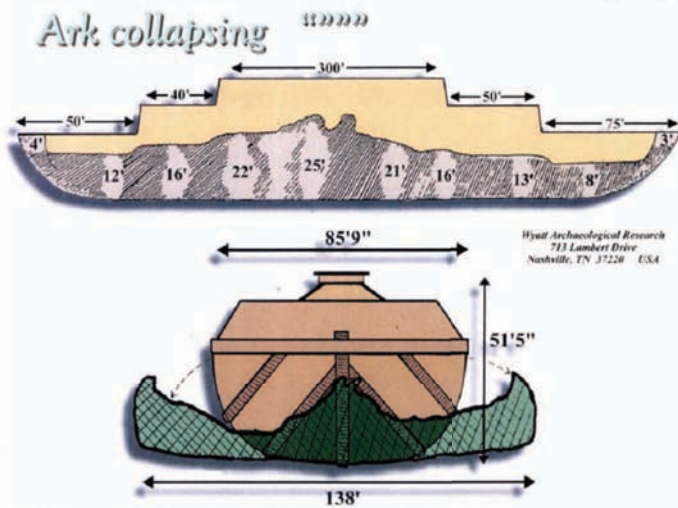
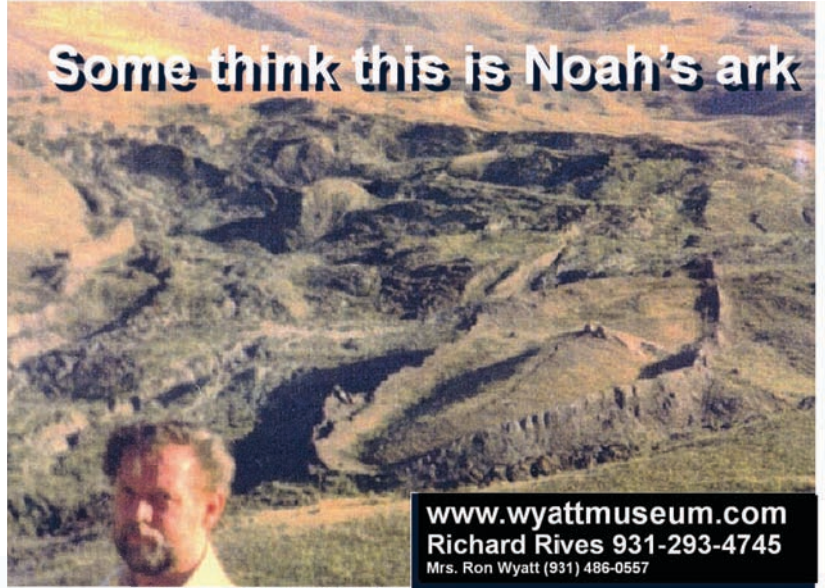


The ark site AFTER the 1978 earthquake



The Flood Cataclysm– The Ark

Where the Ark landed

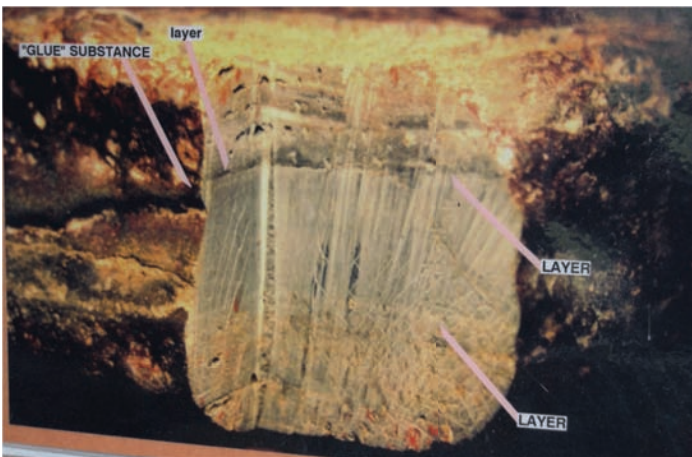


The Flood Cataclysm— The Ark

Where the Ark landed




Discovered was a kind of ply wood stuck together with a pitch—tree rezen




Mary Nell Wyatt

The Boat-Shaped Object on Doomsday Mountain

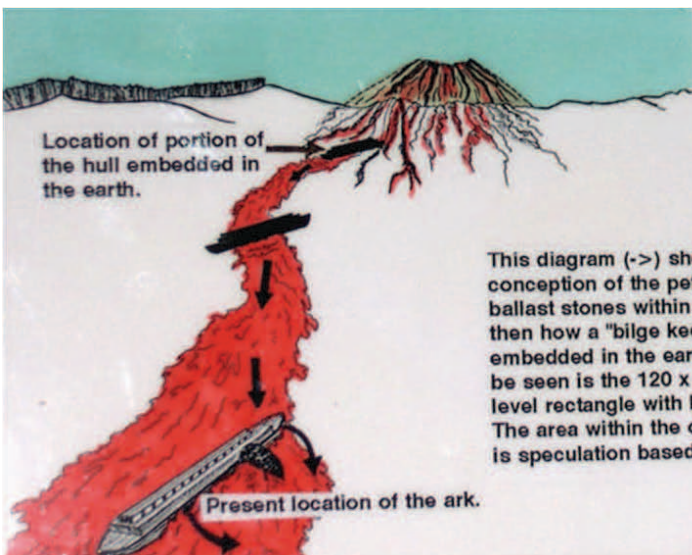
Is This the Remains of Noah's Ark?



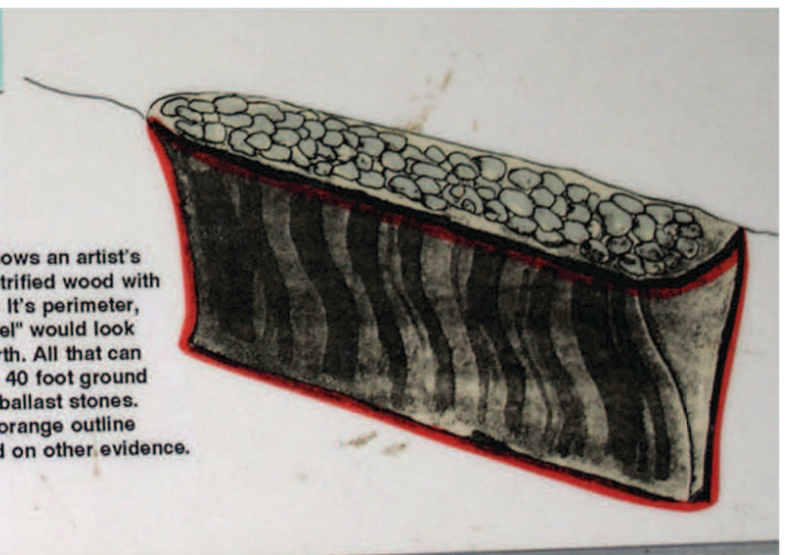
Wyatt Archaeological Museum



Great information and pictures of the Ark.
274 pages \$29
Available from CSE www.drdino.com



This diagram (->) shows an artist's conception of the petrified wood with ballast stones within it's perimeter, then how a "bilge keel" would look embedded in the earth. All that can be seen is the 120 x 40 foot ground level rectangle with ballast stones. The area within the orange outline is speculation based on other evidence.



The Flood Cataclysm— The Ark

Where the Ark landed

Government confirms: “This is Noah’s Ark”

ON June 20, 1987, the Turkish Government established the new 'Noah's Ark National Park,' following confirmation by a Govt commission of the investigative work on a site by the American Ronald E Wyatt.

The site was first brought to attention in the late 1950s after high altitude aerial survey photographs revealed a boat-shaped structure in the mountains of the Ararat region.

Although initially dismissed by some, Ron Wyatt, an anesthetist from Nashville,



Noah's Ark. The gov't. declared it a national park and built this visitors center.

contained the only door, the inhabitants of the ark would have never been able to get out. Both ballast and a bilge keel were crucial features to Noah's Ark, the ship which experienced and survived the greatest stormy seas in earth's history.

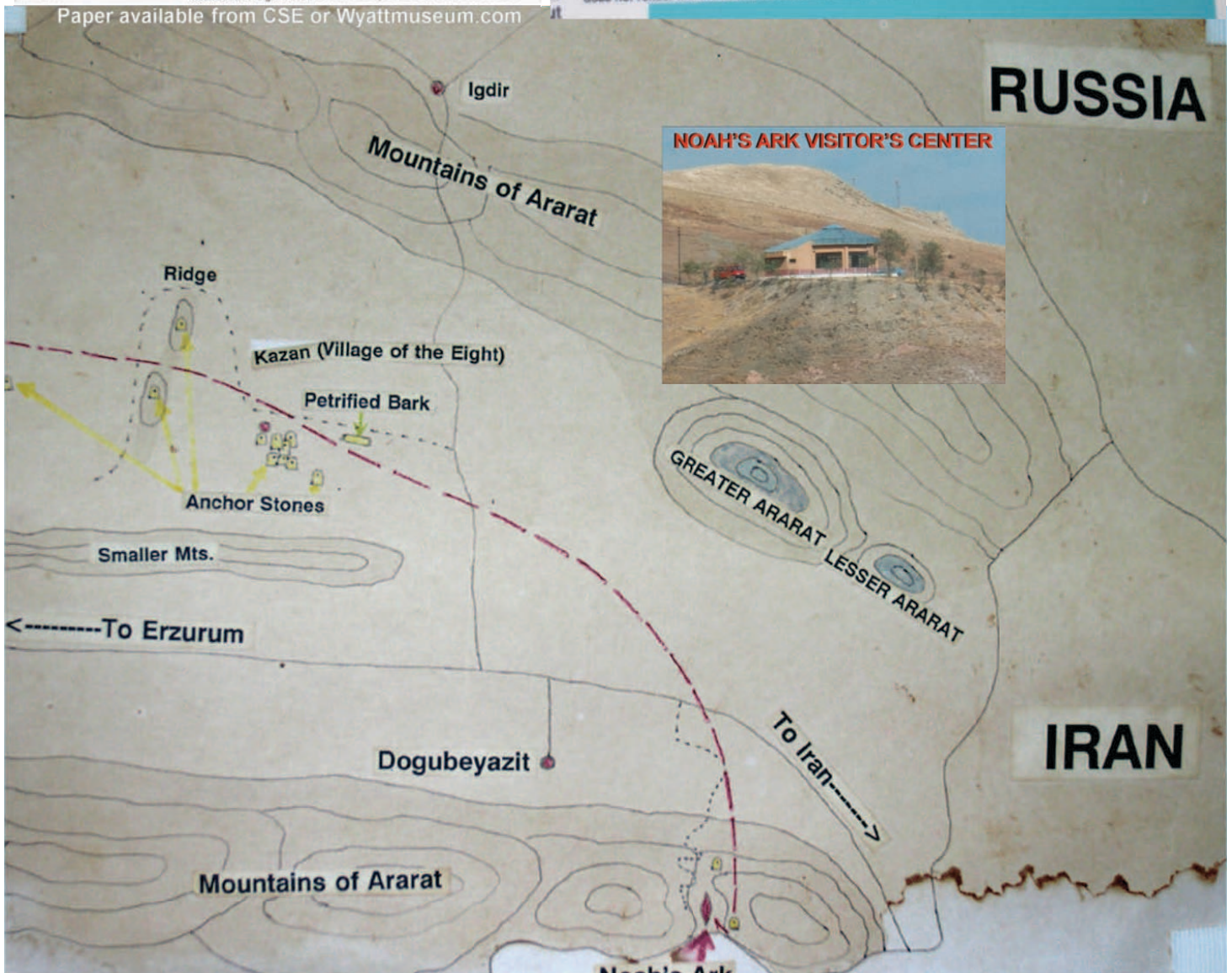


Position of the bilge keel, based on radar scans which show a hole in the hull of the ship at this location. Since a section of the hull was found higher up the mountainside, we believe this was ripped from the ship, along with the portion of the bilge keel attached to, because the bilge keel was so firmly embedded in the earth.



Reconstruction of the original shape of the ark, based on metal detector scans, sub-surface interface radar scans, and visible members. Symmetry has been assumed in some areas which have suffered more damage. This is only a simple outline of the ark. It does not reflect the door or the 2 extra keelsons on each side.

Paper available from CSE or Wyattmuseum.com



The Flood Cataclysm— The Ark

Where the Ark landed

The length of the ark shall be **three hundred cubits**, the breadth of it fifty cubits, and the height of it thirty cubits.



Genesis 6:15



Creation Ex Nihilo Magazine (a great publication) has published at least two articles claiming this is not the ark. I have studied their claims carefully. I recommend you study the evidence yourself and give Ron Wyatt's ministry a chance to defend itself against their charges before you decide what to believe. While I am not positive, the evidence for this site being the real ark looks very convincing to me.

Ark dimensions given in cubits

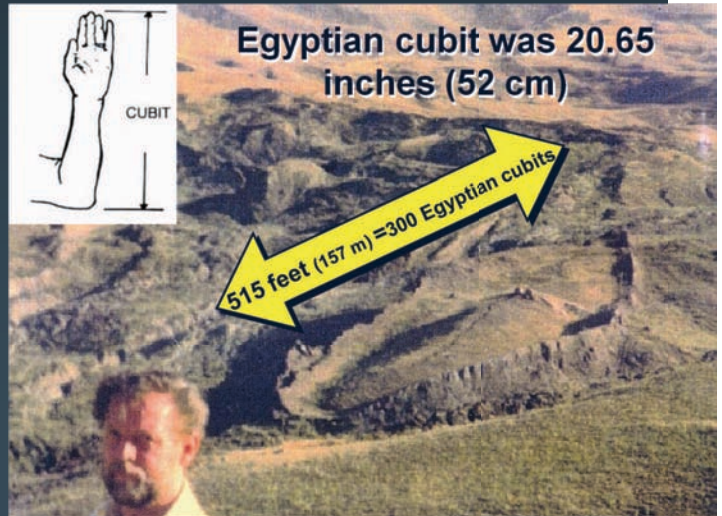
What's a cubit?

Babylonian Royal Cubit	19.8 in	
Egyptian Cubit	20.65 in	long
	17.6 in	short
Hebrews	20.4 in	long (Ezekiel 40:5)
	17.5 in	short

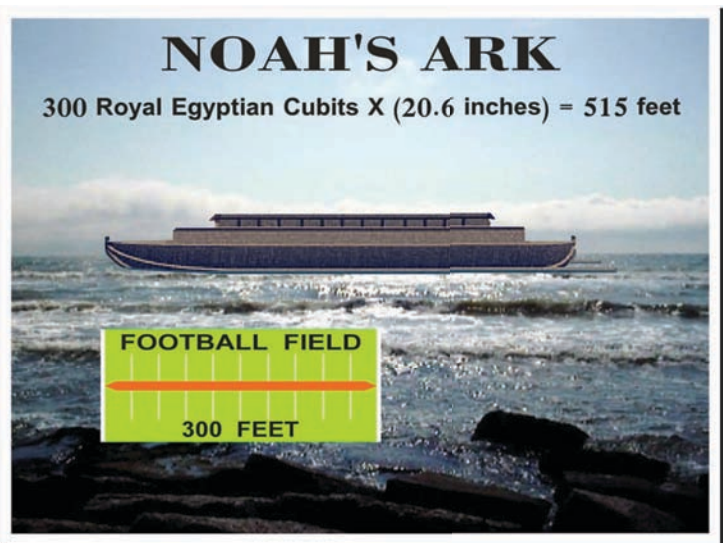


Egyptian cubit was 20.65 inches (52 cm)

515 feet (157 m) ≈ 300 Egyptian cubits

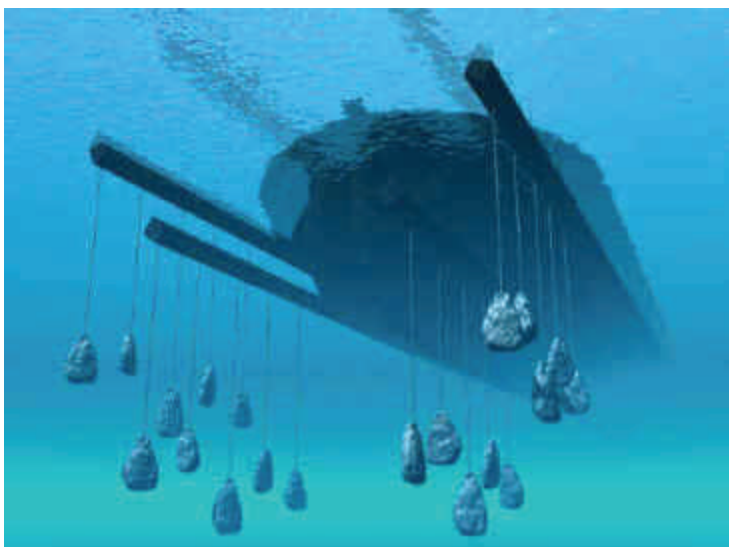
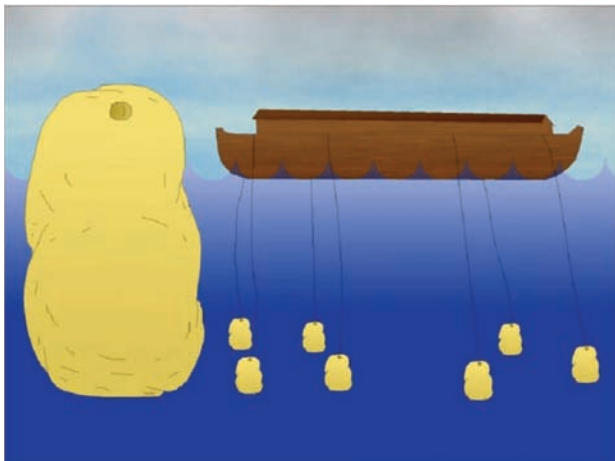


Morris, Henry M. PhD *The Genesis Record*



The Flood Cataclysm— The Ark

Where the Ark landed



www.ararattek.com

Note!
There are other locations for possible ark landing sites. Many with some interesting evidence.



www.ararattek.com

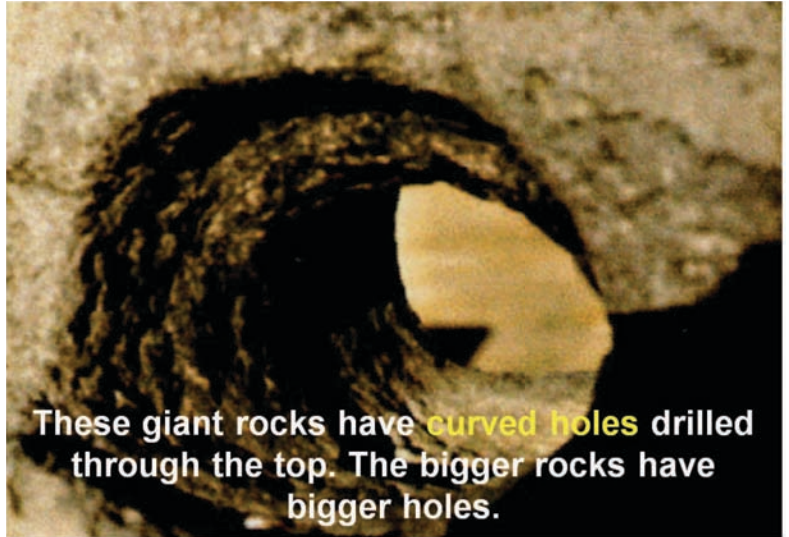
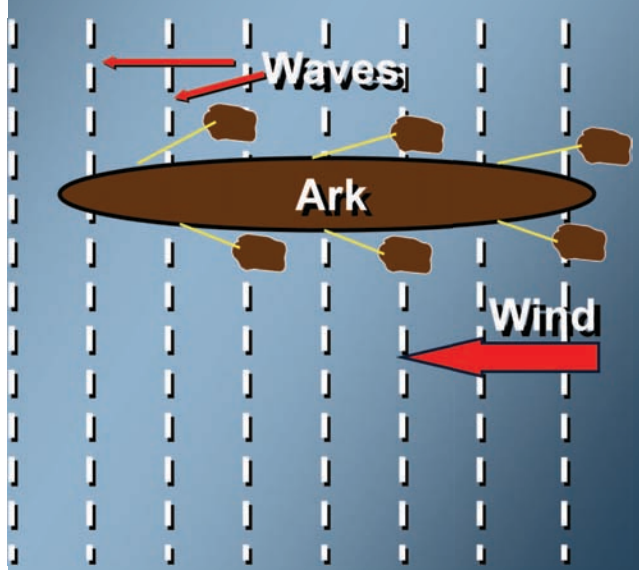
©

The Flood Cataclysm— The Ark

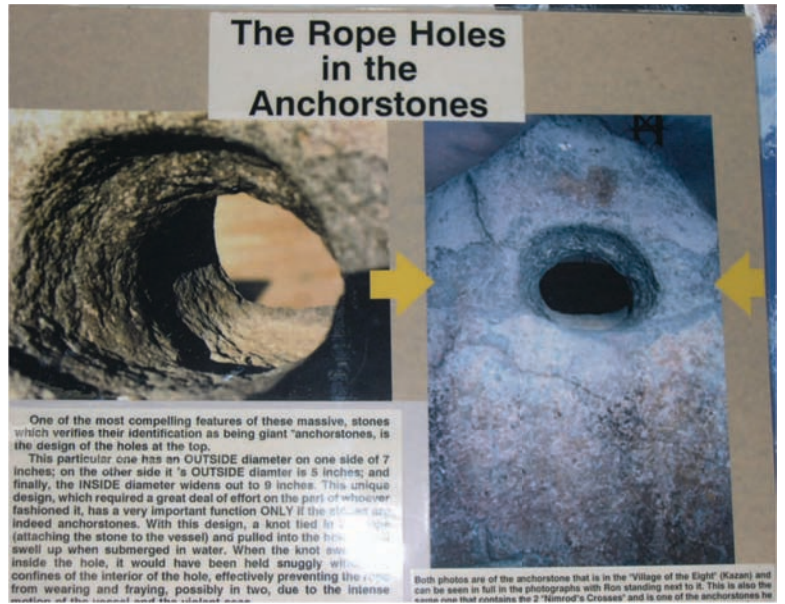
Where the Ark landed



During the drought of the late 90's and early 2000's the Sea of Galilee dropped way below normal levels exposing scores of small anchor stones used over the centuries on boats there. They are in a house called "The House of Anchor Stones."



These giant rocks have **curved holes** drilled through the top. The bigger rocks have bigger holes.



The Rope Holes in the Anchorstones

One of the most compelling features of these massive stones which verifies their identification as being giant "anchorstones," is the design of the holes at the top.
This particular one has an OUTSIDE diameter on one side of 7 inches; on the other side it's OUTSIDE diameter is 5 inches; and finally, the INSIDE diameter widens out to 9 inches. This unique design, which required a great deal of effort on the part of whoever fashioned it, has a very important function ONLY if the stones are indeed anchorstones. With this design, a knot tied in a rope (attaching the stone to the vessel) and pulled into the hole would swell up when submerged in water. When the knot swelled inside the hole, it would have been held snugly within the confines of the interior of the hole, effectively preventing the rope from wearing and fraying, possibly in two, due to the intense

Both photos are of the anchorstone that is in the "Village of the Eight" (Kazan) and can be seen in full in the photographs with Ron standing next to it. This is also the same one that contains the 2 "hemrod's Crosses" and is one of the anchorstones he

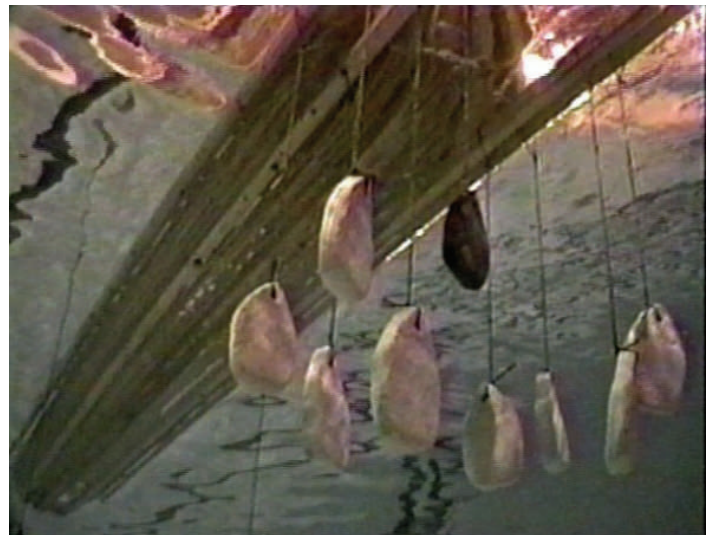
More on the ark and the flood Local or global

<http://www.answersincreation.org/floodlist.htm>

<http://www.angelfire.com/ca/DeafPreterist/noah.html>

<http://www.answersingenesis.org/articles/nab/really-a-flood-and-ark>

<http://www.reasons.org/astronomy/noahs-flood/noahs-flood-article-1>

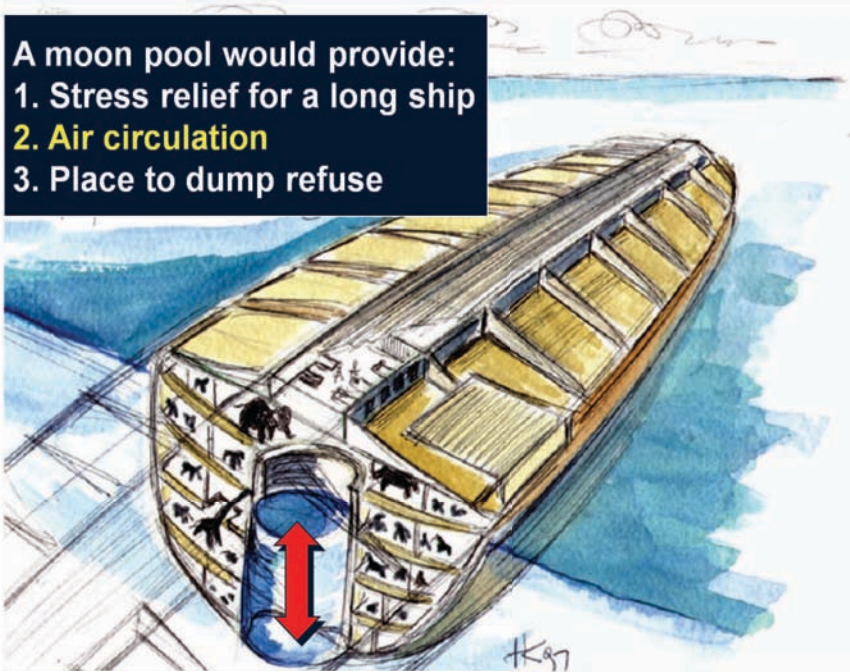


The Flood Cataclysm– The Ark

Where the Ark landed

A moon pool would provide:

1. Stress relief for a long ship
2. Air circulation
3. Place to dump refuse



Some scoffers have said that a ship over **300 feet long** will bend and break going over the waves.

Moon Pool
Soviet Submarine K 129 was raised in July, 1974 by Howard Hugh's *Glomar Explorer* which had a moon pool.

Dinosaurs leaving the ark faced a new world with a more **hostile climate**.

Many probably died from the climate changes within the first few hundred years after the flood.



If the Bible is true, and man lived with dinosaurs before the flood, **what happened to the dinosaurs** when they got off the ark?



There are thousands of legends of people seeing or killing **dragons**.



Dinosaurs had **two problems** after the flood:

1. Many dinosaurs died after the flood due to the **climate changes**.
2. The second problem they had was worse- **people hunted them**.

The Flood Cataclysm— The Ark

the Ark skeptics— “it’s all a fary tale or a local flood”

There is lots of skepticism about a global flood and an ark of Noah, and that’s ok.

Here are some arguments against the ark etc. <http://www.talkorigins.org/faqs/faq-noahs-ark.html>

<http://ncse.com/cej/4/1/impossible-voyage-noahs-ark>

Not only was the ark without pedigree, it was without descendants also. Creationists Kofahl and Se Graves tell us that civilization quickly redeveloped after the flood because the survivors carried over the prediluvian culture: Noah lived 350 years afterwards, Shem 502 (*The Creation Explanation*, p. 227). During this time, people were fanning out and "replenishing the earth," carrying with them reminiscences of the deluge that would someday excite American missionaries from Sumatra to Spitzbergen. Yet Noah's primary contribution to humanity, his incredible knowledge of naval engineering, vanished without a trace, and the seafarers returned to their hollow logs and reed rafts. Like a passing mirage, the ark was here one day and gone the next, leaving not a ripple in the long saga of shipbuilding.

Is this true? Or was this knowledge just lost and erased over the following thousands of years?

The Chinese built huge ships and navigated a large part of the globe

Towering ship of the Han dynasty



The Phoenicians built large ships and possibly circumnavigated the globe. Other whispers of ship building and seagoing cultures still survive, but it is difficult to piece together a complete picture.



More arguments against the ark at (but be careful of lots of assumptions)

<http://ncse.com/cej/4/1/impossible-voyage-noahs-ark>

Answer to “Genetic Problems” arguments at

<http://www.evolution-is-degeneration.com/index.asp?PaginaID=2577>

Section 14

The Flood Cataclysm— The Ark



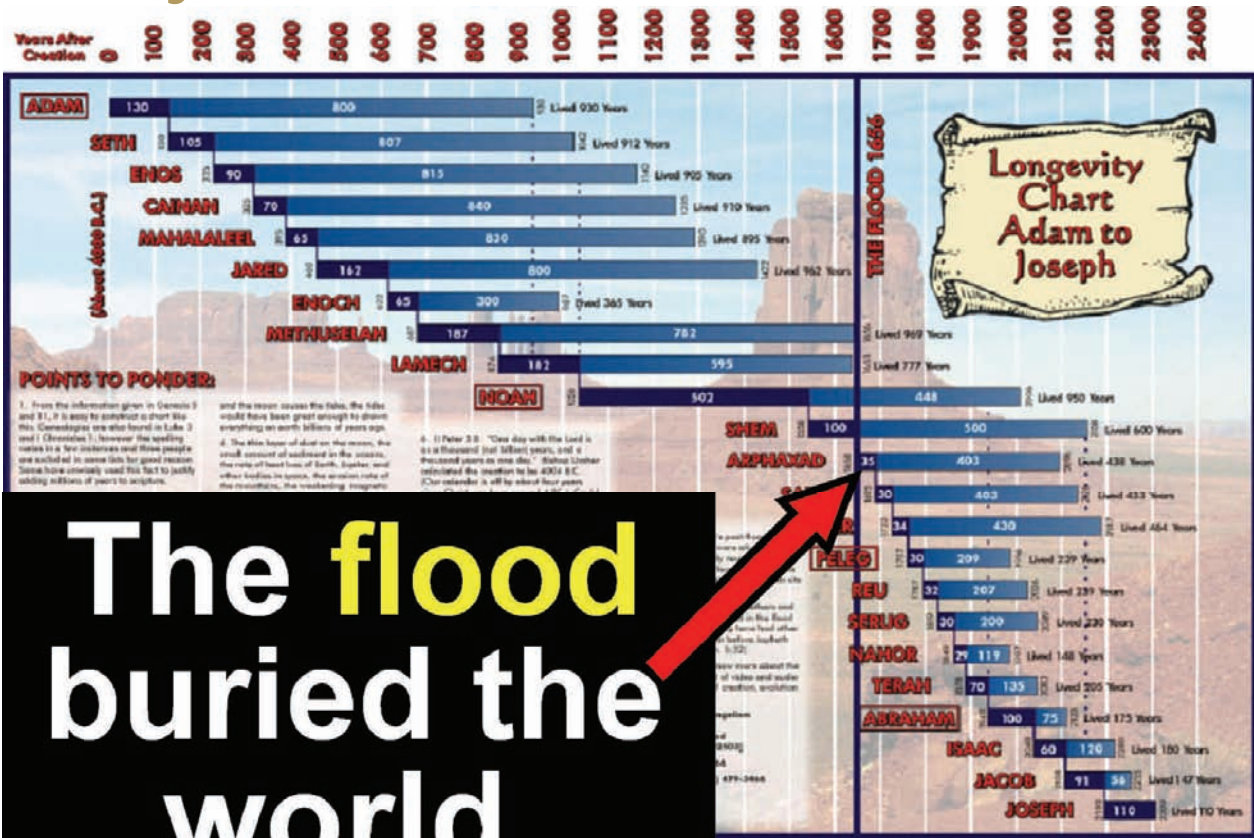
© 2007 Universal Studios

Fact or Faked ?

Seek and you shall find...

Human Civilizations

The myth of advanced modern humans



The flood buried the world.

the myth of ancient man being primitive!
www.time-travel.com



Are we living at the apex of technology and civilization, or are we reinventing many of the technologies known by the ancients?

Is our technology improving our lives or just making them more complicated and stressful?

Which origins model does the evidence support?

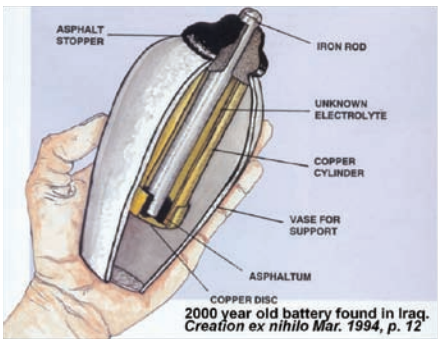


Figure 6.3. This coinlike object, from a well boring near Lawn Ridge, Illinois, was reportedly found at a depth of about 114 feet below the surface. According to information supplied by the Illinois State Geological Survey, the deposits containing the coin are between 200,000 and 400,000 years old.

Human Civilizations

The History of Humanity

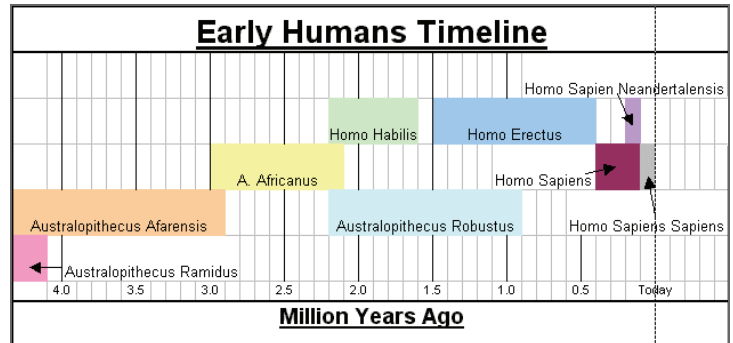
Timeline: young earth -SC

- Creation of Humans
- Eden & The Fall
- Pre-Flood Civilizations
- The Flood Caticlysm
- The re-imergence of humanity and land animals– the ice age and volcanism
- Post-Flood–The Cave Men & The Pyramid Builders, Tower of Bable, re-exploring and navigating the planet.
- “The land devided” contents sink, oceans rise, costal cities flooded- the Black sea flood, the ice age abates.
- The rise of great nations: Egypt, China the Americas, etc
- The fall of great post flood nations
- The rise of history and modern nations: Rome, Grece and the West
- The imergence of complex technology and global humanity

VS

Timeline:ancient earth -NPE

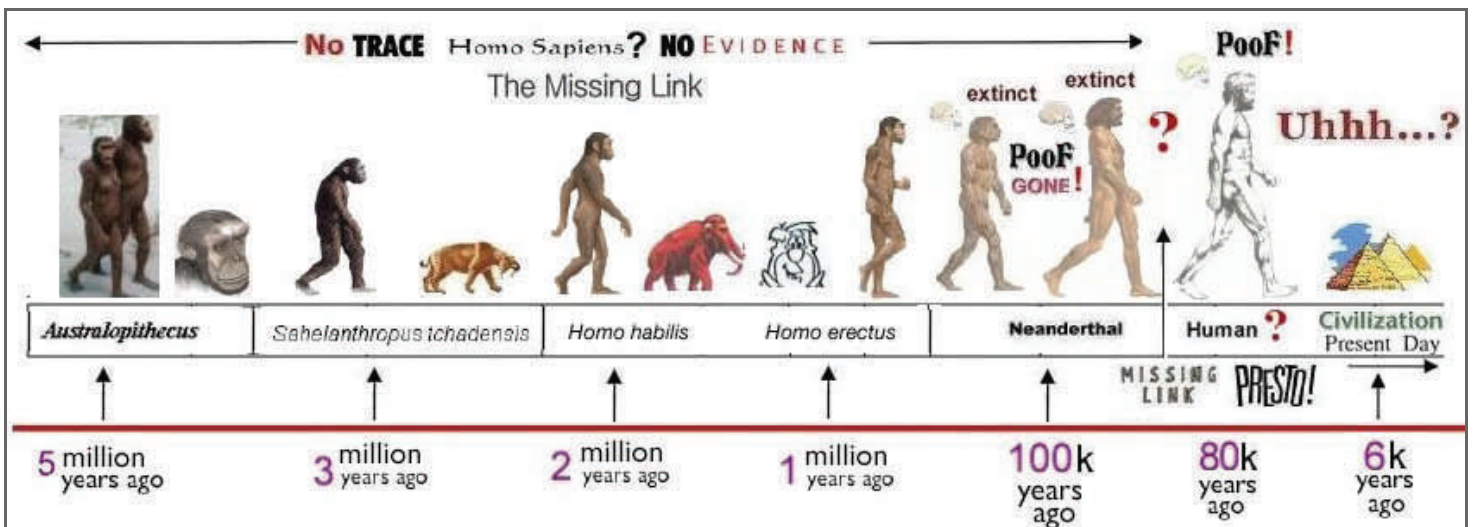
- Evolution of Humans



- Stone Age (2.5 million-20,000 years ago)
- Hunters and Gatherers (20,000-12,000 years ago)
- First Farming Societies (12,000-5,000 years ago)
- Early Civilizations (3000-1500 BC)
- Ancient Empires (1500-0 BC)
- Developing States (AD 0-1500)

From: http://archaeology.about.com/od/temporalstudies/u/human_history.htm

<http://www.p12.nysed.gov/ciai/socst/ghgonline/units/1/u1a.html>



Human Civilizations

Are there any artifacts of pre-Cataclysm civilizations and humanity

Ancient structures —built on or around even more ancient structures

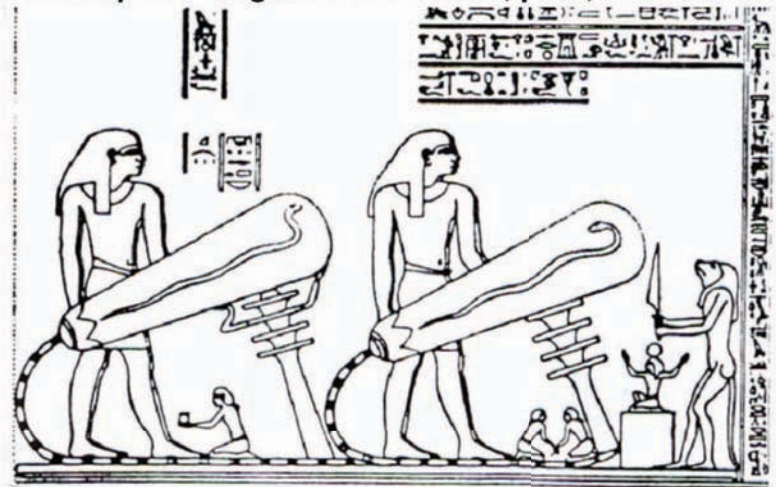
The Great Pyramids— on even larger foundations

Monchu Pechu

Did our post—flood ancistors migrate and find a few pree– Cataclysm ruins and decide to build upon these ancient foundations.

Human remains and artifacts found in Flood – deposit layers of the earth. Layers that Naturalistic Evolutions claim to be pre– humand and belong to the dinosaurs.

World Explorer Magazine Vol. 1 No. 6, p. 62, 815-253-6300



Ancient Egyptian Electrics? The strange relief carved into stone beneath the Egyptian temple of Hathor at Dendera. It appears to depict two electrical devices connected to a power source by cables.

<http://dancingfromgenesis.wordpress.com/2009/05/15/scientific-explanatory-power-earth-history-biblical-genesis-account-of-human-origins-global-flood-model-geology-hydrology-ice-age-submerged-ruins-ancient-mapping-by-earths-axis-precession-wobble-rat/>
The author is a young earth creationist, who is commenting on how mainstream scientists and New Agers are missing the boat (willfully in many cases) as they interpret the evidences about our ancient history.

The Spark, the Light & the Planet

Human Civilizations

The

Human Civilizations




The original 'unknown' god of China

An Ancient pictogram script points to the Bible

<http://www.answersingenesis.org/creation/v20/i3/china.asp>




Characters reveal GENESIS account

Oracle bone (ancient) characters Modern characters

 +
  =
  婪




woman trees desire, covet 婪

Genesis 3:6 A woman, facing one tree, coveting the fruit, with her back to the other tree conveys the idea of coveting or desiring.

 +
  =
  弗




serpent trees negative, no, not 弗 *used in classical writing*

Genesis 3:1-5 The serpent (Satan) lied about the trees and the negative consequences.

 +
  =
  束






mouth (eating) tree restrain 束

Genesis 2:16-17 God's command was 'Don't eat; restrain yourself!'

 +
  =
  困




tree enclosure (garden) difficulty, trouble 困

Genesis 3:16-24 Eating of the tree in the garden brought trouble, difficulty

 +
  =
  +
  =
  義

hand + lance me sheep righteousness 義 *Traditional*

Genesis 3:21 The sheep, like a garment, covers me. But 'me' is composed of a hand and a lance, a weapon, which suggests that I am ultimately responsible for the death of the Lamb. *Simplified script*


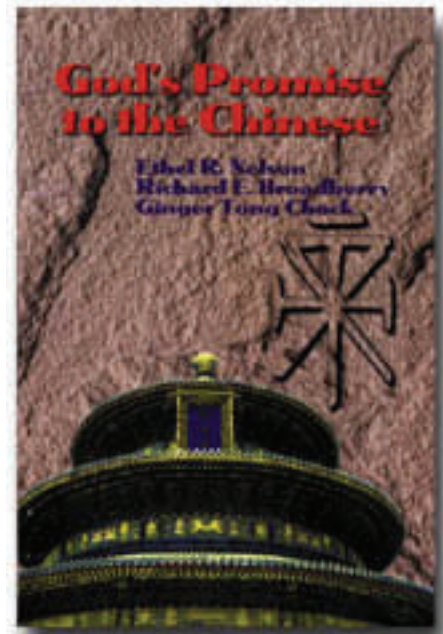
 +
  =
  美

noble person Lamb, sheep beautiful 美

When the Lamb covered their sins they were beautiful in God's sight. This was fulfilled in Jesus. John 1:29; 1 Peter 1:17-21, cf. Romans 4:1-8

Many more such fascinating examples and details are given in the book *God's Promise to the Chinese*.
 Postpaid: Aus: A\$24.95; USA: US\$17.95; UK: £8.45;
 NZ: \$29.95; Other countries: A\$29.95 (addresses p. 2).

Thanks to Annie Yum for assistance with this diagram.

<http://www.creationism.org/genesis.htm>

ORIGINS - THE GENESIS

<http://www.answersingenesis.org/docs/388.asp>

The Spark, the Light & the Planet

Human Civilizations

Human Civilizations

Why are there pyramids all over the earth?
Why are they similar?

The Spark, the Light & the Planet

Human Civilizations

Why are there cities underwater ?

The Spark, the Light & the Planet

The Spark, the Light & the Planet

**How does the Fossil record
SUPPORT Intelligent Design of the Universe?**

<http://www.biblestudy.org/basicart/how-does-fossil-record-support-intelligent-design-of-universe.html>

The Spark, the Light & the Planet

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